



UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DE JUIZ DE FORA  
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**Análise Bibliométrica das Publicações Científicas sobre  
Experiências Relacionadas à Possibilidade da Autonomia da  
Consciência Além do Cérebro**

JUIZ DE FORA  
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Dissertação apresentada ao Programa  
de Pós-Graduação em Saúde, da  
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Dissertação de Mestrado submetida ao Programa de Pós-Graduação em Saúde, da Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora – UFJF, como parte dos requisitos necessários à obtenção do título de Mestre em Saúde.

Aprovado em: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_

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## **RESUMO:**

**Introdução:** A hipótese da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro é um tema controverso sobre o qual há uma longa história de investigações científicas. Entretanto, ainda não se realizou uma análise sistematizada das publicações sobre esse tema, que possibilite conhecer o estado da arte nesse campo e determinar lacunas e limitações metodológicas.

**Objetivos:** Fazer um levantamento bibliométrico das publicações que investigaram experiências habitualmente associadas à possibilidade da existência da consciência independente do cérebro nas principais bases de dados científicos.

**Métodos:** Avaliaram-se todos os artigos contidos no Pubmed, Web of Knowledge, PsycINFO, Science Direct e Scopus até 31/12/2015, através de operadores booleanos, envolvendo os seguintes campos: Experiências de quase morte(NDE), Experiências fora do corpo(OBE), Experiências de final de vida(ELE), Possessão(POS), Memórias sugestivas de vidas passadas(PLM), Mediunidade(MED), transcomunicação, detecção de “espíritos” e relação mente-cérebro. Foram excluídos artigos científicos fora do tema ou de outras áreas, publicações não científicas, referências de livros e capítulos de livros.

**Resultados:** Dos 9065 artigos encontrados, 1954 artigos foram incluídos (598 NDE, 223 OBE, 56 ELE, 224 POS, 244 PLM, 565 MED, 44 outros). Ao longo das décadas, notou-se um aumento na quantidade de artigos em todos os campos avaliados, com exceção dos estudos em Mediunidade, no qual houve um declínio no final do sec XX e uma retomada no sec XXI. Em

relação aos tipos de artigos, com exceção de Past-life memories e End-of-life experiences (predominando estudos originais), os demais campos possuíram predomínio de artigos de revisão. Os artigos foram publicados em periódicos com fator de impacto médio comparável com outras áreas da ciência, como por exemplo psicologia positiva e reabilitação cardiovascular.

**Conclusão:** De forma geral as pesquisas sobre sobrevivência da consciência têm aumentado nas últimas décadas, em revistas com fator de impacto semelhante ao de outras áreas, porém com predomínio de revisões. A identificação dessas lacunas pode auxiliar na elaboração de novas pesquisas na área.

**Palavras-chave:** Mind-brain relationship, near death experiences, end of life experiences, out of body experiences, bibliometrics

## **ABSTRACT**

**Introduction:** The hypothesis of autonomy of the consciousness in relation to the brain is a controversial subject with a long history of scientific investigations. To date, however, no systematic analysis of the publications on this topic, establishing the state of art in this field and identifying methodological gaps and limitations, has been conducted.

**Objectives:** To conduct a bibliometric search of publications investigating experiences commonly associated with the possibility of the existence of a consciousness independent of the brain held on the main scientific databases.

**Methods:** A search of all articles held on the Pubmed, Web of Knowledge, PsycINFO, Science Direct and Scopus databases up to 31/12/2015 was performed with boolean operators involving the following fields: Near-death experiences (NDE), Out-of-body experiences (OBE), End-of-life experiences (ELE), Possession (POS), Memories suggestive of past lives (PLM), Mediumship (MED), transcommunication, detection of “spirits” and mind-brain relationship. Scientific articles unrelated to the topic or on other areas, unscientific publications, book references and book chapters were all excluded.

**Results:** Of the 9065 articles retrieved, 1954 were included (598 NDE, 223 OBE, 56 ELE, 224 POS, 244 PLM, 565 MED, 44 others). Over the decades, there was an evident increase in the number of articles on all the fields, with the exception of studies on Mediumship which showed a decline during the late twentieth century and subsequent rise in the early twenty-first century. Regarding the types of articles found, with the exception of Past-life memories

and End-of-life experiences (mostly original studies), publications were predominantly review articles. The articles were published in journals with an average impact factor similar to other areas of science, such as positive psychology and cardiovascular rehabilitation.

**Conclusion:** Overall, publications of studies on survival of the consciousness have tended to increase over recent decades in journals with similar impact factors to other areas, although these studies were predominantly review articles. Identifying gaps can help guide future studies in the area.

**Keywords:** Mind-brain relationship, near-death experiences, end-of-life experiences, out-of-body experiences, bibliometrics.



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## Lista de Abreviaturas

BR.....	Book Review
DE.....	Detecção de Espíritos
Ed.....	Editorial, Comments, Notes
EFV.....	Experiências no Final da Vida
EFC.....	Experiências Fora do Corpo
EQM.....	Experiências de Quase-Morte
JCR.....	Journal of Citation Reports
Lett.....	Letter to Editor
MBR.....	Mind-Brain Relationship
Meet.....	Meeting Papers
MVP.....	Memória de Vidas Passadas
NC.....	Non Scientific
NDE.....	Near-Death Experiences
OI.....	Out of Interest
OR.....	Original Research
PLM.....	Past-Live Memory
PSP.....	Possession
R.....	Review Paper
RMC.....	Relação Mente-Cérebro
SD.....	Spirit Detection
TC.....	Transcomunicação

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## **1. Introdução:**

### **1.1. Apresentação:**

Como médico, a presença da morte na história do paciente parece completar o ciclo de uma doença. A estrutura da anamnese clássica é assentada sobre as bases investigativas que podem conduzir ao diagnóstico e tratamento (Benseñor, 2013), e permitir especulações sobre o prognóstico de uma doença. O conhecimento da doença e suas características em uma população inserem informações sobre a sobrevivência do paciente e o enfrentamento de sua doença. A morte, por outro lado, é historicamente tida como a culminância do término da relação entre o médico e seu paciente (Vianna e Piccelli, 1998; Macrae, 2001; Pazin-Filho, 2005).

Os estágios do morrer foram descritos há quase 40 anos, por Kubler-Ross (Kubler-Ross, 2002) e, ainda hoje, a integração do médico em todas as fases da morte do paciente é um desafio às especialidades médicas que tratam doentes crônicos (Smaldone e Uzzo, 2013). O processo do morrer pode ainda gerar especulações filosóficas e científicas sobre a autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro e conseqüente postulação de sua sobrevivência após a morte.

A imortalidade, ou sobrevivência após a morte, de modo geral aparece na literatura acadêmica como tema de domínio da Filosofia e das Ciências da Religião. Quando associado à Medicina, na maior parte das vezes, é evocado como ilustração histórica (Santos, 2007), onde os espíritos eram causadores das doenças (Scliar, 2007), ou como ilustração alegórica (Arlow, 1982).

A possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro está presente como elemento cultural da humanidade, em todas as suas

épocas. As diversas tradições religiosas e filosóficas têm debatido há milênios se o ser humano é constituído apenas por seu corpo físico (materialismo filosófico) ou se possui uma mente/alma/espírito/consciência que transcenderia o corpo físico e que poderia sobreviver à morte (espiritualismo filosófico) (Araujo, 2013). Relatos e experiências transcendentais e espirituais, que envolvem estados alterados da consciência, têm implicações para a compreensão da relação mente-cérebro (Moreira-Almeida, A., 2013) e, desde meados do século XIX, pesquisadores têm buscado realizar investigações científicas sobre possíveis evidências da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro (Hyslop, 1898; Alvarado, 2003; 2013b; Sommer, 2014).

Ian Stevenson (Stevenson, 1977b) propõe três períodos históricos distintos nessas investigações científicas: o primeiro (1880 – 1930) seria o período predominado pela coleta e análise das alegadas manifestações espontâneas de “personalidades já mortas”; o segundo (1930 – 1960) foi caracterizado pelas pesquisas da Parapsicologia, onde o foco predominante foi a análise de manifestações extra-sensórias tendo por agente pessoas vivas e o terceiro (a partir de 1960) caracterizou-se pelo retorno das experiências que poderiam gerar evidências sobre a sobrevivência após a morte.

Entretanto, esse tema sempre foi marcado por controvérsias no meio acadêmico (Moreira-Almeida, 2012; Cardeña, 2014). De um lado, os materialistas acreditam que a mente seria um processo material ou físico, um produto do funcionamento cerebral. De outro lado, de acordo com visões não materialistas, a mente seria algo diferente do cérebro, podendo existir além



dele (Stevenson, 1977b; Stevenson e Greyson, 1979; Saavedra-Aguilar e Gómez-Jeria, 1989; Almeder, 1992; Martens, 1994; Mobbs e Watt, 2011; Moreira-Almeida e Araujo, 2015).

Nesse contexto, nas últimas décadas houve um aumento do número de publicações acerca desse assunto (como por exemplo na área de experiências de quase morte) (Sleutjes *et al.*, 2014), associado a um interesse do público geral (Markovsky e Thye, 2001). Diversas linhas de pesquisas foram criadas em diferentes temas, como por exemplo, experiências de quase morte, experiências fora do corpo, mediunidade, experiências espirituais no leito de morte, memórias sugestivas de vidas passadas, dentre outras (Moreira-Almeida, A., 2013).

Compreender os tipos de estudos, principais temas, desenhos metodológicos, desfechos principais e a produção global dessas pesquisas é de grande importância para se conhecer o estado da arte no campo, determinar possíveis lacunas de investigação e limitações metodológicas, o que auxiliará a traçar futuras direções para esse campo de pesquisa. Porém, não identificamos na literatura um estudo que tenha traçado um panorama dos principais artigos sobre o tema por meio da consulta dos principais bancos de artigos científicos, permitindo uma compreensão abrangente desse campo.

Nas bases de dados eletrônicas de literatura científica, a temática da possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro pode ser encontrada em revistas científicas indexadas na forma de pesquisas com dados originais, relatos de casos, artigos de revisão.

Para que se possa traçar um panorama das pesquisas atuais é necessário fazer inicialmente um levantamento bibliométrico das publicações que investigaram experiências associadas a possibilidade da existência da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro nas principais bases de dados científicos.

### **1.1.1. Panorama Histórico das postulações da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro:**

A crença que o corpo humano se constituía de órgãos animados por um componente etéreo, não material, se estabeleceu na Medicina dos povos ancestrais que povoaram todo o neolítico (3500 a.C.). A recorrência de achados de trepanação (procedimento cirúrgico que consiste em abrir orifícios na calota craniana para acesso às membranas que revestem o cérebro e também ao próprio órgão), permitiu que paleopatologistas especulassem que a principal indicação de tal procedimento fosse ritualístico, como forma de liberar os doentes da influência dos mal espíritos (Kelly, 2009).

Hipócrates de Cós estabeleceu os princípios da prática e da terapêutica médicas. A medicina hipocrática foi baseada em concepções capitais: vitalismo, humorismo e mecanicismo (Da Silva, 1933; Lonie, 1981). A doutrina vitalista de Hipócrates trata do pneuma, que, segundo a interpretação da doutrina hipocrática por alguns autores, desapareceria após a morte (Da Silva, 1933)

Influenciado por Hipócrates, Hierófilo descreve a *pneuma psíquica* como responsável pelo movimento e sensações do indivíduo e localiza no

quarto ventrículo cerebral a sede da alma(Castro e Landeira-Fernandez, 2011).

Galeno, um dos médicos de maior influência em toda a história da Medicina, propagou a teoria dos *pneuma*, estabelecendo uma convicção que perdurou por cerca de mil e quinhentos anos, de componentes imateriais e intangíveis, vapores ou fluidos, responsáveis por ‘animar’ o ser humano (Barros, 2002).

Descartes (1596-1650) propôs em sua filosofia uma concepção do homem que envolvia também a fisiologia e aspectos metafísicos (Donatelli, 2003). Para Descartes, ao contrário dos animais, os homens são dotados de alma (Rocha, 2004), todavia o *spiritus animalis* de Descartes são corpúsculos materiais e a função da alma é a produção dos pensamentos (Descartes, 1989).

O século XVIII assistiu a emergência do mesmerismo, ou práticas iniciadas por Franz Anton Mesmer (1734-1815), que consistiam de técnicas que tinham por objetivo a correção do desequilíbrio do chamado “magnetismo animal” (Alvarado *et al.*, 2007).

O Moderno Espiritualismo, termo que designa toda a fenomenologia alegadamente mediúnica e ostensivamente desenvolvida na segunda metade do século XIX (Silva, 2009), que também pode ser definido como movimento religioso com pretensão científica, que aventava a suposta comunicação com os mortos através de médiuns (Braude, 2008), surgiu na América ao final da década de 1840, e espalhou-se para a Europa (Braude, 2007), com grande repercussão na França (Lewgoy, 2007), perdurando por todo o século XIX, até o seu final, e alcançando a atualidade.

Os fenômenos de alegadas comunicações com os mortos despertaram interesse em todas as camadas sociais, tornando-se inclusive de interesse científico (Gauld, 1982). Pesquisadores da filosofia e da Ciência do século XIX, consagrados por suas produções intelectuais em seus campos de atuação, utilizaram os instrumentos da Ciência para investigar a possibilidade de sobrevivência da consciência à morte e a possibilidade dos chamados médiuns de supostamente entrarem em contato com os alegados mortos (Moreira-Almeida, Alexander, 2013).

#### **1.1.1.1. O século das pesquisas psíquicas:**

A segunda metade do século XIX, até meados do século XX foi período ímpar na história da Ciência, quando cientistas renomados da Europa e dos Estados Unidos interessaram-se pelas pesquisas psíquicas (Alvarado, 2002; Lachapelle, 2005).

Segundo o “*Webster’s New International Dictionary of the English Language*”, as pesquisas psíquicas “lidam com a investigação do fenômeno que parece contrário às leis físicas e sugerem atividade mental fora do corpo”. De acordo com Szasz (Szasz, 1957), a definição é ambígua e sem qualquer significado científico e sugere que o melhor significado seria definir que as pesquisas psíquicas “lidam com o “oculto” que identifica o fenômeno em questão por evocar uma resposta afetiva no observador”.

As sociedades de pesquisas psíquicas visavam a aplicação de metodologia científica para testar a hipótese da sobrevivência através da comunicação com os alegados mortos, dos fenômenos de aparição, entre outros e reuniram tanto pesquisadores que aceitavam a tese da sobrevivência quanto os que negavam (Alvarado, 2003).

#### 1.1.1.1.1. Inglaterra

A fundação da Society for Psychical Research (SPR), em 1882, na Inglaterra, permitiu a reunião de pesquisadores para a investigação de fenômenos considerados anormais, incluindo o estudo do hipnotismo, sonambulismo e histeria (Alvarado, 2002). Entre os fundadores e membros da SPR encontravam-se defensores da possibilidade de sobrevivência e aqueles que não aceitavam tal hipótese (Gauld, 2012).

Entre os objetivos da SPR listados em sua fundação estava a pesquisa imparcial dos chamados problemas psíquicos, utilizando o mesmo espírito de exatidão da ciência. Textualmente:

*“to approach these various problems without the prejudice or prepossession of any kind, and in the same spirit of exact and unimpassioned inquiry which has enabled Science to solve so many problems, once not less obscure nor less hotly debated”*. (Kelly e Kelly, 2007) (*“para abordar esses vários problemas sem qualquer tipo de preconceito, e com o mesmo espírito de imparcialidade e exatidão que tem permitido à Ciência resolver tantos problemas, não menos obscuros e menos arduamente debatidos”* – tradução livre).

Frederic Myers (1843-1901), além das atividades literárias e poéticas que o fizeram conhecido nos meios acadêmicos e literários, foi um dos fundadores da Society for Psychical Research (SPR) e seus trabalhos permitiram forte colaboração no campo científico da pesquisa da sobrevivência humana após a morte (James, 1901). Myers desenvolveu um conceito de inconsciente (Kelly e Alvarado, 2005), sendo reconhecido como um dos descobridores da mente subliminal (Ryan, 2010). Segundo Myers a

mente não se reduz ao cérebro e também é composta de uma parte que não é imediatamente acessível à consciência (Myers, 1961; Alvarado, 2002; 2013a). Pode-se comparar o conceito de “self” subliminal com o inconsciente de Freud, uma vez que Myers o descreve como “casa do tesouro”, que age de modo autônomo e criativo (Halttunen, 1988).

Ressalta-se que Myers não se deteve ao estudo das manifestações alegadamente produzidas por espíritos, mas esses estudos o levaram também ao estudo das manifestações de subpersonalidades dos médiuns e dos automatismos produzidos pela mente encarnada (Alvarado, 2010b).

Sir William Barrett (1844-1925), físico, cujos trabalhos culminaram com o desenvolvimento do ferro-silicone, usado em transformadores e que permitiu a invenção do telefone (Tymn, 2002), também membro fundador da SPR, foi pioneiro na Inglaterra no estudo das visões do leito de morte (Barrett, 1926), tendo colaborado também estudos sobre manifestações mediúnicas (Barrett, 1918).

Outro membro importante da SPR inglesa foi H. Sidgwick (1838-1900), professor em Cambridge que conduziu pesquisa ampla sobre percepções anômalas entre a população (Sidgwick *et al.*, 1889; Research, 2009). O estudo consistiu de questionário elaborado pela Prof. Eleanor Sidgwick e foi aplicado por investigadores em uma população de 17000 pessoas no Reino Unido. Relatos de sonhos e outras manifestações não-alucinatórias foram excluídos e, como resultado, demonstrou-se que 9,9% da população não institucionalizada do Reino Unido relatou algum tipo de manifestação alucinatória. O *Census of Hallucination* foi estudo multicêntrico decorrente de

pesquisas realizadas na Inglaterra, França, Alemanha e Estados Unidos (Blom, 2009).

Uma detalhada análise do *Census of Hallucination* foi publicada por Parish, na forma de livro: *Hallucinations and illusions: A study of the fallacies of perception* (Parish, 1902). O autor sugere que estados anormais da consciência seriam decorrentes de atividades cerebrais semelhantes aos que ocorrem no sonho.

Sir Oliver Lodge (1851-1940), físico, cujas pesquisas colaboraram para o desenvolvimento da radiofonia e transmissão sem fio, também se interessou pelas pesquisas psíquicas desde a década de 1880 (Raia, 2007), realizou experimentos com médiuns e posicionava-se favorável à crença na sobrevivência após a morte em conferências e livros (Tymn, 2002; Lodge, 2012). Sua formação acadêmica permitiu que elaborasse especulações científicas sobre o ectoplasma (substância vaporosa que se formaria em torno de alegados médiuns em sessões chamadas de materialização de espíritos (Doyle, 2008)) e a telecinesia (ação mecânica sem atuação e sem contato sobre objetos e pessoas (Richet, 2013) relacionando os fenômenos psíquicos com os fenômenos da eletricidade (Raia, 2007).

As proposições de Lodge são lembradas como especulações de aspecto religioso e das relações entre ciência e religião (Root, 1978; Raia, 2007).

Sir William Crookes (1832-1919), químico, conduziu pesquisas científicas que colaboraram para a descoberta dos Raios X (Woodruff, 1966). Seus experimentos contribuíram para o desenvolvimento do radiômetro, com a descrição dos raios catódicos e a proposição de um quarto estado da

matéria (Crookes, 1874; 1879). O envolvimento de Crookes com o movimento espiritualista foi marcado também por críticas quanto ao método empregado nas pesquisas que conduziu nesse campo e acusações de parcialidade em suas análises de resultados (D'albe, 2013), com insinuações de um possível relacionamento com a médium Florence Cook (Brock, 2008).

#### **1.1.1.1.2. Estados Unidos:**

Na América, William James (1842-1910) ainda é lembrado por seus trabalhos em Psicologia (Simon, 1999). Foi um dos professores de Harvard mais conhecidos em todos os tempos e tido como um “herói intelectual” por conciliar a busca do conhecimento enquanto aceitava incertezas (Stone e Stone, 2000). Sua colaboração no campo das pesquisas psíquicas foi inegável e relacionado com um empirismo radical (Bricklin, 2010; Junior *et al.*, 2013; Moreira-Almeida, Alexander, 2013).

William James relacionou-se intimamente com Frederic Myers (James, 1901) e participou da SPR inglesa (Junior *et al.*, 2013), além da American Society for Psychical Research (ASPR), da qual foi um de seus fundadores (Hall *et al.*, 1885). Se alguns autores questionam se William James realmente foi espiritualista (Roback, 1942), o próprio James admite essa dúvida (James, 1911).

Muito embora a contribuição do Espiritualismo Moderno para o desenvolvimento de ideias e conceitos em Psiquiatria e Psicologia, o estudo dos alegados fenômenos mediúnicos propiciaram a formulação do conceito de subconsciência ou mente subliminal e o estudo do transe mediúnico foi relacionado com dissociação da personalidade (histeria) (Alvarado *et al.*, 2007). A Psicologia americana e a europeia do início do século XX



combateram fortemente os espiritualistas, incluindo James, por tentar estabelecer-se como disciplina experimental e científica que tinha nas manifestações neurológicas o seu substrato (Coon, 1992).

J.H. Hyslop (1854-1920), filósofo, professor de Ética da Columbia University, foi um dos fundadores da ASPR. Hyslop descreve que, *“ante os fatos espirituais, existem dois modos de estudar tais fenômenos, o materialista, que nega a priori, e o que assume que existe um significado nas manifestações espirituais”* (Hyslop, 1906).

Hyslop, como pesquisador psíquico, publicou estudo sobre visões no leito de morte (Alvarado, 2014b), por considerá-las fortes evidências da possível autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro e de sua possível sobrevivência após a morte. A tese de Hyslop foi combatida por Clarke, que apresentou argumentos fisiopatológicos sobre a morte cerebral como causa de alucinações no final da vida (Clarke, 1885).

Entre os que não consideravam os estudos dos chamados fenômenos espirituais, produzidos pelos médiuns, como importante para a Psicologia, está Hugo Münsterberg, psicólogo da Harvard University, que afirmou que “a psicologia científica não deve se ocupar de fenômenos místicos” (Coon, 1992; Sommer, 2012).

#### **1.1.1.1.3. França:**

Se o moderno espiritualismo tem suas origens fenomênicas nos Estados Unidos (Braude, 2001), na França as manifestações mediúnicas encontraram em Hypolite Léon Denizard Rivail, ou Allan Kardec, um estudioso sistemático, que propôs fazer uso de uma metodologia de estudo criteriosa e com pretensão científica (Moreira-Almeida, 2008).

O pesquisador das Ciências Psíquicas mais laureado pela Ciência Médica foi Charles Richet (1850-1935), agraciado com o Prêmio Nobel de Medicina e Fisiologia em 1913 por seus estudos em anafilaxia (Mazana e Ariño, 1991).

Richet foi um cientista criativo por não se deter em apenas uma área de estudo. Seu interesse ativo sobre o sonambulismo persistiu em paralelo com os estudos sobre anafilaxia e sobre vários outros temas. Foi autor de 700 publicações científicas, além de estudos literários e poéticos (Wolf, 1993; Haas, 2001).

O interesse de Richet pelos estados diferenciados da consciência, ou do subconsciente da época, data do início de sua vida profissional. Em 1880 publicou estudo sobre o sonambulismo provocado, onde postula a hipótese de provocar-se estado de transe sonambúlico através da indução mental e discorre sobre a base fisiológica do sonambulismo (Richet, 1880).

Richet fez a proposição de uma nova área da ciência, que chamou Metapsíquica, que teria por objetivo o estudo da Criptoestesia (termo amplo utilizado para designar experiências de clarividência, premonições, psicometria e telepatia), da Telecinesia e da Ectoplasma (Richet, 1923). O Instituto Metapsíquico Internacional foi fundado em Paris, em 1919, em moldes semelhantes aos da SPR, com objetivo de trazer um modelo de pesquisas psíquicas. Entretanto, teve curta duração, após frustradas tentativas de apresentar para o cenário científico mundial pesquisas sobre imortalidade (Lachapelle, 2005). Apesar de sua dedicação às pesquisas psíquicas, Charles Richet negava a possibilidade de sobrevivência após a morte (Richet, 2013).

Paul Gibier (1851-1900) foi diretor do *Pasteur Institute* em Nova York (EUA) e tornou-se adepto das ideias espiritualistas. Em defesa de suas ideias, escreveu um artigo de divulgação publicado na *The North American Review Magazine* onde propõe a ação social do médico como agente de uma transformação social pela erradicação de males causados pelo materialismo e cita a crença espiritualista como propositora de uma ordem social mais ajustada à saúde do homem e das nações (Gibier, 1895). O artigo citado não tem conotação científica e expressa as ideias pessoais de Gibier.

Gustave Geley (1868-1924) teve papel secundário entre os pesquisadores das ciências psíquicas na França. Em 1905, propôs que se reformulasse a metodologia de pesquisas até então utilizadas, visando maior proteção contra fraudes como forma de garantir credibilidade (Lachapelle, 2005), todavia as modificações por ele propostas não rompiam com o modelo até então adotado, onde a descrição dos fatos observados por pessoas consideradas idôneas era ponto primordial de fidedignidade dos resultados.

#### **1.1.1.1.4. Itália:**

Cesare Lombroso (1835-1909), psiquiatra, antropólogo e higienista vienense, interessou-se pelas pesquisas psíquicas e analisou pessoalmente vários médiuns, incluindo Eusápia Palladino, tendo utilizado critérios médicos de análise como dinamômetros, cardiógrafos, eletroscópios e balanças (Harris e Alvarado, 2014). Lombroso acreditava na veracidade do fenômeno analisado e também, em suas descrições detalhadas de médico e pesquisador, relatou dados sobre a saúde mental de Paladino, sugerindo que a médium apresentava sinais de histeria (Lombroso e Kennedy, 1909; Alvarado, 2009a; 2011; Harris e Alvarado, 2014).

Outro psiquiatra italiano a interessar-se pelas pesquisas psíquicas foi Enrico Morselli (1852-1929), que corroborou teoria que permitiu a Crawford associar ao ectoplasma analogia com mecanismo que funcionaria como uma espécie de alavanca psíquica, justificando supostos fenômenos de levitação (Crawford, 1998; Alvarado, 2014a). Enrico Morselli, como Richet, defendia uma teoria psicodinâmica para justificar os fenômenos de efeito físico por ele estudados, sem aceitar a tese de manifestação de supostos espíritos desencarnados (Alvarado, 2011).

Ernesto Bozzano (1862-1943), professor de Filosofia da Ciência da Universidade de Turim, foi correspondente de vários jornais espiritualistas e publicou considerável volume de livros, onde descreve experiências por ele testemunhadas, conduzidas e estudadas. Seu interesse e rigor de exame científicos o fez ser muito versátil nesse campo ao estudar em profundidade fenômenos de bilocação, experiências fora do corpo (*EFC*), experiências no leito de morte, mediunidade, fenômenos de materialização de espíritos, fotografia de espíritos. Bozzano foi tardiamente reconhecido pelos pesquisadores da imortalidade (Siegel e Hirschman, 1983; Alvarado, 1987; 2005; 2007; Leão e Lotufo Neto, 2007; Alvarado, 2013c) mas se destacou pelas extensas revisões realizadas e livros escritos sobre o tema e não propriamente por ser um pesquisador experimental (Alvarado, 2013c).

### **1.2. Telepatia e Percepção Extra-Sensorial:**

William McDougall (1871-1938), segundo Egil Asprem (Asprem, 2010), teve papel destacado no desenvolvimento da parapsicologia por sustentar e defender a necessidade de aplicação de métodos da moderna psicologia para as pesquisas psíquicas. McDougall colaborou para o direcionamento

editorial do *Journal of Parapsychology*, que tinha a pretensão de se alinhar com as publicações acadêmicas aceitas como científicas (Broughton, 1987).

Em 1934, J. B. Rhine publicou a monografia *Extra-Sensorial Perception* (Rhine, 1973; Gordon, 1982), cuja proposta foi a apresentação de metodologia para as pesquisas sobre Percepção Extra-Sensorial (PES), com utilização de critérios de validação científica em que se destacava a utilização de análise estatística para avaliação probabilística, utilização de procedimentos padrão para as pesquisas (como a utilização de cartões em pesquisas de telepatia e clarividência), e consequente modificação do método utilizado pelos pesquisadores de fenômenos psíquicos até então (Allison, 1979). Os trabalhos de Rhine tiveram suporte de McDougall (Gordon, 1982), responsável pela cadeira de Psicologia da Universidade de Duke nos Estados Unidos.

Segundo Alvarado (Alvarado, 2003), Rhine foi, inicialmente, influenciado pela tese da sobrevivência após a morte, todavia, sua ênfase nas pesquisas sobre telepatia criou uma mudança nas conclusões dos experimentos e análise de relatos de casos, substituindo a ação dos “mortos” pela atuação de telepatia e percepção super-extrassensorial (Stevenson, 1977b).

### **1.3. Panorama Atual das Publicações sobre Autonomia da Consciência em Relação ao Cérebro:**

Richard Lewontin (Lewontin, 1997), professor emérito de Harvard, em artigo escrito em revista popular de grande alcance nos Estados Unidos, ao analisar o livro de Carl Sagan “O Mundo Assombrado por Demônios”, reforça a sua convicção materialística como única forma de conhecimento científico;

os demônios listados por Sagan em seu livro (as crenças em visitas de extra-terrestres, fenômenos telepáticos e percepção extra-sensorial, espiritualismo, entre outros) devem ser combatidos e estatui que os materialistas devem rejeitar aprioristicamente toda e qualquer evidência do sobrenatural, ou seja, os demônios acima listados, pois não podem permitir um “pé divino” na porta. Newberg relata que as chamadas experiências espirituais sofrem críticas metodológicas apriorísticas (Newberg e Lee, 2005), confirmando que as restrições de Lewontin contra as pesquisas que tentam abordar temas considerados como metafísicos são relevantes mas não necessariamente científicas.

Apesar da forte oposição dos meios acadêmicos e da grande dificuldade em publicação de resultados, as pesquisas sobre imortalidade não tiveram solução de continuidade, muito embora tenha ocorrido marcante declínio ao longo do século XX (Cardeña, 2014).

Ian Stevenson (1918-2007) foi um dos pesquisadores em imortalidade mais influentes da atualidade. Suas pesquisas abrangeram vários tópicos. Apesar da notoriedade em pesquisas sobre reencarnação, foi um dos pioneiros em Experiências de Quase-Morte, além de ter pesquisado Telepatia, Mediunidade e Experiências Anômalas. Em um de seus últimos artigos, Stevenson relata seus 50 anos de atividade como pesquisador de fenômenos paranormais (Stevenson, 2007). Stevenson mereceu homenagem póstuma do *Journal of Scientific Explorations*, que lhe dedicou toda uma edição (*Journal of Scientific Exploration*, Vol. 22, No. 1, 2008), composta de 26 artigos e um editorial.

Stevenson atuou em praticamente todas as áreas de investigação da imortalidade, quais sejam, mediunidade (Stevenson, 1973; Haraldsson e Stevenson, 1974; Stevenson, 1990b), experiências de quase-morte (Stevenson e Greyson, 1979; Greyson e Stevenson, 1980; Pasricha e Stevenson, 1986; Stevenson, Cook, *et al.*, 1989; Owens *et al.*, 1990; Kellehear *et al.*, 1994; Cook *et al.*, 1998; Kelly *et al.*, 2000; Athappilly *et al.*, 2006; Fleck *et al.*, 2008), experiências no leito de morte (Stevenson, 1983b), experiências fora do corpo (Stevenson e Cook, 1995), fenômenos de transe e possessão (Stevenson, 1976; Azuma e Stevenson, 1988; Stevenson, Pasricha, *et al.*, 1989) e, principalmente, reencarnação – memórias sugestivas de vidas passadas (Stevenson, 1966; 1970; Stevenson e Story, 1970; Pasricha e Stevenson, 1977; Stevenson, 1977a; 1983a; 1985; 1986; Chadha e Stevenson, 1988; Lan Stevenson e Samararatni<sup>21</sup>, 1988; Stevenson e Samararatne, 1988; Stevenson, 1990a; Stevenson e Chadha, 1990; Stevenson, 1993; 1994; Stevenson e Cook, 1995; Keil e Stevenson, 1999; Stevenson, 1999; Stevenson e Keil, 2000).

#### **1.4. Imortalidade na literatura biomédica:**

No contexto atual, a literatura biomédica registra artigos sobre supostas evidências da imortalidade do ser humano após a morte, notadamente publicados em revistas indexadas em importantes bancos de artigos biomédicos. As principais linhas de pesquisas acerca desse assunto serão reportadas abaixo:

##### **1.4.1. Mediunidade:**

A mediunidade, ou alegada capacidade de comunicar-se com os mortos, é melhor definida como “um conjunto de experiências nas quais um

indivíduo (o médium) alega entrar em contato com, ou estar sob, o controle da personalidade de uma pessoa já falecida” (Moreira-Almeida, 2012).

Ainda que mantenha ligações estreitas com os domínios das ciências sociais e da religião, a mediunidade mereceu atenção científica e tem influenciado a psiquiatria a partir da segunda metade do século XIX e no início do século XX (De Almeida e Neto, 2004; Alvarado *et al.*, 2007).

Allan Kardec, pseudônimo do professor francês Hypolite Léon Denizard Rivail, interessou-se pelo estudo das alegadas manifestações das personalidades tidas como mortas e criou metodologia sistemática para pesquisa da mediunidade, e é considerado como um dos pioneiros na proposta de investigação científica da mediunidade (Moreira-Almeida, 2008).

Porém, para grande parte dos autores, o estudo científico da mediunidade teve início com os trabalhos da SPR, em 1882 (Stevenson, 1977b; Alvarado, 2002; 2003; Kelly e Alvarado, 2005; Alvarado *et al.*, 2007; Alvarado, 2009b; Research, 2009; Alvarado, 2013a).

A relação entre mediunidade e as manifestações neurológicas que se expressam de variadas maneiras, conhecidas à época como histeria e automatismos fisiológicos foi alvo contínuo de investigação da SPR e, segundo Alvarado, teve importante papel na história da Psiquiatria (Alvarado, 2002). Acrescenta-se também a potencial influência da mediunidade no desenvolvimento das neurociências, pela colaboração na compreensão das relações mente-cérebro (Moreira-Almeida, 2012; Moreira-Almeida, Alexander, 2013), no desenvolvimento de idéias e nosologias psiquiátricas (Alvarado *et al.*, 2007; Le Maléfan *et al.*, 2013).



A mediunidade foi o alvo das investigações da SPR (Oppenheim, 1988) e o já referido “Censo das Alucinações” pode ser descrito como o primeiro estudo transversal sobre mediunidade (Blom, 2009).

A associação entre mediunidade e doenças mentais foi postulada pela literatura médica e por profissionais de saúde (Alvarado, 1982a; Moreira-Almeida *et al.*, 2005; De Almeida, 2007; Alvarado, 2010a; b; Alvarado e Zingrone, 2012). O estudo das manifestações não-usuais da consciência, conduzido entre 1889 e 1892 pela SPR com o título “Census of Wake hallucinations” não descartava a possibilidade da associação entre o que pode ser chamado fenômeno mediúnico de alucinação patológica (Blom, 2009). A excitação cerebral poderia ser a causa dos supostos fenômenos mediúnicos (Oppenheim, 1988; Wolf, 1993; Alvarado, 2011; Morselli, 2011).

As pesquisas de médiuns e manifestações alegadas como fenômenos de supostas manifestações de espíritos sempre estiveram sujeitas a fraudes. As metodologias aplicadas desde o século XIX tinham por objetivo verificar se tais manifestações, chamadas mediúnicas, eram ou não fraudulentas.

Fraude sempre esteve presente como argumento contrário aos vários estudos descritivos de casos de mediunidade surgidos na literatura científica do final do século XIX e primeira metade do século XX. Casos como o da médium Margery, acusada de fraude pelo casal Rhine, é apenas um entre vários casos publicados na literatura científica (Rhine e Rhine, 1927). Outro caso que chamou a atenção de pesquisadores de sua época foi o de fraude que envolveu o filósofo e pesquisador H. H. Price e o médium Rudi Schneider (Gregory, 1977).

Eusapia Palladino (1854-1918), médium italiana capaz de produzir grande variedade de manifestações, participou de dezenas de estudos e os resultados sugestivos de manifestações de supostos “espíritos” foram maculados também pela ocorrência de manifestações fraudulentas (Alvarado, 1993; 2011). Alvarado cita a análise médica de Eusapia Palladino, conduzida por Morselli, que relatou diagnóstico de diabetes e sinais de histeria (Alvarado, 2011)

As metodologias aplicadas para análise de médiuns geraram controvérsias importantes nos resultados das pesquisas sobre mediunidade. Se as denúncias de fraude tornaram-se frequentes (Lamont e Lamont, 2004), fenômenos onde a fraude não pode ser detectada fizeram que a possibilidade de realidade permanecesse e dirigisse o foco para pesquisas envolvendo telepatia (Mulacz, 2005) e recepção de informações anômalas, um termo que compreende a mediunidade sem descartar telepatia (Milton e Wiseman, 1999).

O conceito de mediunidade descrito por Moreira-Almeida (Moreira-Almeida, 2012) é neutro sobre a causa última da experiência. Entre as causas de tal experiências pode-se relacionar: manifestações telepáticas, manifestações do inconsciente, alucinações, fraude e também a de manifestação de pessoas alegadamente desencarnadas.

Os estudos científicos sobre mediunidade tem resultados controversos, com questionamentos metodológicos e de resultados (O'keeffe e Wiseman, 2005; Beischel e Schwartz, 2007; Kelly e Arcangel, 2011).

Uma forma de controle aplicado em pesquisas são metodologias de estudos cegos. Um estudo pode ser cego para os participantes, para os

pesquisadores, para os analistas de resultados, ou para todos esses integrantes. Estudos cegos aumentam o nível de evidência das pesquisas (Schulz e Grimes, 2002).

Estudos duplo ou triplo-cegos em mediunidade (Beischel e Schwartz, 2007), prece (Collipp, 1969; Dusek *et al.*, 2002) e cura à distância (Astin *et al.*, 2000) geraram perspectivas promissoras pela metodologia aplicada, mas ainda conflitantes.

Recentemente a mediunidade foi analisada como manifestação natural e distinta de transtorno dissociativo e psiquiátrico (Moreira-Almeida *et al.*, 2007; Hageman *et al.*, 2010), e há evidência sugestivas que os médiuns tem melhores indicadores de saúde mental em relação à população em geral (Moreira-Almeida, A. *et al.*, 2008), todavia o estudo focou médiuns e não o produto da alegada mediunidade.

Estudo de neuroimagem avaliou tipo específico de manifestação mediúnica, psicografia ou escrita automática, e sugeriu que a escrita durante transe mediúnico provoca alterações em áreas cerebrais distintas das ativadas durante a escrita consciente (Peres *et al.*, 2012).

A alegada capacidade de receber informações de espíritos desencarnados através da psicografia do médium brasileiro conhecido como Chico Xavier, foi analisada utilizando-se instrumentos para avaliação da acurácia de cartas supostamente psicografadas pelo médium que teriam sido escritas por um alegado espírito; os resultados foram publicados na literatura médica (Rocha *et al.*, 2014). Outro estudo analisou informações sobre a glândula pineal e publicada em livros da década de 1940, alegadamente

recebidas através da psicografia do mesmo médium brasileiro (Lucchetti, Giancarlo *et al.*, 2013).

#### **1.4.2. Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM):**

As características das experiências vividas por pessoas que sobreviveram após a morte clínica foram nomeadas de Experiência de Quase-Morte (EQM) por Moody Jr (Greyson, 2007). Moody descreveu 15 características comuns aos americanos que relataram ter tido EQM (Athappilly *et al.*, 2006; Lommel, 2010), sendo elas:

*(1) Inefabilidade, dificuldade em descrever a experiência linguisticamente; (2) escutar os relatos da própria morte pronunciada pela equipe médica, familiares ou outros; (3) sensação de paz contagiante; (4) barulhos, algumas vezes descritos como música bela ou sirenes e campainhas desagradáveis; (5) sensação de túnel ou lugar escuro e fechado; (6) sensação de estar fora do corpo, algumas vezes acompanhada da visão do próprio corpo em outro local, algumas vezes acompanhadas de sensações e emoções não pertencentes ao corpo físico; (7) encontro com seres espirituais, algumas vezes não identificados mas outras vezes identificados como seres desencarnados ou figuras religiosas; 8) um “Ser de Luz”, com frequência descrito como entidade amorosa que manifesta luz sobrenatural e brilhante; (9) revisão da própria vida, algumas vezes sob a tutela do “Ser de Luz” e algumas vezes acompanhada de sensação de julgamento; (10) uma fronteira que demarca os limites entre a vida terrestre e a vida após a morte; (11) retorno à vida, algumas vezes descrito como tomada de decisão de voltar ao corpo ou*

*ter sido enviado de volta involuntariamente; (12) dizer aos outros sobre a experiência e frequentemente receber reprovação pelos relatos; (13) efeitos sobre a própria vida, com frequência descrito como interesse em assuntos de espiritualidade, aumento da valorização da vida, amor aos outros; (14) diminuição do medo da morte e convicção na sobrevivência após a morte; (15) confirmação por parte da equipe médica e dos familiares que os conhecimentos adquiridos pelo experimentador durante o evento descrito não pôde ser obtido por vias normais de percepção (Moody, 1979).*

Os relatos de experiências no limiar da morte antecedem a denominação de Moody. Relatos de experiências do tipo das descritas como EQM datam de 1858, pelo Almirante Francis Beaufort que sobreviveu a um afogamento (Stevenson e Cook, 1995). Relatos anedóticos sobre EQM dão conta da ocorrência desse tipo de fenômeno desde a Idade Média (Zaleski, 1988) e o mito de Er, descrito por Platão em “A República” pode ser considerado um relato de EQM (Van Der Sluijs, 2009).

Alvarado (Alvarado, 2005; 2006) chama a atenção para os relatos de Bozzano e Barret sobre experiências chamadas de crise da morte e que apresentam correspondência com as EQM pelos relatos de experiências fora do corpo, mas foram pouco valorizadas pelos pesquisadores atuais e Gasperini (Gasperini, 2011) também ressalta o trabalho pioneiro de Bozzano ao descrever fenômenos no leito de morte que se assemelham às EQM.

Desde a descrição de Moody, a literatura médica produziu centenas de artigos sobre EQM, a maioria deles, estudos descritivos de relatos/séries de casos e transversais. Em um estudo recente, Sleutjes et al. (2014) identificou

266 artigos sobre EQM no banco Web of Knowledge, com predomínio de artigos de opinião (resenhas de livros, comentários e editoriais), artigos de revisão e de descrição fenomenológica. Entretanto, esses autores observaram um aumento do número de estudos transversais e longitudinais desde o ano 2000.

A venda do livro de Moody superou 10 milhões de cópias nos Estados Unidos e cerca de 8 milhões de americanos relataram ter tido EQM (Athappilly *et al.*, 2006). Para avaliar os relatos de EQM e avaliar as supostas experiências em seus vários aspectos, Ring propôs uma escala que denominou *Weight Core Experience Index* (WCEI) (Ring, 1982), baseado nas quinze características descritas por Moody Jr., Essa escala incluía como experiências reais aquelas que atingiam escores iguais ou superiores a 7 (Lommel, 2010).

Greyson modificou a escala WCEI visando eliminar possibilidade de relatos falso-positivos (Greyson, 1983). A escala de Greyson permite avaliar população para ocorrência de EQM (Lommel, 2010).

Estima-se que a EQM ocorre entre 10 a 18% de todos os casos de ressuscitação exitosa de PCR (Van Lommel *et al.*, 2001; Greyson, 2003; 2007; Lommel, 2010).

Estudo prospectivo publicado por Van Lommel e colaboradores em 2001 (Van Lommel *et al.*, 2001), acompanhou durante até 8 anos 344 sobreviventes de parada cardio-respiratória e destes, 62 (ou 18%) relataram EQM, definida como “*relato de memória de todas as impressões durante estado especial de consciência*”. Dos pacientes acompanhados por Van Lommel, 56% relataram emoções positivas com a EQM, 50% tiveram

sensação de estarem mortos e 32% relataram ter encontrado pessoas já falecidas durante a experiência (Van Lommel *et al.*, 2001; Lommel, 2010).

Os relatos da população infantil que tratam da ocorrência de EQM sugerem que as crianças que sofreram EQM descrevem as mesmas características apontadas pelos adultos, como a passagem por um túnel de luz e o encontro com um ser de luz (Morse, 1983; Morse *et al.*, 1985; Morse *et al.*, 1986; Serdahely, 1990).

Fatores culturais parecem não influenciar nas descrições dos pacientes que sofreram EQM (Blackmore, 1993) (Kellehear *et al.*, 1994). Pasricha e Stevenson identificaram diferenças culturais entre os relatos dos indianos que sofreram EQM em relação aos americanos, mas alertaram sobre as experiências apresentarem natureza semelhante entre culturas, diferindo apenas em detalhes (Pasricha e Stevenson, 1986).

O termo EQM foi considerado como insuficiente para descrever os fenômenos que podem ocorrer durante a parada cardio-respiratória (PCR), pois na PCR *per si* podem ocorrer percepções visuais ou auditivas sem que ocorram os fenômenos normalmente relacionados com a EQM (Parnia e Parnia, 2007).

Publicação recente teve como objetivo avaliar a incidência de percepções conscientes durante PCR e a ressuscitação, porém, apesar do design apropriado, os resultados não permitiram análises detalhadas dos relatos de EQM, todavia permitiram avaliar fenômenos de consciência desperta durante a PCR, como experiências auditivas, por exemplo (Parnia *et al.*, 2014).

Não existe ainda o conhecimento dos mecanismos que levam aos processos cognitivos das EQM e entre as postulações encontram-se alterações eletrofisiológicas do Lobo Temporal (Persinger, 1983; Britton e Bootzin, 2004), hipóxia decorrente da PCR (Martens, 1994), ativação de múltiplos receptores, como o Receptor-NDMA, receptor serotoninérgico, dentre outros (Parnia *et al.*, 2007).

As principais críticas à hipótese da consciência como função independente do funcionamento cerebral em estudos sobre EQM são relacionadas a alterações cerebrais durante a parada cardíaco-respiratória.

A hipótese de hipóxia durante a parada cardíaca como causa dos relatos de EQM devido ao efeito tóxico da hipercarbida e hipoxemia provocarem alucinações, foi citado por Martens como argumento contrário à hipótese de fenômeno de consciência durante a PCR, como função independente do cérebro (Martens, 1994) e autores como Rodin descrevem os relatos como corolários de uma psicose tóxica (Rodin, 1980).

Efeitos produzidos pela ketamina, agente anestésico utilizado durante PCR, através de atuação em áreas cerebrais, como hipocampo, podem provocar experiências semelhantes às relatadas pelos pacientes que alegaram ter apresentado EQM (Jansen, 1997).

O que se deve ressaltar é que os modelos neurobiológicos apresentados, ainda que ofereçam hipótese que as alterações sugestivas de persistência de fenômenos da consciência durante a parada cardio-respiratória sejam fenômenos cerebrais, não conseguem descartar que tais evidências de atividades cognitivas possam ocorrer de modo independente do cérebro (Saavedra-Aguilar e Gómez-Jeria, 1989).



Os estudos sobre EQM podem ser considerados como instrumentos para analisar a hipótese da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro, como a ampliação da consciência em período crítico do organismo, descrição de experiência fora do corpo e percepção de fatos que ocorrem próximo ou remotamente ao corpo e descrição de conhecimento de eventos não acessíveis pelos sentidos usuais da pessoa (Kelly *et al.*, 2000). O estudo das publicações originais na literatura científica sobre EQM é importante para avaliar hipótese que possa sugerir evidências científicas sobre a sobrevivência.

#### **1.4.3. Experiências no final da vida (EFV), visões no leito de morte, lucidez terminal:**

Entre os estudiosos das experiências no leito de morte, destaca-se os trabalhos pioneiros de Barret, na Inglaterra (Barrett, 1918; Barret, 1926); Ernesto Bozzano, na Itália (Bozzano, 1982; Siegel e Hirschman, 1983; Alvarado, 2007) e Hyslop, nos Estados Unidos (Hyslop, 1906; Alvarado, 2014b).

Osis (Osis, 1961), entre 1959 e 1960 obteve informações de 640 médicos e enfermeiras sobre visões no leito de morte de pacientes terminais e replicou o mesmo trabalho em 1977, abrangendo pacientes de duas culturas distintas, Estados Unidos e Índia, e os resultados foram coincidentes, demonstrando que as supostas visões no leito de morte eram predominantemente de figuras humanas (Osis e Haraldsson, 1977).

As visões de leito de morte são tratadas por alguns como efeito de alucinações que confortam (Houran e Lange, 1997), afirmação contestada por outros, uma vez que existem evidências que algumas visões no leito de

morte podem corresponder a evento real confirmado e que ocorre à distância, não sendo fruto de alucinação (Mazzarino-Willett, 2010; Fenwick e Brayne, 2011).

As EFV consistem de fenômenos mais amplos que as visões no leito de morte e incluem a habilidade de transitar a outra realidade, aparições do moribundo a pessoas amadas coincidentes com o momento da morte, coincidências outras que ocorrem na hora relatada da morte (Fenwick *et al.*, 2010).

As aparições que os pacientes relatam nos momentos finais e próximos à morte, trazem conforto por significarem uma despedida (Fenwick e Brayne, 2011). As comunicações no leito de morte podem gerar conforto ao morrer (Lawrence e Repede, 2013).

Uma das características das chamadas experiências do leito de morte é o emergir de um estado mental normal ou ampliado, em pacientes até então inconscientes ou com alterações mentais impeditivas de lucidez, imediatamente antes da morte e que se caracteriza por uma suposta elevação espiritual e ampliação do humor, sendo esse estado chamado lucidez terminal (Nahm, 2009). Os casos de LT reacendem o questionamento da primazia do cérebro sobre a consciência e destacam a capacidade de a consciência não se deter aos impedimentos cerebrais em situações extremas, sugerindo autonomia da consciência sobre o seu órgão de expressão.

Como as experiências no leito de morte são geralmente relatadas por cuidadores, Fenwick e Brayne criaram um manual para cuidadores (Brayne e Fenwick, 2008).

As EFV são campo de pesquisa para o estudo da possível autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro. A metodologia aplicada à maioria desses estudos é baseada em relatos de cuidadores e de pacientes em estado terminal. A descrição de visões no leito de morte, por pacientes terminais são descritas como comparáveis a uma alucinação (Osis e Haraldsson, 1977), porém diferem do estado patológico por serem associadas com atitudes como paz interior e aceitação da morte (Brayne *et al.*, 2008). A atitude intempestiva de sedação ou uso de antipsicóticos prescritos pela equipe médica a pacientes no momento da morte por diagnosticarem possível sofrimento, podem comprometer a apreciação do fenômeno em mais larga escala.

Avaliação da literatura permite selecionar estudos prospectivos de EFV que parecem contribuir de forma significativa ao propósito desta revisão sistemática.

#### **1.4.4. Experiências fora do corpo (EFC):**

A experiência fora do corpo, definida como “episódio breve no qual o *self* é percebido fora do corpo” (De Ridder *et al.*, 2007), pode ocorrer de forma autônoma e espontânea (Smith e Irwin, 1981; Blackmore, S. J., 1986), ou induzida por substâncias diversas, como ketamina (Wilkins *et al.*, 2011). As EFC são um dos componentes das EQM (Lommel, 2010) e podem ocorrer em casos de doenças como enxaqueca (Irwin, 1983), epilepsia (Heydrich *et al.*, 2011), síncope cardiogênica (Brandt *et al.*, 2009) ou como manifestação paranormal, sem associação com doenças (Alvarado, 1982b). O termo autoscopia, também utilizado pelos pesquisadores na área, refere-se à

impressão de ver o corpo de uma perspectiva visual e espacial distante e elevada e pode ser considerada equivalente às EFC (De Ridder *et al.*, 2007).

Relatos de EFC e fenômenos de autoscopia ocorrem em casos de transtornos mentais e neurológicos (Blanke e Mohr, 2005), todavia existem evidências que esses fenômenos podem ocorrer em transtornos psiquiátricos e serem caracterizados como manifestação não patológica e não relacionada à doença (Blackmore, S., 1986).

Pessoas normais que relataram ao menos uma experiência de EFC, quando comparado com voluntários que não relataram tal experiência, apresentaram escores mais elevados em uma escala de esquizotipia (McCreery e Claridge, 2002). Outros autores sugerem que a esquizotipia, como mediadora entre experiências paranormais e sensação de bem estar emocional, relaciona-se com experiências agradáveis classificadas nessas condições como esquizotipia positiva, distinta da esquizotipia negativa, em que há desorganização cognitiva e é associada a possível transtorno mental (Schofield e Claridge, 2007).

Os resultados gerados ao se utilizar “autoscopia” como termo de pesquisa na literatura científica, são relacionados, com mais frequência, a transtornos psiquiátricos e neurológicos. Grotstein (Grotstein, 1983), em revisão de literatura e análise de oito casos, concluiu que a autoscopia é mais frequente do que geralmente se percebe e pode ocorrer em estados *borderline* e em desordens do Sistema Nervoso Central. Maillard concluiu que a autoscopia apresenta um componente ictal e relacionou com convulsões do lobo parietal (Maillard *et al.*, 2004). Todavia, Ring propôs o

termo (autoscoopia) para definir possíveis EFC que ocorrem durante as EQM (Ring, 1982).

A escassez de estudos controlados sobre EFC dificulta esse campo de experiências psíquicas como fonte de literatura científica sobre evidências de sobrevivência após a morte. Os estudos sobre EFC com pessoas normais geralmente são estudos transversais e não controlados, onde os sujeitos pesquisados geralmente respondem a questionários sobre as possíveis experiências (Twemlow *et al.*, 1982).

#### **1.4.5. Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP ou Reencarnação):**

A ideia da reencarnação pode ser apresentada como “hipótese explanadora de vários aspectos da personalidade humana, não esclarecidos de modo satisfatório pelas teorias em voga” (Stevenson, 1977a).

Os estudos que sugerem reencarnação inicialmente se concentraram em relatos de casos de memória espontânea sugestiva de lembranças de vidas passadas (Stevenson, 2006).

As pesquisas de Stevenson no campo de memórias sugestivas de vidas passadas teve metodologia de investigação minuciosa do relato de crianças de várias partes do mundo que evocaram memórias que poderiam corresponder a outra personalidade que teria vivido anteriormente e que possivelmente animava o corpo da criança sob análise (Stevenson, 2000).

Todavia, a publicação de grande número de trabalhos sobre investigações da hipótese reencarnação sugerem que tal tópico pode ser um tema de investigação científica e não apenas componente de um sistema de crenças religiosas (Mills *et al.*, 1994).

O tipo de morte da suposta personalidade anterior, evocada por memórias sugestivas de vidas passadas, relatadas por crianças, tendem a ser do tipo violenta, como assassinatos e acidentes (Chadha e Stevenson, 1988).

A ocorrência de marcas de nascença, geralmente nevos pigmentados e moluscos, podem correlacionar-se com descrição de achados em autópsia da alegada personalidade anterior, correlacionando-se com o tipo de morte violenta e ocorrem em até 35% das crianças que lembram de supostas vidas passadas (Stevenson, 1993).

As lembranças sugestivas de vidas passadas, evocadas por métodos de regressão de memória, são controversos e questionáveis (Stevenson, 1994). Excepcionalmente se relacionam com inexplicadas e raras alterações orgânicas (anatômicas e funcionais) (Lucchetti, Giancarlo *et al.*, 2013).

A criação de memórias falsas, principalmente induzidas por psicoterapia e hipnose, é estudado na literatura médica (Spanos *et al.*, 1999) e no caso de lembrança de vidas passadas, a possibilidade de memórias falsas é sempre aventada (Meyersburg *et al.*, 2009), principalmente em lembranças de adultos e em hipnose.

Fato marcante quando se analisa lembranças espontâneas em crianças são os indícios que as supostas memórias de vidas passadas apresentadas durante a infância permanecem na fase adulta (Haraldsson e Abu-Izzedin, 2012).

#### **1.4.6. Fenômeno de Transe e Possessão Espiritual (TPE):**

Possessão espiritual refere-se, de modo geral, à pressão exercida sobre o ser humano por forças externas, ou entidades mais poderosas que

ela própria (Boddy, 1994). A Classificação Internacional das Doenças (CID-10) define o transtorno de Transe e Possessão como:

*“Desordens nas quais existe uma perda temporária tanto do senso da identidade pessoal e total consciência do que ocorre ao redor; em alguns casos, o indivíduo age como se tomado por outra personalidade, espírito, divindade ou “força”. A atenção e a consciência podem estar limitadas ou concentradas sobre um ou dois aspectos do ambiente e existe com frequência uma repetição limitada de movimentos, posturas e verbalizações. Somente os transtornos de transe que são involuntários ou indesejados e que infringem em atividades ordinárias ocorrendo em ambientes (ou como sendo uma extensão de) religiosos ou outras situações culturalmente aceitas, devem ser incluídas sob esse termo.” (World Health Organization, 1992).*

Ocupa papel importante no estudo comparado das religiões, na fenomenologia religiosa, na sociologia das religiões, na antropologia e na psicologia (Lewis, 1966). É prevalente em certas culturas ancestrais e modernas, orientais e africanas (Lewis, 1966; Betty, 2005) mas também apresenta interesse médico por suas repercussões orgânicas e psíquicas (Freed e Freed, 1964; Kenny, 1981; Castillo, 1994).

Estados alterados de consciência, que sugerem possessão espiritual, como os da mediunidade, podem ser utilizados em setting terapêutico (Simões, 2002), mas há carência de estudos científicos prospectivos, amplos, sobre o tema.

Em uma parcela da população, notadamente em alguns grupos culturais, estados dissociativos facilmente confundidos com transtornos psicóticos, ocorrem em pessoas que não são portadoras de doenças

psiquiátricas e diferenciar experiências espirituais de transtornos psiquiátricos é um desafio à Psiquiatria (Moreira-Almeida e Cardeña, 2011).

Como indício de autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro, o tema apresenta algumas referências que necessitam de validação em outras culturas, mas sugerem características que devem ser ressaltadas.

Moreira-Almeida e colaboradores (Moreira-Almeida *et al.*, 2007) examinaram médiuns brasileiros, que apesar de apresentarem pontuações altas pelo SRQ (que sugeriria doença mental), obtiveram melhores índices de qualidade de vida, e de ajustamento socio-cultural, tornando pouco provável o diagnóstico de doença mental pelos critérios atualmente disponíveis, em população específica. O mesmo achado foi encontrado pelo autor quando comparou médiuns brasileiros com americanos portadores de Transtornos Dissociativos (Moreira-Almeida, A. *et al.*, 2008). Em revisão de literatura, o mesmo autor sugere novas direções metodológicas para diferenciar experiências espirituais de transtornos dissociativos (Menezes Júnior e Moreira-Almeida, 2009).

O tópico de estudo oferece algumas evidências que podem indicar autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro.

#### **1.4.7. Relação Mente-Cérebro (RMC), Transcomunicação (TC), Detecção de Espíritos (DE):**

A suposta comunicação direta com seres espirituais, através de instrumentos, transcomunicação instrumental, fez que alguns autores sugerissem a argumentação da consciência independente do cérebro e sua possível sobrevivência após a morte (Laszlo, 2008).



Pesquisadores independentes relataram insucesso em tentar replicar estudos de transcomunicação de diversas formas (Baruæss, 2001). Estudos com design bem elaborado, utilizando metodologia adequada, tiveram resultados controversos (Bocuzzi e Beischel, 2011).

O tópico de estudo sofre com a escassez de publicações e a natural dificuldade metodológica de aplicação de critérios válidos para análise de resultados, como controle de interferências, reconhecimento de vozes e identificação das supostas entidades desencarnadas que se comunicam através de instrumentos.

## 2. **Justificativa:**

Desde o século XIX a literatura científica tem publicado artigos de revisão, descrição de casos e pesquisas de experiências sugestivas da possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro.

Ao longo das décadas, várias categorias de experiências foram descritas, em vários campos da Medicina, notadamente nas áreas de psiquiatria e neurologia.

O crescimento do número de publicações científicas em campos onde a possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro possa ser aventada, se não diretamente, mas através da especulação a partir dos relatos e dos resultados, justifica a necessidade de se conhecer um possível campo de pesquisas que englobe as variadas formas de experiências relacionadas à possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro. Esse campo, que se interrelaciona com as várias especialidades médicas e também com áreas das Ciências Sociais, como Psicologia, Antropologia, Ciências da Religião, reúne as experiências em Mediunidade, Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM), Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV), Experiências fora do corpo (EFC), Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP, ou reencarnação), Possessão Espiritual, e outros, como Relação Mente-Cérebro, Transcomunicação Instrumental e Detecção de Espíritos (DE).

Bibliometria como campo de pesquisa teve crescimento expressivo nos últimos 20 anos (Thompson e Walker, 2015). Bibliometria representa, para as publicações científicas, o que a epidemiologia representa para os pacientes (Lewison e Devey, 1999). Em um campo que enfrenta conhecida resistência para publicação de pesquisas, todavia apresenta expressivo

crescimento (Cardeña, 2014), torna-se de importante necessidade um estudo bibliométrico que avalie as publicações na área, em todos os períodos da produção científica, nos principais bancos de dados.

Compreender os tipos de estudos, principais temas, desenhos metodológicos, principais autores, países e periódicos relacionados a essas pesquisas é de grande importância para se conhecer o estado da arte no campo, determinar possíveis lacunas de investigação e limitações metodológicas, o que auxiliará a traçar futuras direções para esse campo de pesquisa. Porém, não identificamos na literatura um estudo que tenha traçado um panorama dos principais artigos sobre o tema por meio da consulta dos principais bancos de artigos científicos, permitindo uma compreensão abrangente desse campo.

**3. Objetivos:**

O presente estudo objetiva fazer um levantamento bibliométrico das publicações que investigaram experiências habitualmente associadas à possibilidade da existência da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro nas principais bases de dados científicos.

#### 4. Métodos:

##### 4.1. Tipo de estudo:

Para o presente estudo, conceituou-se bibliometria como a “análise quantitativa das características bibliográficas de um determinado campo da literatura” (Hawkins, 1977). A bibliometria baseia-se na utilização de dados bibliográficos dos artigos em análise (autores, títulos, ano, tipos de artigos, palavras-chave, dentre outros) (Carrizo-Sainero, 2000) e da influência de uma publicação (através de medidas específicas, como fator de impacto por exemplo) (Pinto e Andrade, 1999), para permitir o mapeamento da produção literária em um determinado campo e para determinar a estrutura de um campo de estudo (Estabrooks *et al.*, 2004), podendo contribuir para destacar a relevância de uma disciplina na ciência (Similowski e Derenne, 1995).

##### 4.2. Estratégia de Pesquisa:

Os termos gerais de pesquisa, ou termos-chave, foram estabelecidos a partir de uma revisão prévia sobre os principais subtemas da área e deliberou-se por consultar outros pesquisadores com experiência na área com o objetivo de confirmar a relevância dos termos-chave estabelecidos em identificar a maior parte dos estudos relevantes sobre o tema publicados na literatura científica.

Cada termo-chave correspondeu às diversas experiências e condições relatadas na literatura científica onde a autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro possa ser postulada pelas publicações por eles geradas em cada banco de dados escolhido.

Definiu-se como termos-chave principais: Mediunidade, Experiências de Quase-Morte, Experiências no Final da Vida, Experiências Fora do Corpo,

Memórias de Vidas Passadas, Fenômenos de Transe/Possessão, Detecção de Espíritos, Transcomunicação Instrumental, Relação Mente-Cérebro.

Utilizou a língua inglesa para os temas-chaves de pesquisa de cada área, que foram ampliados para resgatar o maior número possível de publicações nos bancos de dados da literatura científica e para isso foram divididos em subtemas distintos que estão apresentados na Tabela 1.

Para analisar os resultados da pesquisa, procedeu-se a análise de todos os resultados através leitura dos abstracts gerados, para classificação dos critérios de inclusão/exclusão.

Tabela 1: Palavras-Chave utilizadas para a pesquisa

Palavras-chave
<b>Near-death experiences</b>
Near-death experience [title]
Near-death experiences [title]
Dying brain [title]
<b>Out-of-body experiences</b>
Out-of-body experiences [title]
Out-of-body experience [title]
Anomalous bodily experiences
Anomalous subjective experience
Autoscopy
Autoscopic phenomena
<b>End-of-life experiences</b>
End-of-life experiences [title]
End-of-life experience [title]
Hallucinations near death
Awareness near death
Deathbed Visions
Terminal lucidity
<b>Possession</b>
Spirit possession [title]
Possession trance
Dissociative Trance Disorder
<b>Reincarnation (Past-life memories)</b>
Past-life memories
Reincarnation [title]
Past-lives
Previous Lives [title]
<b>Mediumship</b>
Mediumship
Mediumistic

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Extra-sensory perception  
Anomalous information reception  
Psychography OR psychographed  
**Spirit detection**  
Spirit [title] AND presence [title]  
Spirit [title] AND detection [title]  
**Transcommunication**  
Transcommunication  
**Fields**  
Mind-Brain Relationship [title]  
Consciousness [title]

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#### **4.3. Banco de dados científicos:**

Para que a busca fosse abrangente (incluindo bases interdisciplinares e ligadas à medicina e psicologia, incluindo parapsicologia) e, ao mesmo tempo se restringisse a artigos publicados em periódicos científicos com reconhecimento acadêmico, foram selecionadas as seguintes bases de artigos científicos:

- Pubmed/MEDLINE ([www.pubmed.org](http://www.pubmed.org))
- Web of Knowledge ([www.isi.com](http://www.isi.com))
- SCOPUS ([www.scopus.com](http://www.scopus.com))
- Science Direct ([www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com))
- PsycINFO ([psycnet.apa.org](http://psycnet.apa.org)).

Todos os artigos contidos nesses bancos até a data de 31 de dezembro de 2015, foram avaliados, através da utilização de operadores booleanos, definidos para cada termo-chave, no intuito de otimizar os resultados da pesquisa. Todos os termos-chave foram utilizados no idioma inglês e não se fez restrições quanto a revistas, autores, países e idiomas, desde que os *abstracts* gerados fossem escritos na língua inglesa.

#### **4.4. Critérios de Inclusão:**

Para ser incluído, o estudo deveria investigar ou discutir experiências habitualmente associadas à possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro (experiências de quase morte, experiências fora do corpo, mediunidade, fenômenos de transe/possessão, experiências no leito de morte, memórias sugestivas de vida passada e relação mente cérebro) e ser dos seguintes tipos: Artigos Originais, Artigos de Revisão, Comentários, Editoriais ou Notas, Cartas ao Editor ou Resenhas de livros.

Foram considerados como artigos originais todos os estudos que envolveram pesquisas de tipo epidemiológico prospectivo, ensaios clínicos, transversal, caso-controle, relato de caso ou série de casos.

Como artigos de revisão, foram incluídas revisões narrativas, revisões sistemáticas, meta-análises, descrições filosóficas sobre o tema selecionado.

Comentários, Editoriais e Notas foram agrupados como uma categoria. Apesar da devida distinção entre cada tipo de publicação, não apresenta relevância na hierarquia de evidências.

Cartas ao Editor e Resenhas de Livros foram destacados como categorias incluídas na análise por representarem, de certa forma, a repercussão que cada tópico gerou na comunidade científica de leitores das publicações e por sua relação com esse público.

#### **4.5. Critérios de Exclusão:**

Após a retirada dos artigos duplicados que se repetiam em mais de uma base, foram excluídos artigos científicos que não atendiam ao objetivo da pesquisa, artigos não científicos (publicação em revistas de divulgação científica, publicação em revistas não revisadas aos pares); livros ou capítulos de livros.



Apesar da utilização de termos-chave de pesquisas específicos, artigos científicos que não abordavam o tema pesquisado, foram excluídos.

Foram considerados artigos não-científicos aqueles publicados em revistas de divulgação científica e em revistas que não utilizam revisão aos pares. Para classificar como não-científico determinado artigo, pesquisou-se informações sobre a revista através de instrumentos de busca geral da internet.

Os livros ou capítulos de livro, quando não indicados na referência bibliográfica ou abstract gerado, foram confirmados através da utilização de pesquisa no Google Acadêmico ([scholar.google.com](http://scholar.google.com)).

#### **4.6. Análise e Classificação das Referências:**

Os termos-chave referentes a cada área foram pesquisados em todas as bases e os resultados gerados foram exportados para o *Software EndNote X7* com todas as informações disponíveis para cada citação. Para cada base de dados foi gerado um arquivo no *software EndNote X7*. Utilizando da opção *My Groups*, do *Software EndNote X7 for Mac*, foram criados grupos conforme os critérios de inclusão e exclusão, para cada termo-chave, de cada base de dados. Os abstracts foram analisados para a classificação de cada artigo e as referências que não geraram abstracts foram pesquisadas nas bases de dados citadas e também no Google Acadêmico ([www.scholar.google.com](http://www.scholar.google.com)), com o objetivo de encontrar dados que pudessem auxiliar na classificação dos mesmos. Os artigos foram classificados nas línguas inglesa e portuguesa em: Artigo Original (*Original Research -OR*), Artigo de Revisão (*Review Paper -R*), Editorial, Comentários e Notas (*Editorial, Comments, Notes (ED)*), Cartas ao Editor (*Letters -Lett*), Revisão de Livros (*Book Review -BR*),

Apresentações de Congressos (*Meeting Papers -Meet*), Fora do Tema (*Out of Interest*) e Não Científico (*Non scientific -NC*).

Em uma segunda etapa, todos os arquivos de cada base de dados, classificados pelos termos-chave de cada campo, foram reunidos em um único arquivo *EndNote* e avaliada a duplicidade de artigos.

Criou-se estilo de exportação personalizado, nomeado pelo autor como *Excel Export*, compreendendo os seguintes campos: Autor principal, ano de publicação, título da publicação, tipo de publicação, jornal de publicação, volume, fascículo, páginas, endereço do autor e idioma de publicação.

Finalmente, os dados foram exportados para o *Software Excel 2011 for Mac*, gerando uma planilha para cada termo-chave de pesquisa, e a utilização dos seguintes campos específicos em cada planilha: termo-chave, ano de publicação, autor principal, título, revista, páginas, fascículo, volume, endereço do autor, idioma e, quando disponível, base de dados. Todos os resultados foram novamente analisados quanto à duplicidade. Reuniu-se em planilha única todos os resultados para verificação de coincidência de resultados comuns entre termos de pesquisa e de áreas de pesquisa distintas.

Apenas para o processo de busca e inclusão ou exclusão dos artigos foi convidado um pesquisador independente, acadêmico de Medicina Rodolfo Damiano, que se associou ao autor e quando houve divergência de classificação, um terceiro pesquisador, Dr. Giancarlo Lucchetti (GL) fez a classificação final.

Para análise descritiva, foram avaliados em cada campo de pesquisa a produção dos principais autores de cada área, os tipos de artigos publicados,

número de artigos originais publicados a cada ano e o fator de impacto das revistas, baseados no Journal of Citation Reports 2014 (2014 Journal Citation Reports® Science Edition (Thomson Reuters, 2015), 2015) e SCImago – “Cites per doc” (Scimago, 2016).

O Fator de Impacto médio das publicações em cada área e das publicações de todo o campo foi calculado utilizando-se o fator de impacto atual de cada publicação em circulação, através do *Journal of Citation Reports 2014*, multiplicado pelo número de artigos de cada publicação e dividido pelo total de artigos publicados em cada área.

As revistas que publicaram artigos em cada campo foram checadas segundo os dados fornecidos pelo catálogo da *National Library* (Home - PubMed - NCBI) com finalidade de se obter dados sobre seu status de publicação e classificadas como em circulação ou fora de circulação. As revistas não catalogadas pelo MEDLINE foram verificadas através do website de cada revista, quando disponível, para confirmação de seu status de circulação.

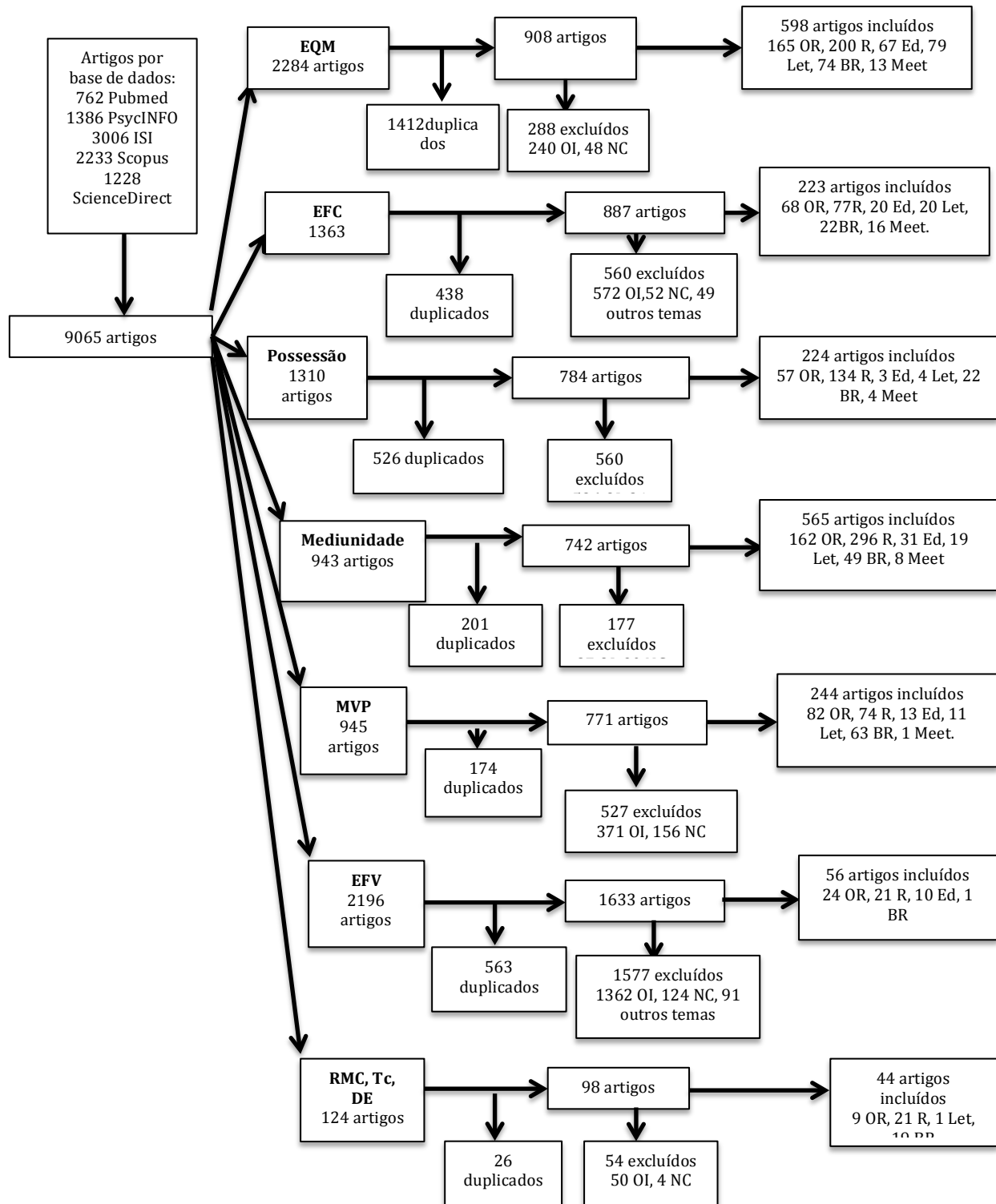
Os países do autor principal foram considerados como os indicados nos dados bibliográficas de cada referência. Quando essa informação não estava disponível, foi utilizada pesquisa através dos seguintes instrumentos: catálogo de autores da base *Web of Science* (<http://wcs.webofknowledge.com/SA/getSearchTerm.do;jsessionid=62D7E3244655E6E0F007066353FBF291?refineString=null&SID=2FdK6JY5sHM7CCFqGLz&product=UA&termName=AU&timeSpan=All+Years&returnURL=http%3a%2f%2fapps.webofknowledge.com%2finboundService.do%3fproduct%2f>) e o Google Acadêmico (<https://scholar.google.com>)

## 5. Resultados:

Os resultados dessa pesquisa foram descritos no artigo *“Research on experiences related to the possibility of consciousness beyond the brain: a bibliometric analysis of global scientific output”*, submetido a publicação em periódico indexado internacional, e que se encontra como apêndice (Apêndice A) da presente dissertação.

A busca realizada até 31 de dezembro de 2015 resultou em 9065 artigos (762 artigos no Pubmed/MEDLINE, 3006 artigos no Web of Knowledge, 2233 artigos no SCOPUS, 228 artigos no Science Direct e 1836 artigos no PsycINFO). Foram excluídos 3255 artigos duplicados e 3856 artigos por não preencherem os critérios de inclusão e exclusão, restando 1954 artigos (Apêndice B). Destes artigos, 598 eram relativos a Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM), 223 Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC), 56 Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV), 224 Transe e Possessão, 244 Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP), 565 Mediunidade, 3 Detecção de Espíritos (DE), 6 Transcomunicação Instrumental (TC) e 35 Relação Mente-Cérebro (RMC). A figura 1 detalha a estratégia de busca e os resultados obtidos:

Figura 1: Estratégia de busca e resultados obtidos



Separando-se por subtemas, obtivemos os seguintes achados:

### **5.1. Mediunidade:**

Foram geradas 943 referências sobre a área pesquisada e incluídas 565 (figura 1). A figura 2 descreve o número de publicações em mediunidade ao longo dos anos.

A tabela 2 descreve o panorama geral das publicações em mediunidade, com informações sobre os tipos epidemiológicos das publicações.

A análise deste campo de pesquisa permite descrever a percepção já citada de Stevenson (Stevenson, 1977b). Mais da metade dos artigos foram publicados até a década de 1980 (55.0%), havendo uma ressurgência na década de 2000 (31.3%). Houve um grande predomínio de revisões (52.4%) seguido de estudos com dados originais (28.7%), sendo sua maioria do tipo transversal (68.5%), um grande número de relatos de caso (31.4%). Destaca-se que nos últimos anos houve desenvolvimento de alguns protocolos chamados “triple-blinds” (triplo-cegos) com uma visão mais experimental.

Os cinco principais autores deste campo foram responsáveis por 11,1% dos artigos, incluindo revisões. Os principais autores deste campo foram: C. S. Alvarado (4,36%), J. B. Rhine (2,73%), A. Moreira-Almeida (2,00%), C. E. Stuart (1,09%), E. Haraldsson (1,09%), J. Beischel (1,09%).

A tabela 3 traz o panorama mais completo dos principais autores no campo ao longo de todos os anos pesquisados.

O número total de revistas que publicaram artigos no campo ao longo das décadas foi 142 e dessas 38 (26,8%) estão fora de circulação atualmente. A publicação em revistas sem classificação de fator de impacto JCR correspondeu a 26,9% seguidas das publicações com fator de impacto menor que 1.000 (35,6%). Pelo SCImago, o número de publicações em revistas sem

classificação de fator de impacto correspondeu a 14,4% e as publicações com fator de impacto menor que 1.000 corresponderam a 45,2%. O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 1.922.

As cinco principais revistas que publicaram artigos na área foram: “Journal of Parapsychology”, “Journal of American Society for Psychical Research”, “Journal of the Society for Psychical Research”, “Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research”, “Journal of Scientific Exploration”.

A tabela 4 descreve as principais revistas que publicaram artigos no campo Mediunidade, de todos os tipos epidemiológicos.

Os cinco principais países que publicaram artigos originais e de revisão no campo Mediunidade foram: EUA(53,46%), Reino Unido (22,35%), Brasil (5,99%), Alemanha(4,15%), Itália (1,84%).

A tabela 5 descreve os principais países em publicações de pesquisas originais e artigos de revisão no campo Mediunidade.

Com a finalidade de compreender melhor o campo, uma vez que os termos de pesquisa utilizados incluíram o termo Percepção Extra-Sensorial (*Extra-Sensorial Perception*) que gera artigos relacionados a Telepatia, optou-se, para possibilitar maior compreensão do campo, pela exclusão dos artigos gerados pela utilização deste termo de pesquisa (*Extra-Sensorial Perception*). A tabela 6 apresenta o panorama do campo Mediunidade após a exclusão de artigos que tratavam especificamente de Percepção Extra-Sensorial mas não tratavam de Mediunidade. A figura 3 apresenta o panorama das publicações ao longo dos anos no campo Mediunidade, excluídos os artigos referentes a Telepatia, capturados pela inclusão do termo Percepção Extra-Sensorial, no termo-chave de pesquisa Mediunidade.

Figura 2: Publicações ao longo dos anos Campo Mediunidade

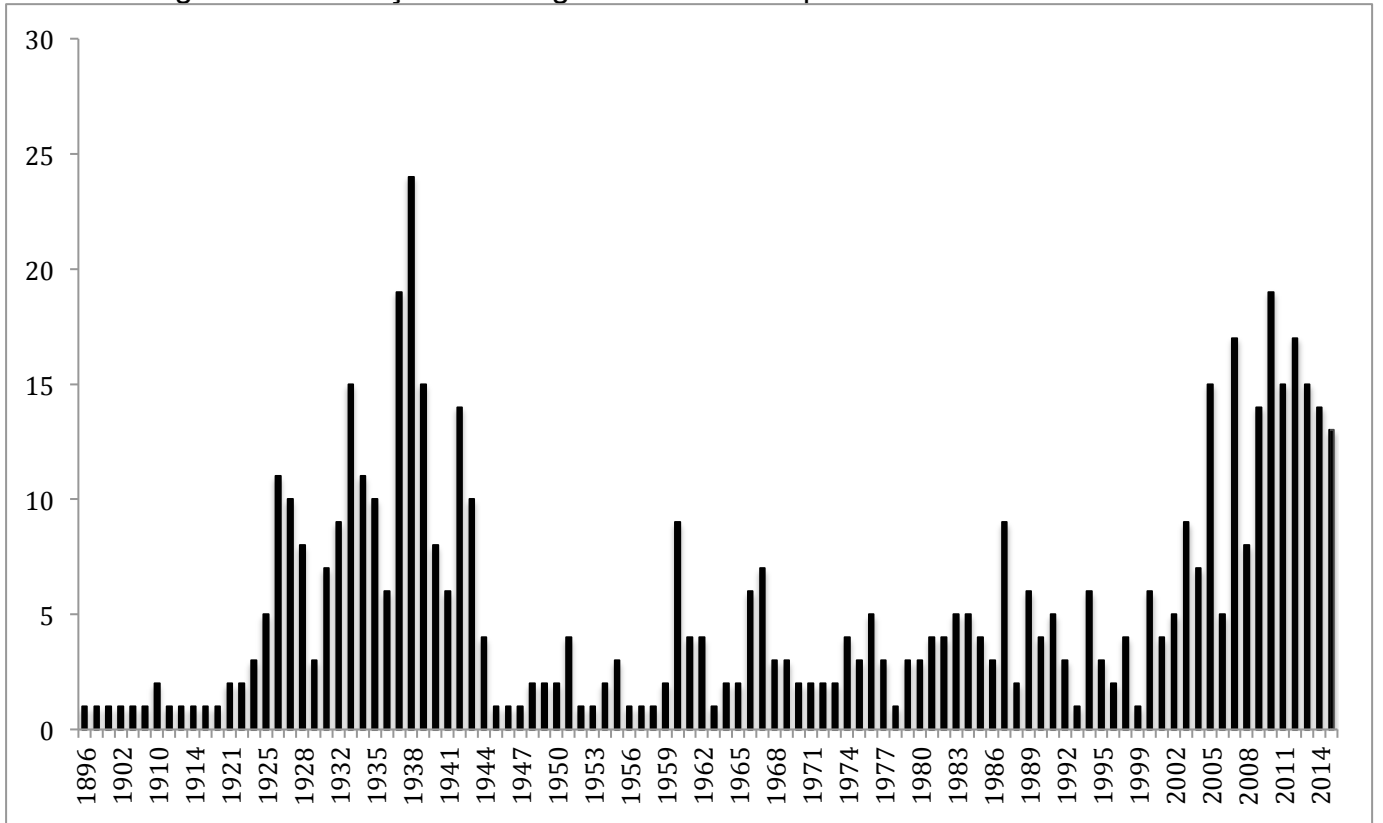




Tabela 2: Panorama geral do campo Mediunidade

<b>Características</b>	<b>Número de Estudos</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Ano</b>	<b>565</b>	
Até 1980	311	55,04%
1981-1990	46	8,14%
1991-2000	31	5,49%
2001-2010	103	18,23%
2011-2015	74	13,10%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		<b>0,00%</b>
Pesquisas Originais	162	28,72%
Artigos de Revisão	296	52,48%
Editoriais, Comentários, Notas	31	5,50%
Cartas ao Editor	19	3,37%
Revisão de Livros	49	8,69%
Anais de Congressos	8	1,42%
<b>Desenho das Pesquisas Originais</b>		
Relato de Casos	51	31,48%
Estudos Transversais	111	68,52%
<b>Revistas</b>		
Journal of Parapsychology	85	15,34%
J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.	55	9,93%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	45	8,12%
Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research	35	6,32%
Journal of Scientific Exploration	21	3,79%
<b>Autores Principais</b>		
C. S. Alvarado	24	4,33%
J. B. Rhine	15	2,71%
A. Moreira-Almeida	11	1,99%
C. E. Stuart	6	1,08%
E. Haraldsson	6	1,08%
<b>Revistas Fora de Circulação</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26,8%</b>
<b>Fator de Impacto JCR</b>		
Sem Fator de Impacto	28	26,9%
Menor que 1.000	37	35,6%
1.00 to 3.00	26	25,00%
Maior que 3.000	13	12,50%
<b>Fator de Impacto SCImago</b>		
Sem Fator de Impacto	15	14,4%
Menor que 1.000	47	45,2%
1.00 to 3.00	28	26,9%
Maior que 3.000	14	13,5%
<b>Países</b>		
EUA	232	53,46%
Reino Unido	97	22,35%
Brasil	26	5,99%
Alemanha	18	4,15%
Itália	8	1,84%

Tabela 3: Autores do campo Mediunidade

Autor	Artigos	%
C. S. Alvarado	24	4,33%
J. B. Rhine	15	2,71%
A. Moreira-Almeida	11	1,99%
C. E. Stuart	6	1,08%
E. Haraldsson	6	1,08%
J. Beischel	6	1,08%
G. R. Schmeidler	5	0,90%
H. Price	5	0,90%
I. Stevenson	5	0,90%
M. W. Richardson	5	0,90%
V. M. Neppe	5	0,90%
C. D. Thomas	4	0,72%
C. E. M. Hansel	4	0,72%
E. Servadio	4	0,72%
H. Rogosin	4	0,72%
J. G. Pratt	4	0,72%
J. H. Hyslop	4	0,72%
J. L. Kennedy	4	0,72%
L. Warner	4	0,72%
R. H. Thouless	4	0,72%
R. Wooffitt	4	0,72%
C. Hope	3	0,54%
D. R. Martin, et al.	3	0,54%
E. W. Kelly	3	0,54%
G. E. Schwartz	3	0,54%
J. T. Lamiell	3	0,54%
L. R. G. Crandon	3	0,54%
R. A. White	3	0,54%
R. I. Anderson	3	0,54%

Tabela 4: Principais revistas campo Mediunidade:

Revista	Artigos	%
Journal of Parapsychology	85	15,34%
J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.	63	11,37%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	44	7,94%
Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research	36	6,50%
Journal of Scientific Exploration	21	3,79%
Parapsychology Review	13	2,35%
Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology	11	1,99%
Nature	10	1,81%
Explore (NY)	9	1,62%
Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica	9	1,62%
Personality and Individual Differences	8	1,44%
J Nerv Ment Dis	6	1,08%
Journal of Experimental Psychology	6	1,08%
Journal of Trauma & Dissociation	6	1,08%
British Journal of Psychology	5	0,90%
History of Psychiatry	5	0,90%
Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)	5	0,90%
Psyché	5	0,90%
Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie	5	0,90%

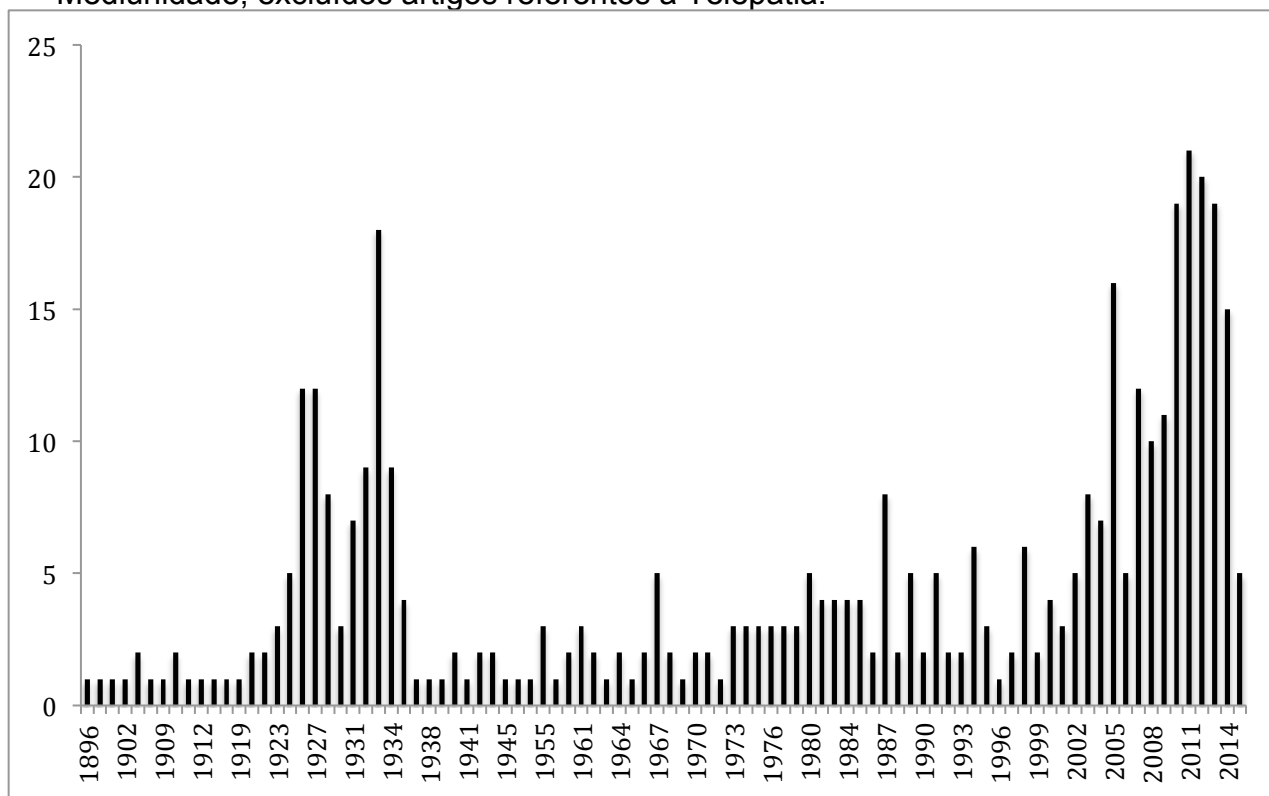
Tabela 5: Principais Países em Publicações campo Mediunidade

País	Artigos	%
EUA	232	53,46%
Reino Unido	97	22,35%
Brasil	26	5,99%
Alemanha	18	4,15%
Itália	8	1,84%
Canadá	6	1,38%
Islândia	6	1,38%
França	5	1,15%
Austrália	4	0,92%
Holanda	4	0,92%
Argentina	3	0,69%
Índia	3	0,69%
Suécia	3	0,69%

Tabela 6: Panorama geral do campo Mediunidade, excluídos artigos referentes a Telepatia:

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Décadas</b>	415	
Até 1980	171	41,20%
1981-1990	35	8,43%
1991-2000	33	7,95%
2001-2010	95	22,89%
2011-2015	76	18,31%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		
Pesquisas Originais	88	21,20%
Artigos de Revisão	234	56,39%
Editorial, Comentários, Notas	21	5,06%
Cartas ao Editor	17	4,10%
Revisão de livros	34	8,19%
Anais de Congressos	21	5,06%
<b>Desenho das Pesquisas Originais</b>		
Relato de Casos	6	6,82%
Transversais	40	45,45%
Descritivos	37	42,05%
<b>Jornais</b>		
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	64	48,48%
J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.	46	34,85%
Journal of Parapsychology	23	17,42%
Journal of Scientific Exploration	22	16,67%
Parapsychology Review	11	8,33%
<b>Autores</b>		
C. S. Alvarado	23	5,5%
A. Moreira-Almeida	10	2,4%
H. Price	6	1,4%
J. Beischel	6	1,4%
E. Haraldsson	5	1,2%
G. E. Schwartz	5	1,2%
I. Stevenson	5	1,2%
M. W. Richardson	5	1,2%

Figura 3: Panorama das publicações ao longo dos anos no campo Mediunidade, excluídos artigos referentes a Telepatia:



## **5.2. Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM):**

No presente estudo, foram analisados 908 artigos gerados pelos termos-chave relacionados com EQM e incluídos 598 artigos. A figura 4 descreve as publicações em EQM ao longo dos anos.

A tabela 7 descreve o panorama das pesquisas em EQM ao longo das décadas. Com a utilização dos termos-chave escolhidos para o campo, as referências iniciais foram registradas a partir do ano de 1976, seguindo o livro de Raymond Moody “Life after Life” que data de 1975. As publicações de trabalhos originais sobre EQM na literatura científica foram regulares ao longo das décadas. Houve um predomínio de revisões (33.4%) seguido de estudos originais (27.5%), sendo sua maioria do tipo transversal (73.9%), com pequeno número de pesquisas prospectivas em relação ao número de artigos publicados (3.6%).

Os 5 principais autores na área representam 14,6% do total dos autores da área. Os principais autores na área foram: B. Greyson (7,33%), W. J. Serdahely (2,39%), M. B. Sabom (1,87%), K. Ring (1,53%), M. L. Morse (1,53%).

Os autores que mais publicaram na área EQM estão listados na tabela 8.

Os artigos do campo foram publicados em 177 revistas ao longo das décadas e todas elas ainda estão em circulação. O número de publicações em revistas que não são classificadas pelo Journal of Citation Reports correspondeu a 41,8% do total e 17.5% dos artigos do campo foram publicadas em revistas com fator de impacto superior a 3.000. Pelo SCImago, artigos publicados em revistas sem classificação de fator de impacto que publicaram no campo corresponderam a 15,8% e aqueles em revistas com

fator de impacto superior a 3.000 foram 17,5% do total. O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 3.094.

As cinco revistas que mais publicaram referências na área foram: “Journal of Near-Death Studies”, “The Lancet”, “Journal of The American Society of Psychical Research”, “Omega – Journal of Death and Dying” e “Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease”.

A tabela 9 lista as principais revistas que publicaram artigos sobre EQM.

Os principais países que publicaram artigos originais e de revisão no campo EQM foram: EUA(66%), Reino Unido (9,6%), Austrália (5,8%), Alemanha (3,6%), Itália (1,9%), Holanda (1,9%).

A tabela 10 lista os países que mais publicaram pesquisas originais e artigos de revisão no campo EQM.



Figura 4: Publicações por ano campo Experiências de Quase Morte (EQM):

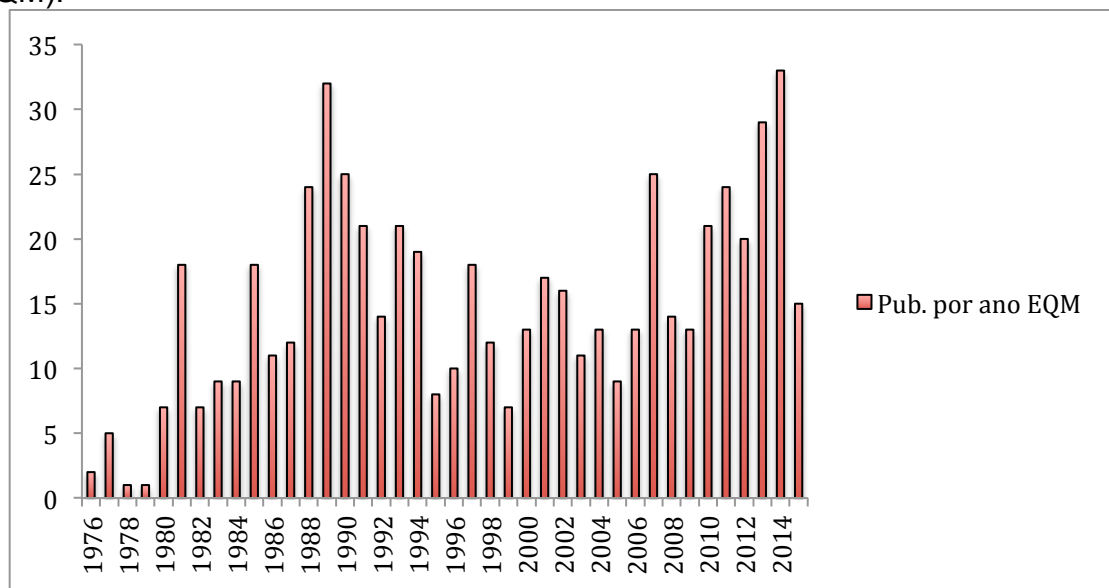


Tabela 7: Panorama geral do campo Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM)

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Anos</b>	598	
Até 1980	16	2,68%
1981-1990	165	27,59%
1991-2000	144	24,08%
2001-2010	153	25,59%
2011-2015	120	20,07%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		
Pesquisa Original	165	27,59%
Revisão	200	33,44%
Editorial, Comentários, Notas	67	11,20%
Cartas ao Editor	79	13,21%
Revisão de Livros	74	12,37%
Anais de Congressos	13	2,17%
<b>Desenho dos Estudos Originais</b>		
Relato de Caso	37	22,42%
Estudos Transversais	122	73,94%
Estudos Prospectivos	6	3,64%
<b>Revistas Principais</b>		
Journal of Near-Death Studies	190	32,37%
Lancet	21	3,58%
Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research	17	2,90%
Omega-Journal of Death and Dying	16	2,73%
J Nerv Ment Dis	13	2,21%
<b>Autores Principais</b>		
B. Greyson	43	7,33%
W. J. Serdahely	14	2,39%
M. B. Sabom	11	1,87%
K. Ring	9	1,53%
M. L. Morse	9	1,53%
<b>Revistas fora de circulação</b>	21	10,61%
<b>Fator de impacto JCR</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	74	41,8%
Menor que 1.000	37	20,9%
1.00 to 3.00	35	19,8%
Maior que 3.000	31	17,5%
<b>Fator de impacto SCIMAGO</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	28	15,8%
Menor que 1.000	81	45,8%
1.00 to 3.00	37	20,9%
Maior que 3.000	31	17,5%
<b>Países</b>		
EUA	241	66,0%
Reino Unido	35	9,6%
Austrália	21	5,8%
Alemanha	13	3,6%
Itália	7	1,9%
Holanda	7	1,9%

Tabela 8: Autores do campo Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM):

<b>Autor</b>	<b>Artigos</b>	<b>%</b>
B. Greyson	43	7,20%
W. J. Serdahely	14	2,35%
M. B. Sabom	11	1,84%
K. Ring	9	1,51%
M. L. Morse	9	1,51%
J. M. Holden	8	1,34%
A. Kellehear	7	1,17%
J. C. Gibbs	7	1,17%
C. S. Alvarado	6	1,01%
K. L. R. Jansen	6	1,01%
P. Van Lommel	5	0,84%
R. H. Smit	5	0,84%
S. J. Blackmore	5	0,84%
C. R. Lundahl	4	0,67%
E. Facco	4	0,67%
G. O. Gabbard	4	0,67%
K. Augustine	4	0,67%
M. Grosso	4	0,67%
M. Thonnard	4	0,67%
R. K. Siegel	4	0,67%
R. Noyes	4	0,67%
S. Parnia	4	0,67%
Z. Klemenc-Ketis	4	0,67%

Tabela 9: Principais revistas do campo Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM):

<b>Revistas</b>	<b>Artigos</b>	<b>%</b>
Journal of Near-Death Studies	190	31,83%
Lancet	21	3,52%
Omega-Journal of Death and Dying	18	3,02%
Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research	17	2,85%
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease	14	2,35%
Mo Med	14	2,35%
Journal of Parapsychology	9	1,51%
Death Studies	8	1,34%
J Relig Health	8	1,34%
Resuscitation	7	1,17%
Canadian Medical Association Journal	5	0,84%
Death Education	5	0,84%
Essence	5	0,84%
Journal of Consciousness Studies	5	0,84%
Journal of Transpersonal Psychology	5	0,84%

Tabela 10: Principais países no campo Experiências de Quase-Morte (EQM):

<b>País</b>	<b>Artigos</b>	<b>%</b>
EUA	241	64,96%
Reino Unido	35	9,43%
Austrália	21	5,66%
Alemanha	13	3,50%
Itália	7	1,89%
Holanda	7	1,89%
Bélgica	6	1,62%
China	5	1,35%
Suíça	5	1,35%
Índia	4	1,08%
Chile	3	0,81%
França	3	0,81%
Nova Zelândia	3	0,81%
Eslovênia	3	0,81%
Brasil	2	0,54%
Canadá	2	0,54%
Japão	2	0,54%

### **5.3. Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV):**

Foram geradas 2196 referências e, após aplicação dos critérios de inclusão e exclusão, foram incluídas 56 referências. (Figura 1).

A tabela 11 descreve o panorama das pesquisas em Experiências no Final da Vida ao longo das décadas. A grande maioria dos artigos do campo foram publicados a partir da década de 2000 (85.7%). O número de estudos originais correspondeu a 42,8% (estudos transversais 70,8%, relatos de caso 20,8%, prospectivos 8,3%) e o número de revisões correspondeu a 37,5%.

A frequência de publicação dos cinco principais autores na área representou 31,9% do total dos autores da área. Os cinco principais autores na área foram: M. Nahm (7,14%), P. Fenwick (7,14%), A. Kellehear (5,36%), S. Brayne (5,36%), I. B. Corless (3,57%).

A tabela 12 lista os principais autores que publicaram no campo EFV.

O número de revistas que publicou artigos do campo ao longo das décadas foi 23 e não foram publicados artigos em revistas que não estão em circulação atualmente. Das revistas que publicaram artigos no campo, 30,4% não foram classificadas com fator de impacto pelo JCR; 26,1% foram publicados em revistas com fator de impacto menor que 1.000, 30,4% em revistas classificadas com fator de impacto entre 1.000 e 3.000 e 13% em revistas com fator de impacto maior que 3.000. Pelo SCImago, o número de publicações em revistas sem classificação de fator de impacto correspondeu a 8,7%; revistas com classificação menor que 1.000 e entre 1.000 e 3.000 tiveram correspondência equivalente em a 43,48% e apenas 4,35% das revistas foram classificadas com fator de impacto maior que 3.000. O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 1.213.

A figura 5 representa as publicações ao longo dos anos no campo EFV.

As principais revistas que publicaram artigos da área foram: “American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine”, “Omega: Journal of Death and Dying”, “Journal of Near-Death Studies” e “Archives of Geriatrics and Gerontology”.

A tabela 13 descreve as principais revistas que publicaram artigos no campo EFV.

Os cinco principais países que publicaram artigos originais e de revisão no campo Experiências no Final da Vida foram: EUA (42,22%), Reino Unido (26,67%), Alemanha (8,89%), Austrália, Canadá (4,44%) e Suíça (4,44%).

A tabela 14 descreve os países com publicações de pesquisas originais e artigos de revisão, no campo EFV.

Tabela 11: Panorama geral do campo Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV):

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Anos</b>	56	
Até 1980	4	7,14%
1981-1990	2	3,57%
1991-2000	2	3,57%
2001-2010	19	33,93%
2011-2015	29	51,79%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>	56	
Pesquisa Original	24	42,86%
Revisão	21	37,50%
Editorial, comentários, notas	10	17,86%
Revisão de livros	1	1,79%
<b>Desenho dos Estudos Originais</b>		
Relato de caso	5	20,83%
Estudos transversais	17	70,83%
Estudos prospectivos	2	8,33%
<b>Revistas Principais</b>		
American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine	6	12,77%
Omega: Journal of Death and Dying	5	10,64%
Journal of Near-Death Studies	3	6,38%
Arch Gerontol Geriatr	2	4,26%
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease	2	4,26%
Journal of Palliative Care	2	4,26%
Journal of Palliative Medicine	2	4,26%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	2	4,26%
Neuroquantology	2	4,26%
Omega (Westport)	2	4,26%
<b>Autores principais</b>		
M. Nahm	4	8,51%
P. Fenwick	4	8,51%
S. Brayne	3	6,38%
A. Kellehear	2	4,26%
I. Stevenson	2	4,26%
J. Houran	2	4,26%
K. Osis	2	4,26%
<b>Fator de impacto JCR</b>		0,00%
Sem fator de impacto	7	30,4%
Menor que 1.000	6	26,1%
1.00 to 3.00	7	30,4%
Maior que 3.000	3	13,0%
<b>Fator de impacto SCIMAGO</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	2	8,70%
Menor que 1.000	10	43,48%
1.00 to 3.00	10	43,48%
Maior que 3.000	1	4,35%



Tabela 12: Principais autores no campo Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV):

Autor	Artigos	%
M. Nahm	4	7,14%
P. Fenwick	4	7,14%
A. Kellehear	3	5,36%
S. Brayne	3	5,36%
I. B. Corless	2	3,57%
I. Stevenson	2	3,57%
J. Houran	2	3,57%
K. Osis	2	3,57%
M. Renz	2	3,57%

Figura 5: Publicações ao longo dos anos campo Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV):

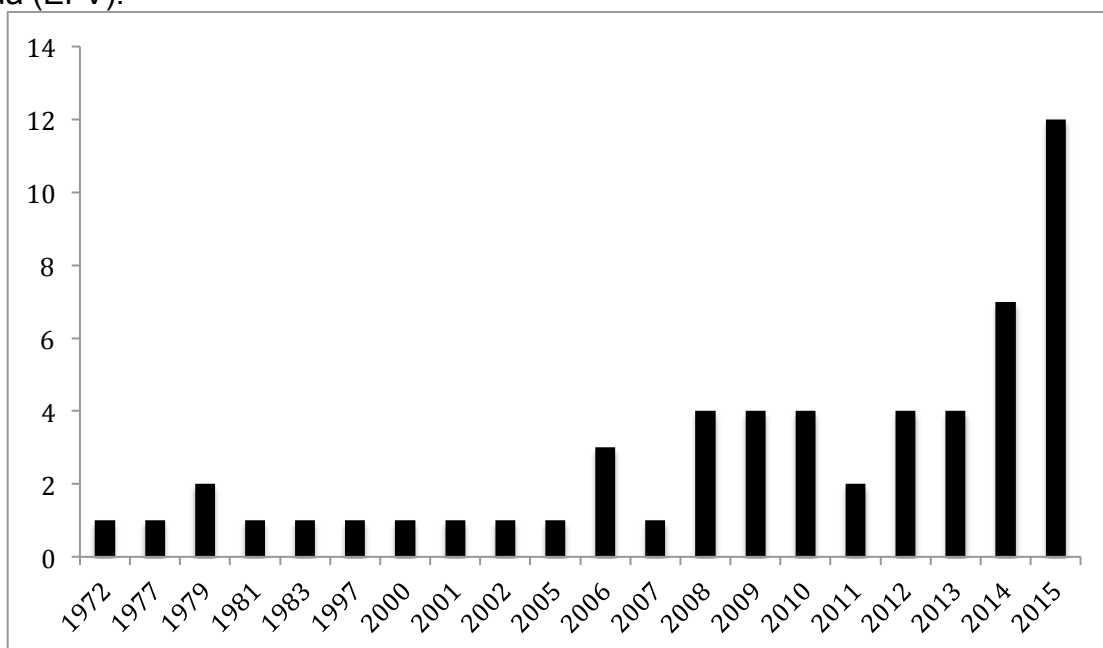


Tabela 13: Principais revistas que publicaram no campo EFV

Revista	Artigos	%
American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine	7	12,50%
Omega: Journal of Death and Dying	7	12,50%
Journal of Near-Death Studies	3	5,36%
Arch Gerontol Geriatr	2	3,57%
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease	2	3,57%
Journal of Palliative Care	2	3,57%
Journal of Palliative Medicine	2	3,57%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	2	3,57%
Neuroquantology	2	3,57%
Omega (Westport)	2	3,57%

Tabela 14: Países com publicações no campo Experiências no Final da Vida (EFV):

País	Artigos	%
EUA	19	42,22%
Reino Unido	12	26,67%
Alemanha	4	8,89%
Austrália	2	4,44%
Canadá	2	4,44%
Suíça	2	4,44%
China	1	2,22%
Índia	1	2,22%
Nova Zelândia	1	2,22%

#### **5.4. Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC):**

Foram geradas 887 referências na pesquisa do campo EFC e incluídos 272 artigos. Por ser um dos componentes da EQM, houve ocorrência de 49 artigos referentes a EQM e, após exclusão, foram analisados 223 artigos (Figura 1).

A tabela 15 descreve o panorama das pesquisas em EFC ao longo das décadas. A primeira referência no campo EFC foi registrada no ano de 1938 e houve um crescente nas publicações de artigos, com maior expressão nos últimos 15 anos. As revisões corresponderam a 34.5% e os estudos originais a 30,4% e maioria de tais estudos foram do tipo transversal (95.5%).

A figura 6 demonstra ao volume das publicações no campo EFC ao longo das décadas.

Os 5 principais autores deste campo foram responsáveis por 21,2% dos artigos, incluindo revisões. Os principais autores na área foram: C. S. Alvarado (7,83%), H. J. Irwin (4,15%), S. J. Blackmore (3,69%), C. T. Tart (2,30%), P. Brugger (2,30%).

Os principais autores no campo EFC estão listados na tabela 16.

Ao longo das décadas, os artigos no tema foram publicados em 96 revistas, das quais 12 (12,5%) estão atualmente fora de circulação. As publicações do campo em revistas sem fator de impacto pelo JCR corresponderam a 40.6%, e houve equilíbrio entre publicações com fator de impacto entre 1.01 e 3.0 (22,9%) e em publicações com fator de impacto superior a 3.000 (22,9%). Pelo SCImago, as revistas sem classificação de fator de impacto corresponderam a 10.7% e houve equilíbrio entre as revistas

classificadas com fator de impacto entre 1.001 (27.3%) e 3.000 e maior que 3.000 (27.3%). O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 3.701.

As principais revistas que publicaram artigos sobre EFC foram: “Journal of The American Society for Psychical Research”, “Journal of Parapsychology”, “Journal of Near Death Studies”, “Journal of the Society of Psychical Resarch”, “Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease”.

A tabela 17 descreve as principais revistas no campo EFC.

Os principais países que publicaram artigos originais e de revisão no campo EFC foram: EUA (38,06%), Reino Unido (19,4%), Austrália (10,45%), Alemanha (8,2%), Suíça (7,46%).

A tabela 18 lista os países que mais publicaram artigos no campo EFC.

Tabela 15: Panorama geral do campo Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC):

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Ano</b>	223	
Até 1980	17	7,62%
1981-1990	45	20,18%
1991-2000	38	17,04%
2001-2010	67	30,04%
2011-2015	56	25,11%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		
Pesquisa Original	68	30,49%
Revisão	77	34,53%
Editorial, Comentários, Notas	20	8,97%
Cartas ao Editor	20	8,97%
Revisão de Livros	22	9,87%
Anais de Congressos	16	7,17%
<b>Desenho dos Estudos Originais</b>		
Relato de Caso	3	4,41%
Estudos Transversais	65	95,59%
<b>Revistas</b>		
Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research	19	8,76%
Journal of Parapsychology	18	8,29%
Journal of Near-Death Studies	17	7,83%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	11	5,07%
J Nerv Ment Dis	9	4,15%
<b>Autores Principais</b>		
C. S. Alvarado	17	7,83%
H. J. Irwin	9	4,15%
S. J. Blackmore	8	3,69%
J. J. Braithwaite	7	3,23%
C. T. Tart	5	2,30%
<b>Revistas fora de Circulação</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12,50%</b>
<b>Fator de impacto JCR</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	27	32,14%
Menor que 1.000	13	15,48%
1.00 to 3.00	22	26,19%
Maior que 3.000	22	26,19%
<b>Fator de Impacto SCIMAGO</b>		<b>0,00%</b>
Sem fator de impacto	9	10,71%
Menor que 1.000	29	34,52%
1.00 to 3.00	23	27,38%
Maior que 3.000	23	27,38%
<b>Países</b>		
EUA	51	38,06%
Reino Unido	26	19,40%
Austrália	14	10,45%
Alemanha	11	8,21%
Suíça	10	7,46%

Figura 6: Publicações ao longo dos anos no campo Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC):

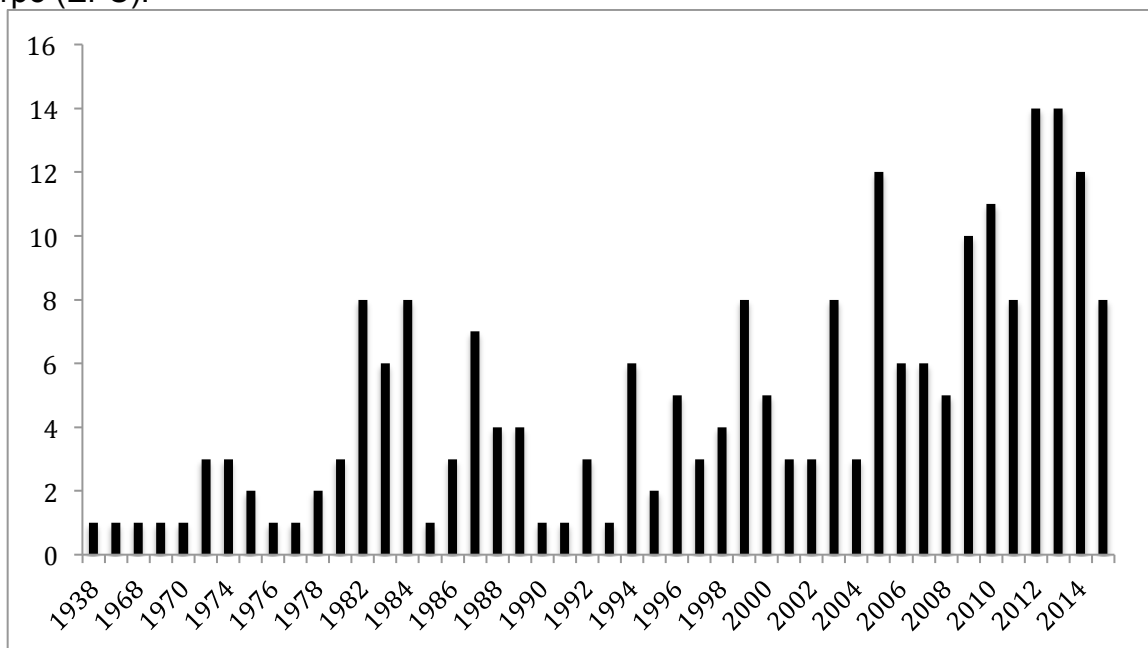




Tabela 16: Principais autores no campo Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC):

<b>Autor</b>	<b>Artigos</b>	
C. S. Alvarado	18	8,07%
H. J. Irwin	9	4,04%
J. J. Braithwaite	8	3,59%
S. J. Blackmore	8	3,59%
C. T. Tart	5	2,24%
P. Brugger	5	2,24%
O. Blanke	4	1,79%
S. Arzy	4	1,79%
C. D. Murray	3	1,35%
D. S. Rogo	3	1,35%
J. J. Tobacyk	3	1,35%
J. Palmer	3	1,35%
M. Grosso	3	1,35%
S. W. Twemlow	3	1,35%

Tabela 17: Principais revistas no campo Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC):

Revista	Artigos	%
Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research	19	8,52%
Journal of Parapsychology	18	8,07%
Journal of Near-Death Studies	17	7,62%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	12	5,38%
J Nerv Ment Dis	9	4,04%
Consciousness and Cognition	5	2,24%
Cortex	5	2,24%
Journal of Consciousness Studies	5	2,24%
NeuroQuantology	5	2,24%
Front Hum Neurosci	4	1,79%
New England Journal of Medicine	4	1,79%
Acta Neuropsychologica	3	1,35%
Am J Psychiatry	3	1,35%
Br J Psychiatry	3	1,35%
Epilepsy & Behavior	3	1,35%
Imagination, Cognition and Personality	3	1,35%
International Journal of Transpersonal Studies	3	1,35%
New Ideas in Psychology	3	1,35%
Parapsychology Review	3	1,35%
Science	3	1,35%

Tabela 18: Países com publicação na área Experiências Fora do Corpo (EFC):

País	Artigos	%
EUA	51	22,87%
Reino Unido	26	11,66%
Austrália	14	6,28%
Alemanha	11	4,93%
Suíça	10	4,48%
Canadá	5	2,24%
Israel	4	1,79%
França	3	1,35%
Bélgica	2	0,90%

### **5.5. Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP ou Reencarnação):**

Foram geradas 945 referências na área pesquisada que, após aplicação dos critérios de inclusão, geraram 244 publicações para análise (Figura 1).

O campo apresentou uniformidade de publicações nas duas últimas décadas do século XX, apresentando um aumento de 40% na década 2000.

A figura 7 representa as publicações ao longo dos anos no campo MVP.

A tabela 19 descreve o panorama das pesquisas em Memórias de Vidas Passadas ao longo das décadas. A publicação de estudos originais correspondeu a 33,6% e o de revisões correspondeu a 30,3%. A maioria dos estudos com dados originais foi do tipo transversal (65,8%), seguido por relatos de caso (28,0%).

Os cinco principais autores do campo foram responsáveis por 25,8% das publicações analisadas. Os principais autores na área foram: I. Stevenson (11,93%), E. Haraldsson (4,94%), S. Pasricha (4,12%), A. Mills (2,06%), J. B. Tucker (2,06%).

Os autores mais destacados do campo MVP estão listados na tabela 20.

O número total de revistas que publicaram artigos no campo ao longo das décadas foi de 99 revistas e destas, 17 (17,17%) estão fora de circulação atualmente. A publicação em revistas sem classificação pelo fator de impacto JCR correspondeu a 39%. As publicações com fator de impacto menor que 1.000 e menor que 3.000 corresponderam a 44% do total. Pelo SCImago, 17% dos artigos foram publicados em revistas sem classificação de fator de impacto e 47,6% das revistas foram classificadas com fator de impacto menor que 1.000. O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 1.971.

As principais revistas que publicaram artigos na área foram: “Journal of American Society for Psychical Research”, “Journal of Scientific Exploration”, “Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease”, “Journal of Parapsychology”, “Journal of the Society for Psychical Research”.

As revistas mais importantes no campo MVP estão listadas na tabela 21.

Os países que mais publicaram artigos originais e de revisão no campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas foram: EUA(50,64%), Índia (8,33%), Islândia (6,41%), Austrália (5,77%), Reino Unido (5,77%).

Os principais países com publicações de artigos originais e de revisão, no campo MVP, estão listados na tabela 22.

Figura 7: Publicações ao longo dos anos no campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP):

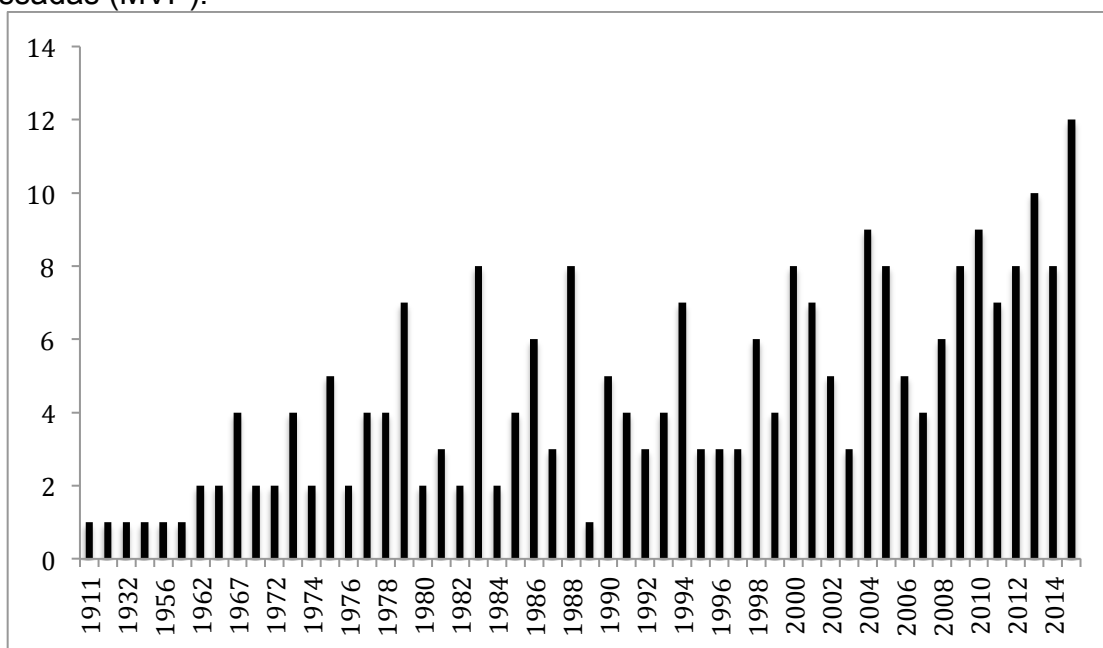


Tabela 19: Panorama geral do campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP):

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Ano</b>	244	
Até 1980	48	19,67%
1981-1990	42	17,21%
1991-2000	45	18,44%
2001-2010	64	26,23%
2011-2015	45	18,44%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		
Pesquisa Original	82	33,61%
Revisão	74	30,33%
Editorial, Comentários, Notas	13	5,33%
Cartas ao Editor	11	4,51%
Revisão de Livro	63	25,82%
Anais de Congresso	1	0,41%
<b>Desenho dos Estudos Originais</b>		0,00%
Relato de Caso	23	28,05%
Estudo Transversal	54	65,85%
Descritivo	5	6,10%
<b>Revistas</b>	<b>99</b>	
J. of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.	39	16,53%
Journal of Scientific Exploration	20	8,47%
J Nerv Ment Dis	11	4,66%
Journal of Parapsychology	9	3,81%
Journal of the Society for Psychological Research	6	2,54%
<b>Autores Principais</b>		0,00%
I. Stevenson	29	12,29%
E. Haraldsson	12	5,08%
S. Pasricha	10	4,24%
A. Mills	5	2,12%
J. B. Tucker	5	2,12%
<b>Revistas fora de Circulação</b>	17	17,17%
<b>Fator de impacto JCR</b>		0,00%
Sem fator de impacto	32	39,0%
Menor que 1.000	18	22,0%
1.00 to 3.00	18	22,0%
Maior que 3.000	14	17,1%
<b>Fator de impacto SCIMAGO</b>		0,0%
Sem fator de impacto	14	17,1%
Menor que 1.000	39	47,6%
1.00 to 3.00	17	20,7%
Maior que 3.000	12	14,6%
<b>Países</b>		
EUA	79	50,64%
Índia	13	8,33%
Islândia	10	6,41%
Austrália	9	5,77%
Reino Unido	9	5,77%

Tabela 20: Principais autores do campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP):

<b>Autor</b>	<b>Artigos</b>	<b>%</b>
I. Stevenson	29	11,89%
E. Haraldsson	12	4,92%
S. Pasricha	10	4,10%
A. Mills	5	2,05%
J. B. Tucker	5	2,05%
R. I. Anderson	4	1,64%
C. A. Meyersburg	3	1,23%
J. Keil	3	1,23%
J. M. Wheatley	3	1,23%
O. Masayuki	3	1,23%
A. A. Drewes	2	0,82%
B. Goldberg	2	0,82%
C. White	2	0,82%
D. R. Barker	2	0,82%
E. B. Brody	2	0,82%
E. W. Cook	2	0,82%
G. Mark	2	0,82%
H. Cladder	2	0,82%
H. H. J. Keil	2	0,82%
J. C. Harris	2	0,82%
J. K. Onwubalili	2	0,82%
J. Parejko	2	0,82%
K. D. Farcnik	2	0,82%
L. Dossey	2	0,82%
L. Patihis	2	0,82%
M. Levin	2	0,82%
P. O. Ebigbo	2	0,82%
P. Ramster	2	0,82%
Y. D. Pyun	2	0,82%



Tabela 21: Principais revistas no campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP):

Revista	Artigos	%
J. of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.	39	15,98%
Journal of Scientific Exploration	20	8,20%
J Nerv Ment Dis	11	4,51%
Journal of Parapsychology	9	3,69%
International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis	6	2,46%
Journal of the Society for Psychical Research	6	2,46%
Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis	5	2,05%
American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis	4	1,64%
EXPLORE: The Journal of Science and Healing	4	1,64%
Journal of Asian and African Studies	4	1,64%
Journal of Near-Death Studies	4	1,64%
Lancet	4	1,64%
Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice	4	1,64%
Indian Journal of Psychiatry	3	1,23%
Journal of Psychosomatic Research	3	1,23%
NIMHANS Journal	3	1,23%
Perceptual and Motor Skills	3	1,23%
Transcultural Psychiatry	3	1,23%

Tabela 22: Principais países com publicações no campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas (MVP):

Países	Artigos	%
EUA	79	50,64%
Índia	13	8,33%
Islândia	10	6,41%
Austrália	9	5,77%
Reino Unido	9	5,77%
Canadá	7	4,49%
Holanda	4	2,56%
Brasil	3	1,92%
Israel	3	1,92%
Japão	3	1,92%
Nigéria	3	1,92%

## **5.6. Transe e Possessão Espiritual:**

Foram geradas 1310 referências na pesquisa do campo de Transe e Possessão e após a aplicação dos critérios de inclusão, foram analisados 224 artigos (figura 1).

A tabela 23 descreve o panorama geral das pesquisas em Transtornos de Transe e Possessão ao longo das décadas. O número de publicações apresentou pequeno crescimento a partir da década de 1980. Dos artigos selecionados pelos termos-chave utilizados, houve predomínio de revisões (59.5%) seguido de estudos originais (25.3%), estudos transversais (52.6%), relatos de caso (34.6%).

Os cinco principais autores deste campo foram responsáveis por 8.7% dos artigos, incluindo revisões. Os principais autores da área foram: E. Somer (2,23%), A. Moreira-Almeida (1,79%), B.-Y. Ng (1,34%), M. van Duijl (1,34%), R. J. Castillo (1,34%).

Os principais autores do campo Possessão estão listados na tabela 24.

Ao longo das décadas, o número de revistas que publicou artigos do campo foi de 100 revistas e todas elas encontram-se atualmente em circulação. As revistas sem classificação pelo JCR corresponderam a 35%, sendo que 31% das publicações estavam em revistas com impacto entre 1.000 a 3.000. Pelo SCImago, as revistas sem classificação de fator de impacto corresponderam a 9% e 46% foram publicados em revistas com fator de impacto menor que 1.000. O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 1.728.

A figura 8 representa as publicações ao longo dos anos no campo Possessão.

As revistas que mais publicaram artigos nesse campo foram: “Social Science Medicine”, “Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry”, “Australian and New Zeland Journal of Psychiatry”, “Transcultural Psychiatry”, “Anthropology and Medicine”.

A tabela 25 descreve detalhadamente as principais revistas que publicaram artigos no campo Possessão.

Os principais países que publicaram artigos originais e de revisão no campo Possessão Espiritual foram: EUA (28,72%), Reino Unido (10,26%), Alemanha (6,15%), Canadá (5,13%), Brasil (4,62%).

A tabela 26 descreve a lista dos países mais importantes em publicações no campo Possessão.

Tabela 23: Panorama geral do campo Possessão

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Ano</b>	<b>224</b>	
Até 1980	31	13,84%
1981-1990	40	17,86%
1991-2000	49	21,88%
2001-2010	53	23,66%
2011-2015	51	22,77%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		
Pesquisa Original	57	25,33%
Revisão	134	59,56%
Editorial, Comentários, Notas	3	1,33%
Cartas ao Editor	4	1,78%
Revisão de Livros	22	9,78%
Anais de Congressos	4	1,78%
<b>Desenho dos Estudos Originais</b>		
Relato de Casos	19	33,33%
Transversal	30	52,63%
Prospectivo	1	1,75%
Descritivo	7	12,28%
<b>Revistas</b>	<b>118</b>	
Soc Sci Med	18	8,78%
Cult Med Psychiatry	11	5,37%
Aust N Z J Psychiatry	7	3,41%
Transcult Psychiatry	6	2,93%
Anthropol Med	4	1,95%
Social Science & Medicine. Part B: Medical Anthropology	4	1,95%
Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review	4	1,95%
<b>Revistas descontinuadas</b>	<b>18</b>	
<b>Autores Principais</b>		
E. Somer	5	2,44%
A. Moreira-Almeida	4	1,95%
B.-Y. Ng	3	1,46%
M. van Duijl, et al.	3	1,46%
R. J. Castillo	3	1,46%
<b>Fator de Impacto JCR</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	35	35,00%
Menos de 1.000	22	22,00%
1.00 to 3.00	31	31,00%
Maior que 3.000	12	12,00%
<b>Fator de Impacto SCImago</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	9	9,00%
Menos de 1.000	46	46,00%
1.00 to 3.00	34	34,00%
Maior que 3.000	11	11,00%
<b>Países</b>		
Estados Unidos	56	28,72%
Reino Unido	20	10,26%
Alemanha	12	6,15%
Canadá	10	5,13%
Brasil	9	4,62%

Tabela 24: Principais autores do campo Possessão

<b>Autores</b>	<b>Artigos</b>	<b>%</b>
E. Somer	5	2,23%
A. Moreira-Almeida	4	1,79%
B.-Y. Ng	3	1,34%
M. van Duijl, et al.	3	1,34%
R. J. Castillo	3	1,34%
C. Ward, et al.	2	0,89%
E. Cardeña	2	0,89%
E. Cohen	2	0,89%
E. D. Witthower	2	0,89%
E. H. Kua, et al.	2	0,89%
H. H. Figge	2	0,89%
J. H. Crook	2	0,89%
L. G. Peters	2	0,89%
R. Lewis-Fernández	2	0,89%
S. Ferracuti, et al.	2	0,89%
S. Suwanlert	2	0,89%
T. Stolovy, et al.	2	0,89%

Figura 8: Publicações ao longo dos anos no campo Possessão

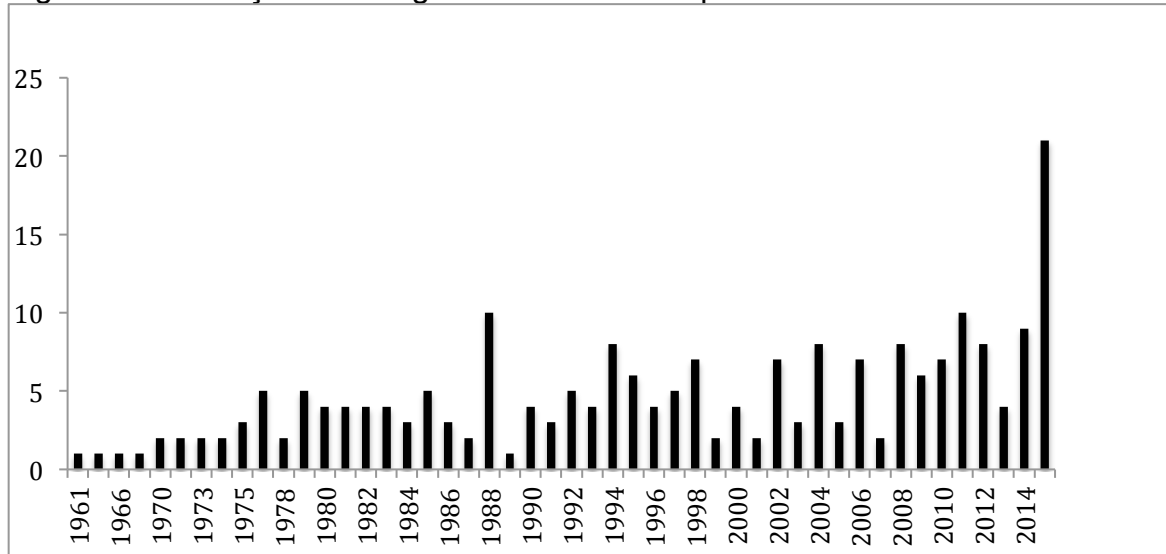


Tabela 25: Principais revistas com publicações no campo Possessão.

Revista	Artigos	%
Soc Sci Med	18	8,04%
Cult Med Psychiatry	11	4,91%
Aust N Z J Psychiatry	7	3,13%
Transcult Psychiatry	6	2,68%
Anthropol Med	4	1,79%
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease	4	1,79%
Social Science & Medicine. Part B: Medical Anthropology	4	1,79%
Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review	4	1,79%
Am J Clin Hypn	3	1,34%
American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis	3	1,34%
Int J Soc Psychiatry	3	1,34%
Journal of Parapsychology	3	1,34%
Parapsychology Review	3	1,34%
Psychiatric Clinics of North America	3	1,34%
Psychiatry	3	1,34%
Rev Bras Psiquiatr	3	1,34%



Tabela 26: Países com maior número de publicações no campo Possessão

País	Artigos	%
EUA	56	28,72%
Reino Unido	20	10,26%
Alemanha	12	6,15%
Canadá	10	5,13%
Brasil	9	4,62%
Índia	9	4,62%
França	8	4,10%
Israel	8	4,10%
Austrália	6	3,08%
Singapura	5	2,56%
Malásia	4	2,05%
Suécia	4	2,05%
Holanda	4	2,05%
China	3	1,54%
Indonésia	3	1,54%
Irã	3	1,54%
Itália	3	1,54%
Japão	3	1,54%

### **5.7. Relação Mente-Cérebro, Transcomunicação, Detecção de Espíritos:**

O campo Relação Mente-Cérebro descreve referências cujos termos-chave não foram apropriadamente contemplados nas outras áreas pesquisadas. Foram geradas 124 referências e incluídas 36 referências.

Transcomunicação Instrumental e Detecção de Espíritos formam dois campos com pequeno número de resultados. Detecção de Espíritos gerou apenas 3 referências e Transcomunicação Instrumental gerou 5 artigos. 84,78% dos artigos dos campos foram publicados após a década de 2001.

A tabela 27 descreve o panorama geral desses campos agrupados (RMC, TC, DE).

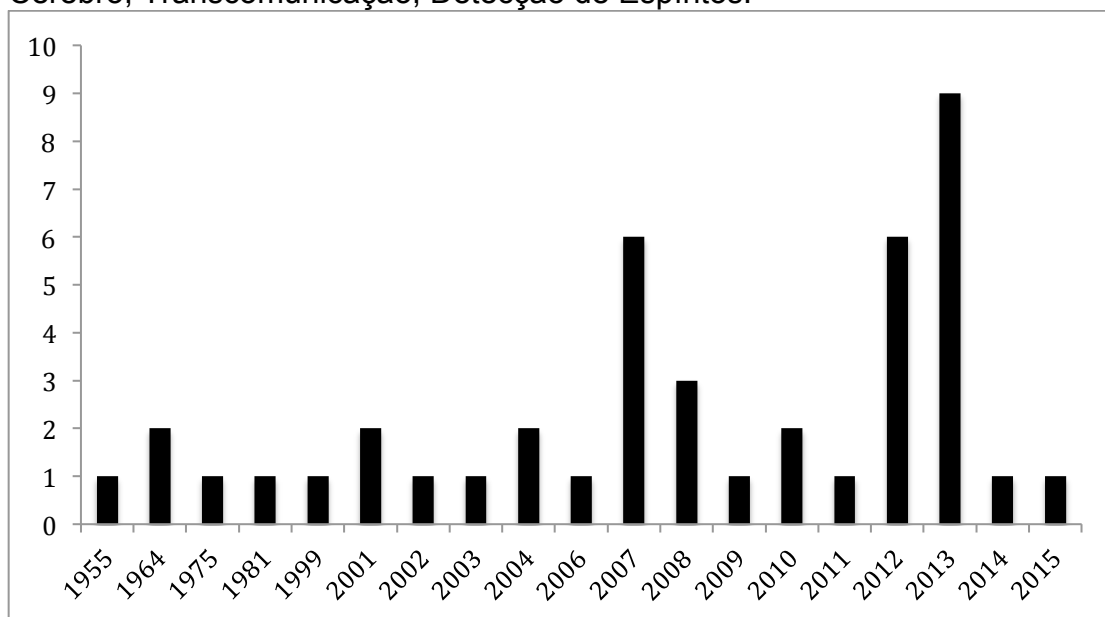
Os artigos foram publicados em 31 revistas. Destas, 16 (51,61%) não tinham avaliação do fator de impacto, 7 (22,58%) foram classificadas com fator de impacto entre 0.000 e 1.000, 3 (9,68%) foram classificadas com fator de impacto entre 1.001 e 3.00 e 5 (16,13%) revistas foram classificadas com fator de impacto maior que 3.000. O Fator de Impacto médio dessa área pelo JCR foi de 3.505.

A figura 9 descreve o panorama das publicações nos campos Relação Mente-Cérebro, Transcomunicação e Detecção de Espíritos ao longo dos anos.

Tabela 27: Panorama geral dos campos Relação Mente-Cérebro, Transcomunicação, Detecção de Espíritos:

Características	Número de Estudos	%
<b>Ano</b>		
Até 1980	4	8,70%
1981-1990	1	2,17%
1991-2000	2	4,35%
2001-2010	21	45,65%
2011-2015	18	39,13%
<b>Tipos de Estudos</b>		
Pesquisa Original	9	19,57%
Revisão	17	36,96%
Cartas ao Editor	1	2,17%
Revisão de livro	19	41,30%
<b>Desenho dos estudos originais</b>		
Relato de caso	1	11,11%
Estudos transversais	8	88,89%
<b>Revistas principais</b>		<b>31</b>
Explore: The Journal of Science and Healing	5	10,87%
Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica	4	8,70%
Child and Adolescent Mental Health	2	4,35%
Journal of Analytical Psychology	2	4,35%
Journal of Scientific Exploration	2	4,35%
Jung Journal-Culture & Psyche	2	4,35%
The Lancet	2	4,35%
<b>Revistas descontinuadas</b>		4
<b>Autores principais</b>		
A. Moreira-Almeida	4	8,70%
E. Cardeña	2	4,35%
G. E. Schwartz	2	4,35%
I. Barušs	2	4,35%
J. Knox	2	4,35%
M. Wilkinson	2	4,35%
S. Naiburg	2	4,35%
V. M. Neppe	2	4,35%
<b>Fator de impacto JCR</b>		0,00%
Sem fator de impacto	12	44,4%
Menor que 1.000	7	25,9%
1.00 to 3.00	3	11,1%
Maior que 3.000	5	18,5%
<b>Fator de impacto SCIMAGO</b>		
Sem fator de impacto	4	14,8%
Menor que 1.000	14	51,9%
1.00 to 3.00	4	14,8%
Maior que 3.000	5	18,5%

Figura 9: Publicações ao longo dos anos nos campos Relação Mente-Cérebro, Transcomunicação, Detecção de Espíritos:



### **5.8. Campos Sobrepostos:**

Foram analisados campos sobrepostos, definidos como artigos que utilizaram termos de pesquisa comuns a mais de um campo. Após depuração através de revisão dos artigos gerados em cada campo encontrou-se: 39 artigos que utilizaram termos de pesquisa de mais de um campo de pesquisa, 16 artigos que utilizaram termos de pesquisa de Mediunidade e Possessão Espiritual, 13 artigos que utilizaram termos de pesquisa de EQM e EFC, 5 artigos que utilizaram termos de pesquisa de Mediunidade e Memórias de Vidas Passadas, 3 artigos que utilizaram termos de pesquisa de Mediunidade e Relação Mente-Cérebro, 1 artigo que utilizou termos de pesquisa de EQM e EFV e 1 artigo que utilizou termos de pesquisa de EQM e Reencarnação.

## 6. Discussão:

Ao longo das décadas, notou-se um aumento na quantidade de artigos em todos os campos avaliados, com exceção dos estudos em Mediunidade, no qual houve um declínio no final do século XX e uma retomada no século XXI. Em relação aos tipos de artigos, com exceção de Memórias de Vidas Passadas e Experiências no Final da Vida (predominando estudos originais), os demais campos possuem predomínio de artigos de revisão. A maioria dos artigos foram publicados em periódicos com fator de impacto entre 0 e 3.

O aumento nas últimas décadas da quantidade de artigos que abordaram experiências que potencialmente podem sugerir a autonomia da consciência está em linha com uma tendência mundial, em que houve um grande aumento na disponibilidade de revistas científicas, aumento de programas de pós graduação e a facilidade de buscas e envios de artigos via internet (Wren, 2005). Encontramos um crescimento geral da produção da investigação de autonomia da consciência de 148% nos períodos de 2009-2013 em relação a 2004-2008. Comparando-se com outras áreas que foram analisadas em um estudo prévio (Lucchetti e Lucchetti, 2014), percebe-se que o crescimento foi compatível, por exemplo, a área de diabetes (140-143%), menor que as áreas de Medicina Integrativa (186-201%) e meditação (196-216%) e maior que outras áreas como “saúde e espiritualidade” (121-126%), Psicossomática (82-122%) e Homeopatia (90%).

Além do crescimento numérico de artigos, é importante investigar o perfil dos periódicos onde foram publicados, notadamente o fator de impacto das revistas. As médias de fatores de impacto dos diferentes temas investigados variaram entre 1.21 a 3.70, sendo que a média geral foi de 2.47, o que é

comparável ao de diversas outras áreas. No campo de reabilitação em doenças cérebro e cardiovasculares a média do fator de impacto (JCR) foi de 1.56 (Ugolini *et al.*, 2013) e na Psicologia Positiva foi de 2,64 (Rusk e Waters, 2013). Entre 60% a 70% dos artigos incluídos em nosso estudo foram publicados em revistas que possuíam indexação no JCR, resultado semelhante ao encontrado na área de reabilitação oncológica, em que 66,7% das revistas eram indexadas no JCR (Ugolini *et al.*, 2012), reforçando a semelhança do padrão de publicação com outras áreas.

Considerando os temas de pesquisa investigados neste artigo, temas muitas vezes considerados marginais e que poderiam gerar relutância de editores em publicá-los (Beauregard *et al.*, 2014), é digno de nota o número considerável de publicações encontradas (quase 2000 no total), com um crescimento e um fator de impacto médio similar a outras áreas acadêmicas. Concordamos com os autores que ponderam que o fator de impacto das revistas não reflete totalmente a qualidade dos artigos publicados (Seglen, 1997). Entretanto, a medida do quanto uma revista é citada em média nos fornece um bom indicador do impacto e do prestígio do periódico no meio acadêmico, sendo esse um critério muito utilizado na ciencitometria atual.

Nossos dados apontam ainda para um número expressivo de artigos de revisões (30% a 60% dependendo da área) e relatos de casos (20% a 30% dependendo da área). Ao investigar uma área ampla que abrange tópicos diversos, várias metodologias de pesquisa e diversidade de sujeitos estudados caracterizam o campo. Poucos estudos considerados como de forte evidência, tais como estudos prospectivos, foram encontrados, revelando não apenas as já conhecidas dificuldades metodológicas da área,

bem como possível carência de protocolos mais rigorosos e estudos mais robustos.

Os tópicos Mediunidade e Possessão apresentaram forte predomínio de artigos de revisão, possivelmente por tratarem-se de tópicos em que naturalmente se discute a natureza da consciência (mente) (Moreira-Almeida, 2012). Entretanto, esse predomínio de revisões é também percebido em outras áreas afins como no campo da Psicologia Social (40% a 60% de revisões) (Leeuwen, 2013), porém é diferente de outras áreas mais biológicas ou biomédicas como nutrição oncológica (23.5%) (Kotepui *et al.*, 2013), gastroenterologia (17.2%) (Chou, 2009) ou ainda medicina preventiva (7%) (Franks *et al.*, 2006).

No intuito de uma maior compreensão de cada campo e suas respectivas lacunas, optou-se por discutir cada área de forma individualizada. O campo EQM foi o que gerou mais artigos específicos e o que em números absolutos gerou maior número de estudos transversais e longitudinais. Esse é um campo que, apesar de recente, mostra maior consolidação científica e estudos prospectivos, impulsionados por pesquisas relacionadas a cardiologia e medicina intensiva e forte apelo midiático (Choi, 2011; Morelle, 2013).

O campo EFC apresenta artigos em comum com o campo EQM, por poder ser componente das EQM, mas também tem sido estudado como ocorrência espontânea (Blackmore, S. J., 1986), como experiência passível de ser induzida quer por drogas (Wilkins *et al.*, 2012) ou por outros meios (Ehrsson, 2007), como fenômeno paranormal (Alvarado, 1989), como fenômeno de ocorrência em situações extremas (Alvarado, 2001), em



condições psiquiátricas (Blackmore, S., 1986) e em epilepsia (Greyson *et al.*, 2014). Pela multiplicidade de estudos em várias áreas, pode-se concluir que o campo apresenta razoável número de estudos que não tem por objetivo avaliar a possibilidade da autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro.

O campo Possessão incluiu número grande de artigos investigativos de transtornos mentais e muitas investigação antropológicas e eminentemente descritivas que na maioria das vezes, apesar de investigarem experiências associadas, não investigam propriamente a questão da sobrevivência da consciência. Esse campo é tópico complexo. A partir do DSM-III-R houve esforço para se estabelecer as categorias diagnósticas dos transtornos dissociativos (Spiegel e Cardena, 1991), porém o fenômeno transe-possessão está presente em várias culturas e manifestações religiosas, sem que geralmente haja transtorno mental (Moreira-Almeida *et al.*, 2007; Moreira-Almeida, Alexander *et al.*, 2008; Menezes Júnior e Moreira-Almeida, 2009).

Em relação ao campo Mediunidade, encontramos um grande número de relatos de casos com médiuns, analisando manifestações diversas, como veracidade de informações ou aspectos neurofisiológicos. Nesse campo, incluiu-se também estudos de laboratório sobre percepção extra-sensorial e sobre telepatia, que são áreas que conceitualmente apresentam hipóteses alternativas à mediunidade e demonstram abordagens metodológicas distintas.

Após a década de 2001, a investigação de médiuns adotou critérios metodológicos mais rigorosos, com resultados ainda não completamente aceitos. Uma mudança de paradigma tem surgido nos últimos anos com o

desenvolvimento de protocolos experimentais triplo-cegos (French, 2001; Amatuzzi *et al.*, 2003), que respeitariam de forma mais rigorosa os desenhos científicos atuais.

O campo Memórias de Vidas Passadas gerou número significativo de estudos transversais. Esse campo se caracteriza predominantemente por resultados obtidos pelo relato dos participantes da pesquisa e a análise de sua possível veracidade. Essa particularidade metodológica para esse tipo de pesquisa é corroborada por algumas publicações (Almeida e Lotufo Neto, 2003; Chibeni e Moreira-Almeida, 2007). Há também um amplo debate sobre o quanto fantasia, falsas memórias e hipnose explicariam esses casos (Schouten e Stevenson, 1998; Meyersburg *et al.*, 2009; Lucchetti, G. *et al.*, 2013).

O campo Experiências do Final da Vida, apesar de ser um campo recente e com menor número de artigos, foi o campo de maior crescimento na última década em nosso levantamento, provavelmente impulsionado pelo crescimento das pesquisas em cuidados paliativos e espiritualidade (Lucchetti e Lucchetti, 2014; Richardson, 2014), todavia o fator de Impacto médio dessa área foi inferior ao das outras áreas que compõem o campo amplo que denominamos Autonomia da Consciência em Relação ao Cérebro.

## **7. Limitações:**

Algumas limitações podem ser destacadas nesta pesquisa. Primeiro, trata-se de uma avaliação de estudos indexados em bancos importantes de artigos científicos, o que resulta na exclusão de artigos em outros bancos ou ainda na exclusão de estudos que tenham sido publicados anteriormente a essa indexação, por exemplo artigos do século XIX, período em que muitos pesquisadores de destaque se dedicaram a pesquisas sobre sobrevivência da consciência. Segundo, foram excluídos livros e teses. Apesar da importância que esses estudos têm e tiveram na ciência como um todo, optamos pela exclusão dos mesmos no intuito de analisar apenas o que tem sido publicado no formato de artigos científicos, obedecendo a tendência de outras análises bibliométricas. Terceiro, apesar da abrangência de termos utilizada, provavelmente há artigos dessas áreas que não possuem nenhum dos termos-chave utilizados e não foram incluídos.

Apesar dessas limitações, o presente estudo permite aos pesquisadores da área compreenderem melhor o que tem sido publicado, a tendência de crescimento ou não do número de artigos, as principais lacunas no que diz respeito a metodologia e as revistas que mais se interessam pela temática na atualidade.

## 8. Conclusão:

Em conclusão, de forma geral, as pesquisas sobre autonomia da consciência em relação ao cérebro têm aumentado nas últimas décadas, em revistas com fator de impacto semelhante ao de outras áreas, porém com predomínio de revisões. A identificação dessas lacunas pode auxiliar na elaboração de novas pesquisas na área.

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## APÊNDICE

## Apêndice A: Artigos incluídos na análise bibliométrica

Keyterm	Year	Author	Title	Ep. Type	Category	Journal
NDE	1976	N. L. Chappell	Awareness of death in disengagement theory - conceptualization and an empirical-investigation	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
NDE	1976	C. S. Spencer	The effect of near-death experience on death anxiety	C.S.	OR	Journal of Undergraduate Psychological Research
NDE	1977	M. B. Sabom	Experience of near death	C.S.	OR	Death Education
NDE	1977	M. B. Sabom	Near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	J Fla Med Assoc
NDE	1977	M. B. Sabom	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	NEJM
NDE	1977	R. A. Moody Jr	Near-death experiences: dilemma for the clinician	Review	REVIEW	Va Med
NDE	1977	M. B. Sabom	The experience of near death	C.S.	OR	Death Education
NDE	1978	M. B. Sabom	Experience of near-death in cardiac patient	Meeting	MEETING	Clinical Research
NDE	1979	I. Stevenson	Near-death experiences - relevance to the question of survival after death	Review	REVIEW	JAMA
NDE	1980	R. Noyes	Attitude change following near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Psychiatry
NDE	1980	J. Forman	Information requested about death or near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Nursing Research
NDE	1980	W. S. Sabom	Near-death experience - a review from pastoral psychology	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1980	W. S. Sabom	Near-death experience: A review from pastoral psychology	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1980	M. B. Sabom	The near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	JAMA
NDE	1980	R. S. Blacher	The near-death experience - reply	Letters	LETTERS	JAMA
NDE	1980	B. Greyson	The phenomenology of near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Psychiatry
NDE	1981	G. O. Gabbard	Do near death experiences occur only near death	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1981	K. Ring	Do suicide survivors report near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1981	S. Vicchio	Life at death - a scientific investigation of the near death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Death Education
NDE	1981	M. Grosso	Life at death - a scientific investigation of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1981	R. Noyes	Life at death - a scientific investigation of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1981	K. Osis	Life at death - a scientific investigation of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	1981	S. Vicchio	Near-death experiences - a critical-review of the literature and some questions for further study	Review	REVIEW	Essence
NDE	1981	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences and attempted suicide	C.S.	OR	Suicide Life Threat Behav
NDE	1981	V. Krishnan	Near-death experiences: Reassessment urged	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Parapsychology Review
NDE	1981	K. Ring	Paranormal and other non-ordinary aspects of near-death experiences - implications for a new paradigm	Review	REVIEW	Essence
NDE	1981	R. Schulz	Review of Life at Death: A Scientific Investigation of the Near Death Experience	B.R.	BOOK	Psyccritiques
NDE	1981	S. Vicchio	Special issue - near death experiences - guest editorial	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Essence
NDE	1981	S. E. Braude	The holographic analysis of near-death experiences - the perpetuation of some deep mistakes	Review	REVIEW	Essence
NDE	1981	J. C. Gibbs	The near-death experience: Balancing Siegel's view	Review	REVIEW	American Psychologist
NDE	1981	M. B. Sabom	The near-death experience: Myth or reality? A methodological approach	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1981	C. R. Lundahl	The perceived other world in Mormon near-death experiences: A social and physical description	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1981	R. K. Siegel	The psychology of life after death: Reply	Letters	LETTERS	American Psychologist
NDE	1981	M. Grosso	Toward an explanation of near-death phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1982	L. E. Thomas	Incidence of near-death and intense spiritual experiences in an intergenerational sample - an interpretation	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1982	W. C. Hamby	Life at death - a scientific investigation of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion
NDE	1982	J. Richards	Moody,raymond, near-death experiences and life after death	B.R.	BOOK	Essence
NDE	1982	P. Gallagher	Over easy: A cultural anthropologist's near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1982	C. B. Becker	The failure of Saganomics: Why birth models cannot explain near-death phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1982	R. Noyes	The human experience of death or, what can we learn from near-death experiences?	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
NDE	1982	M. Grey	The near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Dynamische Psychiatrie
NDE	1983	I. R. Judson	A near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1983	M. L. Morse	A near-death experience in a 7-year-old child	Case Report	OR	Am J Dis Child
NDE	1983	M. Grosso	Jung, parapsychology, and the near-death experience: Toward a transpersonal paradigm	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1983	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences and personal values	C.S.	OR	American Journal of

						Psychiatry
NDE	1983	T. P. Locke	Personality-correlates of the near-death experience - a preliminary-study	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1983	J. J. Heaney	Recent studies of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1983	N. E. Bush	The near-death experience in children: Shades of the prison-house reopening	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1983	B. Greyson	The near-death experience scale. Construction, reliability, and validity	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1983	B. Greyson	The psychodynamics of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1984	J. Kamerman	A collection of near-death research readings - scientific inquiries into the experiences of persons near physical death - lundahl,cr	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Sociology-a Journal of Reviews
NDE	1984	R. K. Siegel	A collection of near-death research readings - scientific inquiries into the experiences of persons near physical death - lundahl,cr	B.R.	BOOK	Death Education
NDE	1984	S. Straight	A wave among waves: Katherine Anne Porter's near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1984	R. K. Siegel	Hashish near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1984	S. Grof	Heading toward omega - in search of the meaning of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Transpersonal Psychology
NDE	1984	D. S. Rogo	Ketamine and the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1984	R. K. Siegel	Life at death - a scientific investigation of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Death Education
NDE	1984	S. A. McLaughlin	Near-death experiences and religion: A further investigation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1984	S. W. Twemlow	The influence of demographic/psychological factors and preexisting conditions on the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1985	C. E. Schorer	2 native-american near-death experiences	Case Report	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1985	B. Greyson	A typology of near-death experiences	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	American Journal of Psychiatry
NDE	1985	K. Ring	From Alpha to Omega: Ancient mysteries and the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1985	J. C. Gibbs	Moody's versus Siegel's interpretation of the near-death experience: An evaluation based on recent research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1985	C. J. H. Brink	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	South African Medical Journal
NDE	1985	M. A. Simpson	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	South African Medical Journal
NDE	1985	L. Vanieperen	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	South African Medical Journal
NDE	1985	M. L. Morse	Near-death experiences in a pediatric population. A preliminary report	C.S.	OR	Am J Dis Child
NDE	1985	D. B. Herzog	Near-death experiences in the very young	C.S.	OR	Critical Care Medicine
NDE	1985	T. Rodabough	Near-death experiences: An examination of the supporting data and alternative explanations	Review	REVIEW	Death Studies
NDE	1985	C. Freeman	Near-death experiences: Implications for medical personnel	Review	REVIEW	Occupational Health Nursing
NDE	1985	K. D. Stumpfe	Psychosomatic reactions of near-death experiences. A state of affective dissociation	C.S.	OR	Zeitschrift für Psychosomatische Medizin und Psychoanalyse
NDE	1985	B. C. Bates	The epidemiology and differential diagnosis of near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Am J Orthopsychiatry
NDE	1985	R. Kastenbaum	The near-death experience - greyson,b, Flynn,Cp	B.R.	BOOK	OMEGA
NDE	1985	R. Fulton	The near-death experience - problems, prospects, perspectives - greyson,b, Flynn,Cp	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Sociology-a Journal of Reviews
NDE	1985	S. J. Blackmore	The near-death experience - problems, prospects, perspectives - greyson,b, flynn,cp	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	1985	R. C. Erickson	The near-death experience - problems, prospects, perspectives - greyson,b, flynn,cp	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Psychology
NDE	1985	D. Roysse	The near-death experience: A survey of clergy's attitudes and knowledge	C.S.	OR	Journal of Pastoral Care
NDE	1986	M. L. Morse	Childhood near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Am J Dis Child
NDE	1986	P. Shaver	Heading toward omega - in search of the meaning of the near-death experience - Ring,K	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Psychology
NDE	1986	B. Greyson	Incidence of near-death experiences following attempted suicide	C.S.	OR	Suicide Life Threat Behav
NDE	1986	J. Pennachio	Near-death experience as mystical experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1986	C. Cherry	Near-death experiences and the problem of evidence for survival after death	Review	REVIEW	Religious Studies
NDE	1986	R. P. Burruss	Near-death experiences in a pediatric population: Morse M, Conner D, Tyler D. Am J Dis Child 1985; 139:595-600	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	The Journal of Emergency Medicine
NDE	1986	S. Pasricha	Near-death experiences in India: A preliminary report	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1986	C. S.	The near-death experience - problems, prospects, perspectives -	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Nervous

		Alvarado	greyson,b, flynn,cp			and Mental Disease
NDE	1986	F. G. Greene	The near-death experience - problems, prospects, perspectives - greyson,b, flynn,cp	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1986	M. J. Kelly	The near-death experience - problems, prospects, perspectives - greyson,b, flynn,cp	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry
NDE	1986	D. Raft	Transformations in self-understanding after near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Contemporary Psychoanalysis
NDE	1987	R. G. Adams	A collection of near-death research readings - scientific inquiries into the experiences of persons near physical death - lundahl,cr	B.R.	BOOK	Sociological Inquiry
NDE	1987	B. G. Furn	Adjustment and the near-death experience: A conceptual and therapeutic model	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1987	J. B. Geraci	Comments on Bette Furn's "adjustment and the near-death experience"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1987	B. G. Furn	Cross-cultural counseling and the near-death experience: Some elaborations	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1987	F. G. Greene	Heading toward omega - in search of the meaning of the near-death experience - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1987	L. A. Kirkpatrick	Otherworld journeys - accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,cg	B.R.	BOOK	Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion
NDE	1987	K. Clark	Response to "adjustment and the near-death experience"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1987	J. G. Matlock	Return from death - an exploration of the near-death experience - grey,m	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1987	C. S. Alvarado	Return from death - an exploration of the near-death experience - grey,m	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	1987	J. Mcdonagh	Review of Bette Furn's "Adjustment and the near-death experience."	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1987	W. J. Serdahely	The near-death experience - is the presence always the higher self	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
NDE	1987	D. Lorimer	The near-death experience and spiritual health	C.S.	OR	Holistic Medicine
NDE	1988	L. Davis	A comparison of UFO and near-death experiences as vehicles for the evolution of human consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	H. Abramovitch	An Israeli account of a near-death experience: A case study of cultural dissonance	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	A. Kellehear	Community attitudes toward near-death experiences: An Australian study	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	A. R. Singh	Death, dying and near death experience: Preliminary report on surveying the need and developing the method	C.S.	OR	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
NDE	1988	B. Greyson	Editorial: Can science explain the near-death experience?	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	K. Ring	Guest editorial: Paradise is paradise: Reflections on psychedelic drugs, mystical experience, and the near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	W. J. Serdahely	Guest editorial: Why near-death experiences intrigue Us	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	D. K. Corcoran	Helping patients who've had near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Nursing
NDE	1988	J. Pennachio	Near-death experiences and self-transformation	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	K. Osis	Otherworld journeys - accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion
NDE	1988	G. O. Gabbard	Otherworld journeys - accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1988	J. J. Heaney	Otherworld journeys accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	B.R.	BOOK	Horizons
NDE	1988	B. A. Standrews	Otherworld journeys, accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	B.R.	BOOK	Studia Mystica
NDE	1988	K. Ring	Prophetic visions in 1988: A critical reappraisal	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	C. Sutherland	Psychic phenomena following near-death experiences: An Australian study	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	H. J. Irwin	The devil in heaven: A near-death experience with both positive and negative facets	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	G. Roberts	The near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Br J Psychiatry
NDE	1988	J. G. Matlock	The near-death experience - a basic introduction - mickel,ha	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1988	W. J. Serdahely	The near-death experience of a culture	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	P. Byl	The near-death experience--moving toward enlightenment	Review	REVIEW	Kans Nurse
NDE	1988	J. C. Gibbs	Three perspectives on tragedy and suffering: The relevance of near-death experience research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Psychology and Theology
NDE	1988	J. M. Holden	Unexpected findings in a study of visual perception during the naturalistic near-death out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	J. M. Holden	Visual perception during naturalistic near-death out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1988	W. J.	What carers need to understand about the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Geriatr Nurs

		Serdahely				
NDE	1989	J. C. Saavedra-Aguilar	A neurobiological model for near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	F. O. Walker	A nowhere near-death experience: heavenly choirs interrupt myelography	Letters	LETTERS	JAMA
NDE	1989	W. J. Serdahely	A pediatric near-death experience - tunnel variants	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1989	M. Grosso	After the beyond - human transformation and the near-death experience - flynn,cp	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1989	I. Stevenson	Are persons reporting near-death experiences really near death - a study of medical records	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1989	R. S. Blacher	Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	G. O. Gabbard	Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	J. F. Mcharg	Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	M. L. Morse	Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	R. Noyes	Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	E. Rodin	Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	B. A. Walker	Health-care professionals and the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Death Studies
NDE	1989	E. R. Hayes	Interdisciplinary perceptions of the near-death experience: Implications for professional education and practice	C.S.	OR	Death Studies
NDE	1989	M. A. Persinger	Modern neuroscience and near-death experiences: Expectancies and implications. Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	K. L. R. Jansen	Near death experience and the NMDA receptor	Letters	LETTERS	British Medical Journal
NDE	1989	L. Appleby	Near death experience: Analogous to other stress induced psychological phenomena	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	British Medical Journal
NDE	1989	J. Trevelyan	Near death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Nursing times
NDE	1989	B. Gordon	Near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1989	S. Stokes	Near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Br J Psychiatry
NDE	1989	P. James	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1989	M. Rea	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1989	J. Wilson	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1989	M. L. Morse	Near-death experiences: A neurophysiologic explanatory model	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	V. M. Neppe	Near-death experiences: A new challenge in temporal lobe phenomenology? Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	D. B. Carr	On the evolving neurobiology of the near-death experience: Comments on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	L. S. Davidson	Otherworld journeys - accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Religious History
NDE	1989	J. G. Matlock	Otherworld journeys - accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1989	J. C. Saavedra-Aguilar	Response to commentaries on "A neurobiological model for near-death experiences"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1989	K. L. R. Jansen	The near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Br J Psychiatry
NDE	1989	S. L. Quimby	The near-death experience as an event in consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Humanistic Psychology
NDE	1989	G. Groth-Marnat	The near-death experience: A review and critique	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Humanistic Psychology
NDE	1989	S. J. Blackmore	The physiology of the tunnel	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	W. J. Serdahely	A near-death experience at birth	Case Report	OR	Death Studies
NDE	1990	E. R. Hayes	A study of the relationship between knowledge and attitudes of nurses in practice related to the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Loss Grief and Care
NDE	1990	C. Sutherland	Changes in religious beliefs, attitudes, and practices following near-death experiences: An Australian study	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	A. Kellehear	Community attitudes toward near-death experiences: A Chinese study	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	J. P. Pandarakalam	Enigma of the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
NDE	1990	C. B. Becker	Extrasensory perception, near-death experiences, and the limits of scientific knowledge	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	J. E. Owens	Features of "near-death experience" in relation to whether or not patients were near death	C.S.	OR	Lancet
NDE	1990	S. Loader	Heaven can wait: near death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Professional nurse (London, England)
NDE	1990	J. M. Holden	Life review in a non-near-death episode - a comparison with near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Transpersonal

						Psychology
NDE	1990	L. Morabito	Love and God in the near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	B. Greyson	Near-death encounters with and without near-death experiences: Comparative NDE scale profiles	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	C. Sutherland	Near-death experience by proxy: A case study	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	J. White	Near-death experiences and Homo noeticus	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	M. D. Glikzman	Near-death experiences and the measurement of blood gases	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	N. Schnaper	Near-death experiences: Perception is reality	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	K. L. R. Jansen	Neuroscience and the near-death experience - roles for the nmsa-pcp receptor, the sigma-receptor and the endopsychosins	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
NDE	1990	S. Zimdarswartz	Otherworld journeys - accounts of near-death experience in medieval and modern times - zaleski,c	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Religion
NDE	1990	W. J. Serdahely	Pediatric near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	E. J. Hermann	The near-death experience and the Taoism of Chuang Tzu	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	C. M. Dougherty	The near-death experience as a major life transition	Review	REVIEW	Holistic nursing practice
NDE	1990	A. Kellehear	The near-death experience as status passage	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
NDE	1990	W. J. Serdahely	The near-death experience of a nonverbal person with congenital quadriplegia	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	E. W. Fenske	The near-death experience: An ancient truth, a modern mystery	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1990	M. D. Mcevoy	The near-death experience: Implications for nursing education	Review	REVIEW	Loss Grief and Care
NDE	1990	L. Rhodes	The near-death experience: Private or public?	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	W. J. Serdahely	A comparison of retrospective accounts of childhood near-death experiences with contemporary pediatric near-death experience accounts	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	V. Krishnan	A neurobiological model for near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	K. Ring	Amazing grace: The near-death experience as a compensatory gift	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	P. S. Weibust	Being one with god is something that can be done without rules: Commentary on Allan Kellehear's "Near-death experiences and the pursuit of the ideal society"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	A. Mills	Commentary on Allan Kellehear's "Near-death experiences and the pursuit of the ideal society"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	G. O. Gabbard	Do "near-death experiences" occur only near death?-revisited	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	L. Barnett	Hospice nurses' knowledge and attitudes toward the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	J. E. Owens	Near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1991	M. L. Morse	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1991	S. D. Rosen	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1991	D.J.B. Thomas	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1991	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences and systems theories - a biosociological approach to mystical states	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Mind and Behavior
NDE	1991	A. Kellehear	Near-death experiences and the pursuit of the ideal society	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	S. B. Schoenbeck	Near-death experiences in patients undergoing cardiopulmonary resuscitation	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences precipitated by suicide attempt: Lack of influence of psychopathology, religion, and expectations	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	E. A. Maitz	Phenomenological quantification of an out-of-the-body experience associated with a near-death event	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1991	B. K. Bhowmick	Recurrent near-death experience with post-vagotomy syndrome	Case Report	OR	J R Soc Med
NDE	1991	M. Insinger	The impact of a near-death experience on family relationships	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	R. Basil	The popular appeal of the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	B. A. Walker	Three near-death experiences with premonitions of what could have been	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1991	K. L. R. Jansen	Transcendental explanations and near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1992	Z. Feng	A research on near-death experiences of survivors in big earthquake of Tangshan, 1976	C.S.	OR	Chinese Journal of Neurology and Psychiatry
NDE	1992	C. R. Lundahl	Angels in near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1992	B. Greyson	Distressing near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry
NDE	1992	P. M. H. Atwater	Is there a hell? Surprising observations about the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1992	T. Harpur	Near-death experience denied	Letters	LETTERS	Canadian Medical

						Association Journal
NDE	1992	M. J. Tuttle	Near-death experience denied	Letters	LETTERS	Canadian Medical Association Journal
NDE	1992	M. J. Tuttle	Near-death experience denied - reply	Letters	LETTERS	Canadian Medical Association Journal
NDE	1992	F. Zhi-ying	Near-death experiences among survivors of the 1976 Tangshan earthquake	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1992	M. Olson	Near-death experiences and the elderly	C.S.	OR	Holistic nursing practice
NDE	1992	B. Greyson	Reduced death threat in near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Death Studies
NDE	1992	W. J. Serdahely	Similarities between near-death experiences and multiple personality disorder	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1992	W. J. Serdahely	The near-death experience and caregivers: helping and being helped	Review	REVIEW	Caring
NDE	1992	J. C. Pace	The phantom leaf effect and its implications for near-death and out-of-body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1992	R. B. Cook	The resurrection as near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	J. S. Gómez-Jeria	A near-death experience among the Mapuche people	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	R. Pilkington	Closer to the light - learning from childrens near-death experiences - morse,m	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1993	A. Kellehear	Culture, biology, and the near-death experience. A reappraisal	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1993	C. Carr	Death and near-death - a comparison of tibetan and euro-american experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Transpersonal Psychology
NDE	1993	S. B. Schoenbeck	Exploring the mystery of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Nursing
NDE	1993	K. Ring	Further evidence for veridical perception during near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	M. Olson	Life satisfaction, life review, and near-death experiences in the elderly	C.S.	OR	Journal of holistic nursing : official journal of the American Holistic Nurses" Association
NDE	1993	D. Steinmetz	Moses' "Revelation" on Mount Horeb as a near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	B. Williams	Near-death experience denied	Letters	LETTERS	Canadian Medical Association Journal
NDE	1993	M. J. Tuttle	Near-death experience denied - reply	Letters	LETTERS	Canadian Medical Association Journal
NDE	1993	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences and antisuicidal attitudes	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	1993	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences and the physio-kundalini syndrome	C.S.	OR	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1993	S. J. Blackmore	Near-death experiences in India: They have tunnels too	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	W. J. Serdahely	Optical imaging and near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	C. R. Lundahl	Otherworld personal future revelations in near-death experiences	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	J. M. Holden	Risk management in hypnotic recall of near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
NDE	1993	E. J. Cole	The near death experience	Review	REVIEW	Intensive Crit Care Nurs
NDE	1993	H. J. Irwin	The near-death experience as a dissociative phenomenon: An empirical assessment	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	C. R. Lundahl	The near-death experience: A theoretical summarization	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1993	M. D. Miller	Therapeutic effects of a near-death experience in anorexia nervosa	Case Report	OR	Adolesc Psychiatry
NDE	1993	B. Greyson	Varieties of near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Psychiatry
NDE	1994	J. Wrenlewis	Aftereffects of near-death experiences - a survival mechanism hypothesis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Transpersonal Psychology
NDE	1994	L. H. Moore	An assessment of physicians' knowledge of and attitudes toward the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1994	M. Vinter	An insight into the afterlife? Informing patients about near death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Professional nurse (London, England)
NDE	1994	L. A. Kirkpatrick	Dying to live - near-death experiences - blackmore,s	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Psychology
NDE	1994	J. Palmer	Dying to live - science and the near-death experience - blackmore,s	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	1994	G. Kieffer	Kundalini and the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1994	W. R. Hayden	Life and near-death in the intensive care unit: A personal experience	Review	REVIEW	Critical Care Clinics
NDE	1994	M. L. Morse	Near death experiences and death-related visions in children: Implications for the clinician	Review	Review	Current Problems in Pediatrics
NDE	1994	V. Hedly	Near-death - experiences and reactions in caring for severely ill and dying people	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Scandinavian Journal of Social Welfare



NDE	1994	S. J. Blackmore	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1994	M. L. Morse	Near-death experiences of children	C.S.	OR	J Pediatr Oncol Nurs
NDE	1994	I. M. Martinson	Near-death experiences of children	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing
NDE	1994	F. Machovec	Near-death experiences: Psychotherapeutic aspects	Review	REVIEW	Psychotherapy in Private Practice
NDE	1994	P. R. Martens	Near-death-experiences in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest survivors. Meaningful phenomena or just fantasy of death?	C.S.	OR	Resuscitation
NDE	1994	L. S. Jones	Nearing death awareness	Letters	LETTERS	American Journal of Nursing
NDE	1994	T. Lempert	Syncope and near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	1994	M. S. Sommers	The near-death experience following multiple trauma	Case Report	OR	Critical Care Nurse
NDE	1994	C. F. Carlson	The omega project - near-death experiences, ufo encounters, and mind at large - ring,k	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1994	K. Osis	The omega project - near-death experiences, ufo encounters, and mind at large - ring,k (vol 88, pg 71, 1994)	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1995	M. C. Norton	Describing the light: Attribution theory as an explanation of the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1995	R. M. Hoffman	Disclosure needs and motives after a near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1995	R. I. Anderson	Dying to live - science and the near-death experience - blackmore,s	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1995	J. T. Green	Lucid dreams as one method of replicating components of the near-death experience in a laboratory setting	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1995	R. B. Cook	Moses' "revelation" on Mount Horeb as a near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1995	L. Ember	Ota survives near-death hill experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Chemical & Engineering News
NDE	1995	R. M. Orne	The meaning of survival: the early aftermath of a near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Res Nurs Health
NDE	1995	W. J. Serdahely	Variations from the prototypic near-death experience: The "individually tailored" hypothesis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1996	D. J. Benor	Disappointed by author's views on near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Altern Ther Health Med
NDE	1996	K. Floyd	ECT: TNT or TLC? A near-death experience triggered by electroconvulsive therapy	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1996	J. M. Holden	Effect on emotional well-being of hypnotic recall of the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1996	L. K. Manley	Enchanted journeys: near-death experiences and the emergency nurse	Review	REVIEW	Journal of emergency nursing: JEN : official publication of the Emergency Department Nurses Association
NDE	1996	L. N. Hill	My not-so-near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Ann Intern Med
NDE	1996	J. H. Steinmeijer	Near death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1996	S. J. Blackmore	Near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	J R Soc Med
NDE	1996	A. Pacciolla	The near-death experience: A study of its validity	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1996	C. S. Alvarado	The truth in the light: An investigation of over 300 near-death experiences - Fenwick,P, Fenwick,E	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	1996	C. S. Alvarado	Transformed by the light: The powerful effect of near-death experiences on people's lives - Morse,M, Perry,P	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	1997	M. L. Morse	Commentary on Jansen's paper	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	A. Bianchi	Comments on "The ketamine model of the near-death experience: A central role for the N-methyl-D- aspartate receptor."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	S. W. Twemlow	Discussion of "'The ketamine model of the near-death experience: A central role for the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor," by Karl L. R. Jansen	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	J. Mcclenon	Experiences near death: Beyond medicine and religion - Kellehear,A	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1997	R. Nossen	Experiences near death: Beyond medicine and religion - Kellehear,A	B.R.	BOOK	International Journal of Comparative Sociology
NDE	1997	T. K. Basford	Experiences near death: Beyond medicine and religion - Kellehear,A	B.R.	BOOK	Death Studies
NDE	1997	P. Fenwick	Is the near-death experience only N-methyl-D-aspartate blocking?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	L. Bucher	Near death experiences: critical care nurses' attitudes and interventions	Review	REVIEW	Dimensions of critical care nursing : DCCN
NDE	1997	K. Ring	Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind: A study of apparent eyeless vision	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	P. Badham	Religious and near-death experience in relation to belief in a future life	Review	REVIEW	Mortality
NDE	1997	K. L. R. Jansen	Response to commentaries on "The ketamine model of the near-death experience ..."	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies

NDE	1997	J. C. Gibbs	Surprise—and discovery?—in the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	B. Baker	Team traps: Survival stories and lessons from team disasters, near misses, mishaps, and other near-death experiences - Rayner,SR	B.R.	BOOK	Quality Progress
NDE	1997	K. L. R. Jansen	The ketamine model of the near-death experience: A central role for the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1997	R. L. Wrenn	The near death experience: A reader	B.R.	BOOK	OMEGA
NDE	1997	B. Greyson	The near-death experience as a focus of clinical attention	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	1997	C. S. Alvarado	The near-death experience: A reader - Bailey,LW, Yates,J	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1997	C. Musgrave	The near-death experience: A study of spiritual transformation	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1998	H. Yamamura	[Implication of near-death experience for the elderly in terminal care]	Case Report	OR	Nihon Ronen Igakkai Zasshi
NDE	1998	B. Greyson	A farther shore: How near-death and other extraordinary experiences can change ordinary lives	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1998	G. Groth-Marnat	Altered beliefs, attitudes, and behaviors following near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Humanistic Psychology
NDE	1998	B. Greyson	Biological aspects of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Perspectives in Biology and Medicine
NDE	1998	M. B. Liester	Inner communications following the near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1998	T. Copley	On the other side of life: Exploring the phenomenon of the near-death experience	B.R.	BOOK	British Journal of Educational Psychology
NDE	1998	R. I. Anderson	On the other side of life: Exploring the phenomenon of the near-death experience	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1998	E. E. Valarino	On the other side of life: Exploring the phenomenon of the near-death experience. Response	Letters	LETTERS	British Journal of Educational Psychology
NDE	1998	R. I. Anderson	The last laugh: A new philosophy of near-death experiences, apparitions, and the paranormal	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
NDE	1998	W. B. Parsons	The life of the world to come: Near-death experience and Christian hope	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Religion
NDE	1998	J. M. Sahlman	The meaning and intensity of the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1998	J. Wade	The phenomenology of near-death consciousness in past-life regression therapy: A pilot study	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1999	M. Chaban	An evaluation of the research data behind near-death experiences, out of body experiences, and their relevance to clinical practice in thanatology	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Palliative Care
NDE	1999	L. Audain	Gender and trauma in the near-death experience: An epidemiological and theoretical analysis	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1999	J. C. Gibbs	God, tragedy and the near-death experience: Evaluating Kushner's perspectives on Theodley	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	1999	H. S. Pashley	Light & Death: One Doctor's Fascinating Account of Near-Death Experiences	B.R.	BOOK	AORN Journal
NDE	1999	D. Liechty	On the other side of life: Exploring the phenomenon of the near-death experience	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	1999	P. W. Schenk	The benefits of working with a "dead" patient: Hypnotically facilitated pseudo near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
NDE	1999	D. S. Paulson	The near-death experience: An integration of cultural, spiritual and physical perspectives	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2000	B. Herren	A near death experience through a daughter's eyes	Case Report	OR	Rehabil Nurs
NDE	2000	R. J. Bonenfant	A near-death experience followed by the visitation of an "angel-like" being	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2000	E. W. Kelly	Can experiences near death furnish evidence of life after death?	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
NDE	2000	B. Greyson	Dissociation in people who have near-death experiences: out of their bodies or out of their minds?	C.S.	OR	Lancet
NDE	2000	D. Lester	Major dimensions of near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Psychological Reports
NDE	2000	J. Houran	Mindsight: Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	2000	H. J. Irwin	Mindsight: Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	2000	J. Davies	Near-death experiences	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health
NDE	2000	G. F. Ellwood	Religious experience, religious worldviews, and near-death studies	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2000	M. B. Sabom	Response to Gracia Fay Ellwood's "religious experience, religious worldviews, and near-death studies"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2000	M. Farias	The Last Laugh - A new philosophy of near-death experiences, apparitions and the paranormal	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Consciousness Studies
NDE	2000	G. E. Wettach	The near death experience as a product of isolated subcortical brain function	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2000	B. Haussamen	Three fictional deaths compared with the near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies

NDE	2001	L. W. Bailey	A "little death": The near-death experience and Tibetan Delogs	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2001	R. J. Bonenfant	A child's encounter with the devil: An unusual near-death experience with both blissful and frightening elements	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2001	S. Parnia	A qualitative and quantitative study of the incidence, features and aetiology of near death experiences in cardiac arrest survivors	C.S.	OR	Resuscitation
NDE	2001	A. Kellehear	An Hawaiian near-death experience	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2001	H. Knoblauch	Different kinds of near-death experience: A report on a survey of near-death experiences in Germany	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2001	C. C. French	Dying to know the truth: visions of a dying brain, or false memories?	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Lancet
NDE	2001	J. Y. Ting	Hyperosmolar diabetic non-ketotic coma, hyperkalaemia and an unusual near death experience	Case Report	OR	Eur J Emerg Med
NDE	2001	S. M. Simpson	Near death experience: a concept analysis as applied to nursing	Review	REVIEW	J Adv Nurs
NDE	2001	P. Van Lommel	Near-death experience in survivors of cardiac arrest: a prospective study in the Netherlands	Prospective	OR	Lancet
NDE	2001	K. Fritzon	Near-death experience: The role of victim reaction in attempted homicide	Case Report	OR	Journal of Interpersonal Violence
NDE	2001	E. W. Kelly	Near-death experiences with reports of meeting deceased people	C.S.	OR	Death Studies
NDE	2001	B. Greyson	Posttraumatic stress symptoms following near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Am J Orthopsychiatry
NDE	2001	M. Potts	Sensory experiences in near death experiences and the Thomistic view of the soul	Review	REVIEW	International Journal for Philosophy of Religion
NDE	2001	H. P. Kainz	The last laugh: A new philosophy of near death experiences, apparitions, and the paranormal	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	2001	J. T. Green	The near-death experience as a shamanic initiation: A case study	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2001	K. E. Ketzenberger	The near-death experience: Knowledge and attitudes of college students	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2001	R. Patterson	Victoria Clafin Woodhull's near-death experience: brain rest therapy as strategy	Review	REVIEW	J Med Biogr
NDE	2002	J. A. Boss	A phenomenological study of near-death experiences, Ultimate Reality and life after death	Review	REVIEW	Ultimate Reality and Meaning
NDE	2002	N. E. Bush	Afterward: Making meaning after a frightening near-death experience	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2002	A. Hirshfeld-Flores	DMT: The spirit molecule: A doctor's revolutionary research into the biology of near-death and mystical experiences	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Psychiatry
NDE	2002	P. Van Lommel	Erratum: Near-death experience in survivors of cardiac arrest: A prospective study in the Netherlands	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Lancet
NDE	2002	P. Cvrček	Ketamine block of NMDA receptors and pathophysiological model of "near-death experience"	Review	REVIEW	Ceska a Slovenska Psychiatrie
NDE	2002	H. Hemling	Near death experience	Case Report	OR	Arzteitschrift fur Naturheilverfahren
NDE	2002	M. Hörning	Near death experience: Commentary	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Arzteitschrift fur Naturheilverfahren
NDE	2002	U. Fauth	Near death experience: Introduction to phenomenology and neurophysiological interpretations	Meeting	MEETING	Journal fur Anesthesie und Intensivbehandlung
NDE	2002	S. Parnia	Near death experiences in cardiac arrest: visions of a dying brain or visions of a new science of consciousness	C.S.	OR	Resuscitation
NDE	2002	P. Van Lommel	Near-death experience in survivors of cardiac arrest. A study in the Netherlands	Prospective	OR	Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy
NDE	2002	R. T. Couper	Near-death experiences	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Lancet
NDE	2002	A. H. Bardy	Near-death experiences	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Lancet
NDE	2002	G. Buzzi	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	2002	J. M. Evans	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
NDE	2002	D. Shears	Near-death experiences in children during meningococcal disease	C.S.	OR	Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry
NDE	2002	I. Schmied	Sociocultural aspects of near death experiences	Meeting	MEETING	Journal fur Anesthesie und Intensivbehandlung
NDE	2003	C. R. Gaus	An insider's perspective on the near-death experience of AHCPR	Review	REVIEW	Health Aff (Millwood)
NDE	2003	D. Lester	Depth of near-death experiences and confounding factors	C.S.	OR	Perceptual and Motor Skills
NDE	2003	B. Greyson	Incidence and correlates of near-death experiences in a cardiac care unit	C.S.	OR	General Hospital Psychiatry
NDE	2003	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences in a psychiatric outpatient clinic population	C.S.	OR	Psychiatric Services
NDE	2003	K. Gow	Personality Characteristics, Beliefs, and the Near-Death Experience	C.S.	OR	Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
NDE	2003	J. E. Colli	Recovery from bulimia nervosa through near-death experience: a case study	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2003	C. M. Moreman	Religion, spirituality and the near-death experience	B.R.	BOOK	Studies in Religion-Sciences Religieuses

NDE	2003	E. Winkler	The Elias Project: Using the Near-Death Experience Potential in Therapy	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2003	L. L. Morris	The nature and meaning of the near-death experience for patients and critical care nurses	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2003	K. R. Vincent	The Near-Death Experience and Christian Universalism	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2003	K. P. Prosnick	Validity and Reliability of the Near-Death Experience Scale-6 (NDE-6)	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2004	E. Hoover	A college's near-death experience	Case Report	OR	Chronicle of Higher Education
NDE	2004	R. J. Bonenfant	A Comparative Study of Near-Death Experience and Non-Near-Death Experience Outcomes in 56 Survivors of Clinical Death	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2004	R. Lange	A Rasch scaling validation of a 'core' near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Br J Psychol
NDE	2004	J. Fischer	After resuscitation from cardiac arrest, 18% of all survivors report near-death experiences: A prospective study	Prospective	OR	Praxis
NDE	2004	B. Greyson	Auditory hallucinations following near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Humanistic Psychology
NDE	2004	L. S. Betty	Jung's Synchronistic Interpretation of the Near-Death Experience: An Unnecessary Mystification	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2004	H. Knoblauch	Near-death experiences - Cultural determination and anthropological explanation of an extraordinary experience	Review	REVIEW	Anesthesiologie & Intensivmedizin
NDE	2004	W. B. Britton	Near-death experiences and the temporal lobe	Review	REVIEW	Psychological Science
NDE	2004	W. L. Lanier	Near-death experiences delivered to your home by your friends on the Internet	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Mayo Clinic Proceedings
NDE	2004	R. Enright	Silent Journey: The Discovery of the Near-Death Experience of a Nonverbal Adolescent	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2004	A. A. Carmen	Superjective Ontology: A Post-Cartesian Tool for the Near-Death Experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2004	J. Wren-Lewis	The implications of near-death experiences for understanding posttraumatic growth	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Psychological Inquiry
NDE	2004	P. Hamm	Two cases of near-death experience	Case Report	OR	Cahiers d'Anesthesiologie
NDE	2005	M. B. Sabom	Commentary on John Gibbs' "What do near-death experiencers and Jesus have in common? The near-death experience and Spong's new Christianity."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2005	J. Mcclenon	Content Analysis of a Predominately African-American Near-Death Experience Collection: Evaluating the Ritual Healing Theory	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2005	B. Greyson	False positive claims of near-death experiences and "false negative" denials of near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Death Studies
NDE	2005	T. L. Baumann	Guest editorial: The significance of light in the near-death experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2005	C. C. French	Near-death experiences in cardiac arrest survivors	Review	REVIEW	Progress in Brain Research
NDE	2005	D. Shears	Near-death experiences with meningococcal disease	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry
NDE	2005	P. G. Barnard	Panic and other anxiety disorders associated with near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Forensic Psychology
NDE	2005	A. T. Marty	Postcesarean pulmonary embolism, sustained cardiopulmonary resuscitation, embolectomy, and near-death experience	Case Report	OR	Obstet Gynecol
NDE	2005	J. C. Gibbs	What do near-death experiencers and Jesus have in common? The near-death experience and Spong's new Christianity	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2006	J. S. Gómez-Jería	A near-death experience in Pu Songling's strange stories from Liaozhai's studio	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2006	P. Sartori	A prospectively studied near-death experience with corroborated out-of-body perceptions and unexplained healing	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2006	K. R. Vincent	An 18th Century Near-Death Experience: The Case of George de Benneville	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2006	P. Lorenzi	Before dying: Critical considerations about s.c. "Near-Death Experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Rivista di Psichiatria
NDE	2006	C. D. Murray	Differences in body image between people reporting near-death and spontaneous out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
NDE	2006	G. K. Athappilly	Do prevailing societal models influence reports of near-death experiences? A comparison of accounts reported before and after 1975	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	2006	K. R. Nelson	Does the arousal system contribute to near death experience?	C.S.	OR	Neurology
NDE	2006	B. Greyson	Does the arousal system contribute to near death experience?	Letters	LETTERS	Neurology
NDE	2006	K. R. Nelson	Does the arousal system contribute to near death experience?: Reply	Letters	LETTERS	Neurology
NDE	2006	B. Greyson	Editor's foreword	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2006	R. W. Hood Jr	Near Death Experience from serpent bites in religious settings: A Jamesian perspective	Review	REVIEW	Archives de Psychologie
NDE	2006	U. Lopez	Near-death experience in a boy undergoing uneventful elective surgery under general anesthesia	Case Report	OR	Paediatric Anaesthesia
NDE	2006	B. Greyson	Near-death experiences and spirituality	Meeting	MEETING	Zygon
NDE	2007	M. B. Sabom	Commentary on "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	C. T. Tart	Commentary on "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	P. Fenwick	Commentary on "Near-death experiences with hallucinatory features."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	W. J.	Commentary on Keith Augustine's paper	Ed.,	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death

		Serdahely		Comm.	L	Studies
NDE	2007	B. Greyson	Comments on "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	B. Greyson	Consistency of near-death experience accounts over two decades: are reports embellished over time?	C.S.	OR	Resuscitation
NDE	2007	A. Kellehear	Culture and the near-death experience: Comments on Keith Augustine's "Psychophysiological and cultural correlates undermining a survivalist interpretation of near-death experiences"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	K. Augustine	Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	K. Augustine	Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences? Defended	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	J. Long	Does the arousal system contribute to near-death and out-of body experiences? A summary and response	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	B. Greyson	Editor's foreword	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	C. F. Lai	Impact of near-death experiences on dialysis patients: A multicenter collaborative study	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Kidney Diseases
NDE	2007	J. M. Holden	More things in heaven and earth: A response to "Near-death experiences with hallucinatory features."	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	S. Parnia	Near death experiences, cognitive function and psychological outcomes of surviving cardiac arrest	Review	REVIEW	Resuscitation
NDE	2007	R. Dubeau	Near-death experience in cardiology	Meeting	MEETING	Canadian Journal of Cardiology
NDE	2007	B. Greyson	Near-death experience: Clinical implications	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
NDE	2007	K. Augustine	Near-death experiences with hallucinatory features defended	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	J. Teal	Powered by insight: Unfolding a challenged chapter. A near death experience	Meeting	MEETING	Critical Care Nurse
NDE	2007	S. M. Cooper	Responses to Augustine's "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	B. Greyson	Responses to Augustine's "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	R. A. Moody Jr	Responses to Augustine's "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	K. Ring	Responses to Augustine's "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	B. Whitfield	Responses to Augustine's "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2007	N. Duffy	Supporting a patient after a near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Nursing
NDE	2007	K. C. Sharp	The other shoe drops: Commentary on "Does paranormal perception occur in near-death experiences?."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2008	B. Engmann	[Near-death experiences: a review of the thesis of pathocllisis, neurotransmitter abnormalities, and psychological aspects]	Review	REVIEW	MMW Fortschr Med
NDE	2008	K. Augustine	Augustine responds	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2008	R. H. Smit	Corroboration of the dentures anecdote involving veridical perception in a near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2008	P. M. H. Atwater	Embellishment of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2008	D. J. Wilde	Finding meaning in near-death experiences: An Interpretative phenomenological analysis	Meeting	MEETING	Psychology & Health
NDE	2008	R. H. Smit	Further commentary on Pam Reynolds's NDE	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2008	C. Van Tellinggen	Heaven can wait - or down to earth in real time: Near-death experience revisited	Review	REVIEW	Neth Heart J
NDE	2008	M. Thonnard	Near-death experiences: Fact and fancy	Review	REVIEW	Revue Medicale de Liege
NDE	2008	J. Belanti	Phenomenology of Near-death Experiences: A Cross-cultural Perspective	Review	REVIEW	Transcultural Psychiatry
NDE	2008	M. B. Sabom	Study of perception in autoscopic ndes	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2008	B. Greyson	The near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Altern Ther Health Med
NDE	2008	S. Strubelt	The near-death experience response	Letters	LETTERS	Altern Ther Health Med
NDE	2008	S. Strubelt	The near-death experience: a cerebellar method to protect body and soul-lessons from the Iboga healing ceremony in Gabon	Review	REVIEW	Altern Ther Health Med
NDE	2008	P. W. Schenk	Waking dreams: Hypnotically facilitated pseudo near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
NDE	2009	B. Engmann	[Near death experiences. Attempt at a rational interpretation]	Letters	LETTERS	MMW Fortschr Med
NDE	2009	K. Kralovec	Are near-death experiences following attempted suicide important for suicide risk assessment? A case report	Case Report	OR	Neuropsychiatrie
NDE	2009	R. A. Rominger	Exploring the integration of near-death experience aftereffects: Summary of findings	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2009	W. Van Laack	Near death experiences do not have a purely physiologic explanation	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	MMW Fortschr Med
NDE	2009	L. J. Griffith	Near-death experiences and psychotherapy	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry
NDE	2009	L. M. Giroo	Near-death experiences: exploring the mind-body connection	B.R.	BOOK	Leonardo

NDE	2009	E. Kasten	Neurobiological theories on near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Zeitschrift fur Medizinische Psychologie
NDE	2009	R. C. Martin-Du-Pan	Out of body syndrome: Near-death experiences in laboratory studies	C.S.	OR	Revue Medicale Suisse
NDE	2009	P. M. H. Atwater	Response to review of The big book of near-death experience	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2009	D. J. Wilde	The evolving self: Finding meaning in near-death experiences using Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis	Review	REVIEW	Mental Health, Religion and Culture
NDE	2009	K. J. Doka	The Handbook of Near-Death Experiences: Thirty Years of Investigation	B.R.	BOOK	OMEGA
NDE	2009	R. Van Wees	Was Jesus Christ's descent into hell a near-death experience?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2009	W. Van Laack	What happens at the brink of death? Near-death experiences cannot be completely explained physiologically	Letters	LETTERS	MMW Fortschr Med
NDE	2010	S. Dieguez	'A man can be destroyed but not defeated': Ernest Hemingway's near-death experience and declining health	Review	REVIEW	Frontiers of Neurology and Neuroscience
NDE	2010	M. M. Panditrao	An unanticipated cardiac arrest and unusual postresuscitation psycho-behavioural phenomena/ near death experience in a patient with pregnancy induced hypertension and twin pregnancy undergoing elective lower segment caesarean section	Case Report	OR	Indian Journal of Anaesthesia
NDE	2010	M. Krajca	Case study of near-death experiences and psychedelic effects of ketamine	Meeting	MEETING	Kvalitativni Pristup a Metody Ve Vedach O Cloveku Ix: Individualita a Jedinecnost V Kvalitativnim Vyzkumu
NDE	2010	A. J. Dell'Olio	Do Near-Death Experiences Provide a Rational Basis for Belief in Life after Death?	Review	REVIEW	Sophia
NDE	2010	B. Greyson	Hypercapnia and hypokalemia in near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Critical Care
NDE	2010	Z. Klemenc-Ketis	Hypercapnia and hypokalemia in near-death experiences Response	Letters	LETTERS	Critical Care
NDE	2010	B. Greyson	Implications of Near-Death Experiences for a Postmaterialist Psychology	Review	REVIEW	Psychology of Religion and Spirituality
NDE	2010	D. Wilde	Interpreting the anomalous: Finding meaning in out-of-body and near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Qualitative Research in Psychology
NDE	2010	V. Laws	Near Death Experiences: A New Algorithmic Approach to Verifying Consciousness Outside the Brain	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
NDE	2010	J. C. Gibbs	Near-death experiences, deathbed visions, and past-life memories: A convergence in support of van Lommel's Consciousness beyond life	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2010	M. Perera	Near-death experiences: exploring the mind-body connection	B.R.	BOOK	Australasian Psychiatry
NDE	2010	S. J. Lynn	Near-Death Experiences: Out of Body and Out of Mind?	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Psychology of Religion and Spirituality
NDE	2010	M. Thonnard	Near-death experiences: real or imagined memories?	Meeting	MEETING	European Journal of Neurology
NDE	2010	M. Thonnard	Near-death experiences: real or imagined?	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Neurology
NDE	2010	C. S. Alvarado	Online resources for the history of out-of-body experiences and death-related phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2010	C. Nunn	Out of Body and Near-Death Experiences: Brain State Phenomena or Glimpses of Immortality?	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Consciousness Studies
NDE	2010	R. Rominger	Postcards from heaven and hell: Understanding the near-death experience through art	Review	REVIEW	Art Therapy
NDE	2010	R. H. Smit	Rejoinder to "Response to 'Corroboration of the dentures anecdote involving veridical perception in a near-death experience.'"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2010	G. M. Woerlee	Response to "Corroboration of the dentures anecdote involving veridical perception in a near-death experience."	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2010	D. Punzak	Review of Consciousness beyond life: The science of the near-death experience	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2010	Z. Klemenc-Ketis	The effect of carbon dioxide on near-death experiences in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest survivors: a prospective observational study	Prospective	OR	Critical Care
NDE	2011	E. E. Valarino	[Enhanced awareness near death - an overview for nurses. Take visions seriously!]	Review	REVIEW	Pflege Z
NDE	2011	P. Bischoff	Awareness under general anesthesia	Review	REVIEW	Deutsches Arzteblatt International
NDE	2011	R. Andorno	Consciousness Beyond Life. The Science of the Near-Death Experience	B.R.	BOOK	Medicine Health Care and Philosophy
NDE	2011	G. M. Woerlee	Could Pam Reynolds hear? A new investigation into the possibility of hearing during this famous near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	B. Greyson	Meaningful Coincidences and Near-Death Experiences	C.S.	OR	Psychiatric Annals
NDE	2011	M. J. Cooper	Near-death experience and out of body phenomenon during torture--a case report	Case Report	OR	Torture
NDE	2011	C. Agrillo	Near-death experience: Out-of-body and out-of-brain?	Review	REVIEW	Review of General Psychology
NDE	2011	E. Bonilla	Near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Investigacion Clinica
NDE	2011		Near-death experiences and EEG surges at end of life	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	Z. Klemenc-Ketis	Near-death experiences and electrocardiogram patterns in out-of-hospital cardiac arrest survivors: a prospective observational study	Prospective	OR	Signa Vitae

NDE	2011	C. Fracasso	Near-Death Experiences and the Possibility of Disembodied Consciousness Challenges to Prevailing Neurobiological and Psychosocial Theories	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
NDE	2011	P. Van Lommel	Near-death experiences: the experience of the self as real and not as an illusion	Review	REVIEW	Ann N Y Acad Sci
NDE	2011	M. Nahm	Reflections on the context of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	JSE
NDE	2011	A. K. Ruuska	Reincarnation Beliefs of North American Indians: Soul Journeys, Metamorphoses, and Near-Death Experiences	B.R.	BOOK	American Indian Culture and Research Journal
NDE	2011	G. M. Woerlee	Rejoinder to responses to "Could Pam Reynolds hear?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	C. Carter	Response to "Could Pam Reynolds hear?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	S. Hameroff	Response to "Could Pam Reynolds hear?"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	M. Sudduth	Review of Science and the near-death experience: How consciousness survives death	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
NDE	2011	L. Dossey	Science and the Near-Death Experience: How Consciousness Survives Death. Inner Traditions, Rochester, VT (2010)	B.R.	BOOK	EXPLORE
NDE	2011	B. Engmann	Some basic problems with the term "near-death experience."	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	B. Greyson	Some basic problems with the term "near-death experience" : Reply	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2011	J. M. Holden	Teaching about near-death experiences: the effectiveness of using The Day I Died	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
NDE	2011	H. W. Schwartz	The hypnotic use of waking dreams: Exploring near-death experiences without the flatlines	Letters	LETTERS	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
NDE	2011	D. Mobbs	There is nothing paranormal about near-death experiences: how neuroscience can explain seeing bright lights, meeting the dead, or being convinced you are one of them	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Trends in Cognitive Sciences
NDE	2012	B. Greyson	'There is nothing paranormal about near-death experiences' revisited: comment on Mobbs and Watt	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Trends in Cognitive Sciences
NDE	2012	R. Christian	'Til death do us part: Marital aftermath of one spouse's near-death experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2012	F. J. Rubia Vila	[Near death experiences]	Review	REVIEW	Anales de la Real Academia Nacional de Medicina
NDE	2012	L. S. Gordon	An ethnographic study of near-death experience impact and aftereffects and their cultural implications	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2012	S. I. Cohen	Death and near death from cardiac arrest during the Boston Marathon	C.S.	OR	Pacing Clin Electrophysiol
NDE	2012	R. H. Smit	Failed test of the possibility that Pam Reynolds heard normally during her NDE	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2012	I. Bokkon	Hypothesis about brilliant lights by bioluminescent photons in near death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
NDE	2012	K. Adams	Making sense of near-death experiences: a handbook for clinicians	B.R.	BOOK	International Journal of Childrens Spirituality
NDE	2012	E. Facco	Near-death experiences and hypnosis: Two diferent phenomena with something in comon	Review	REVIEW	Contemporary Hypnosis and Integrative Therapy
NDE	2012	C. Agrillo	Near-death experiences as a tool for forming a broader comprehension of the link between consciousness and social perception: commentary on Graziano and Kastner (2011)	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Frontiers in Psychology
NDE	2012	E. Facco	Near-death experiences between science and prejudice	Review	REVIEW	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
NDE	2012	E. Facco	Near-death-like experiences without life-threatening conditions or brain disorders: a hypothesis from a case report	Case Report	OR	Frontiers in Psychology
NDE	2012	S. A. Schwartz	Nonlocality, Near-Death Experiences, and the Challenge of Consciousness	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
NDE	2012	C. Fracasso	Paving a New Frontier: Near-Death Experiences and the Unspoken Aspect of What Researchers Have Faced, and Continue to Face	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
NDE	2012	D. Mobbs	Response to Greyson et al.: there is nothing paranormal about near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Trends in Cognitive Sciences
NDE	2012	M. Lawrence	Review of Dancing past the dark: Distressing near-death experiences	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2012	L. Kinsey	Review of Science and the near-death experience: How consciousness survives death,The fun of dying: find out what really happens next!, The science of life after death: New research shows human consciousness lives on, and There is life after death: Compelling reports from those who have glimpsed the afterlife	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2012	R. Cant	The divided self: Near death experiences of resuscitated patients - A review of literature	Review	REVIEW	International Emergency Nursing
NDE	2012	D. Rousseau	The implications of near-death experiences for research into the survival of consciousness	Review	REVIEW	JSE
NDE	2012	M. Purkayastha	Three cases of near death experience: Is it physiology, physics or philosophy?	Case Report	OR	Ann Neurosci
NDE	2013	T. Rivas	A near-death experience with veridical perception described by a famous heart surgeon and confirmed by his assistant surgeon: Brief report	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2013	J. R. Moores	Adults' reports of the role of psychotherapy in integrating their childhood near-death experiences: A preliminary investigation	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2013	P. Fenwick	Can near death experiences (ndes) contribute to the debate on consciousness?	Review	REVIEW	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica

NDE	2013	M. Thonnard	Characteristics of near-death experiences memories as compared to real and imagined events memories	C.S.	OR	Plos One
NDE	2013	R. Meyer	Four approaches of the unconscious processes: Near-death experience, pneumoanalysis, meditation, acute psychosis	Review	REVIEW	Annales Medico-Psychologiques
NDE	2013	K. Murray	Getting comfortable with death & near death experiences. How doctors die: a model for everyone?	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2013	J. C. Hagan 3rd	Getting comfortable with death & near-death experiences. Medical metaphysics: what is a "good death"? What happens when we almost die?	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2013	R. A. Moody Jr	Getting comfortable with death & near-death experiences. Near-death experiences: an essay in medicine & philosophy	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2013	B. Greyson	Getting comfortable with near death experiences. An overview of near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2013	R. Hoepner	Ictal autoscopic phenomena and near death experiences: a study of five patients with ictal autoscopies	Case Report	OR	Journal of Neurology
NDE	2013	C. C. Braghetta	Impact of a near-death experience and religious conversion on the mental health of a criminal: Case report and literature review	Case Report	OR	Trends in Psychiatry and Psychotherapy
NDE	2013	Y. Hou	Infrequent near death experiences in severe brain injury survivors - A quantitative and qualitative study	C.S.	OR	Annals of Indian Academy of Neurology
NDE	2013	P. Bhattacharya	Is there science behind the near-death experience: Does human consciousness survives after death?	Review	REVIEW	Annals of Tropical Medicine and Public Health
NDE	2013	Z. Klemenc-Ketis	Life changes in patients after out-of-hospital cardiac arrest: The effect of near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Behavioral Medicine
NDE	2013	I. Bokkon	Near death experiences: a multidisciplinary hypothesis	Review	REVIEW	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
NDE	2013	M. B. Liester	Near-death experiences and ayahuasca-induced experiences—Two unique pathways to a phenomenologically similar state of consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Transpersonal Psychology
NDE	2013	N. A. Tassell-Matamua	Near-death experiences and the psychology of death	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
NDE	2013	N. Trent-von Haesler	Near-death experiences in cardiac arrest: implications for the concept of non-local mind	Review	REVIEW	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica
NDE	2013	P. Van Lommel	Non-local Consciousness A Concept Based on Scientific Research on Near-Death Experiences During Cardiac Arrest	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
NDE	2013	N. Murphy	Out-of-Body and Near-Death Experiences: Brain-State Phenomena or Glimpses of Immortality?	B.R.	BOOK	Scottish Journal of Theology
NDE	2013	N. Tassell-Matamua	Phenomenology of near-death experiences: An analysis of a Māori case study	Case Report	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2013	N. Tassell-Matamua	Psychology and Near-Death Experiences Challenges to and Opportunities for Ongoing Debates about Consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
NDE	2013	L. Moore	Reflections of near-death experiences and deathbed visions: A study of nursing faculty's perceptions	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2013	J. Borjigin	Reply to Greyson et al.: Experimental evidence lays a foundation for a rational understanding of near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A
NDE	2013	M. Colborn	Review of Telephone calls from the dead: A revised look at the phenomenon thirty years on	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
NDE	2013	B. Greyson	Surge of neurophysiological activity in the dying brain	Letters	LETTERS	Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A
NDE	2013	Y. Auxéméry	The "near-death experience" during comas: Psychotraumatic suffering or the taming of reality?	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
NDE	2013	M. Reitz	The near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Pharmazeutische Industrie
NDE	2013	J. Mandalise	The nursing profession and near-death experiences: A personal and professional update	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2014	B. K. Y. Chan	A near death experience	Case Report	OR	British Journal of Hospital Medicine
NDE	2014	Y. M. Shin	A night of excess leads to a near death experience	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of General Internal Medicine
NDE	2014	A. Sleutjes	Almost 40 Years Investigating Near-Death Experiences An Overview of Mainstream Scientific Journals	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	2014	B. Roth	An analysis of group avoidance following a rare group event: A contribution to understanding a 'near death experience' in analytic group therapy	Review	REVIEW	Group Analysis
NDE	2014	S. Parmia	AWARE-awareness during resuscitation-a prospective study	Prospective	OR	Resuscitation
NDE	2014	T. H. Goza	Combat near-death experiences: an exploratory study	C.S.	OR	Military Medicine
NDE	2014	B. Greyson	Congruence Between Near-Death and Mystical Experience	C.S.	OR	International Journal for the Psychology of Religion
NDE	2014	M. J. Rushinek	Critique of "A prospectively studied near-death experience with corroborated out-of-body perceptions and unexplained healing."	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2014	S. Khanna	Daily Spiritual Experiences Before and After Near-Death Experiences	C.S.	OR	Psychology of Religion and Spirituality
NDE	2014	J. M. Holden	Disclosing near-death experiences to professional healthcare providers and nonprofessionals	C.S.	OR	Spirituality in Clinical Practice
NDE	2014	N. E. Bush	Distressing near-death experiences: the basics	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2014	R. D. Foster	Eternal Connection: An Exploratory Study of the Effects of Learning About Near-Death Experiences on Adult Grief	C.S.	OR	Journal of Loss and Trauma
NDE	2014	D. Radin	Getting comfortable with near death experiences. Out of one's mind or	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med



			beyond the brain? The challenge of interpreting near-death experiences			
NDE	2014	T. Cicoria	Getting comfortable with near-death experiences. My near-death experience: a telephone call from God	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Mo Med
NDE	2014	J. R. Hausheer	Getting comfortable with near-death experiences. My unimaginable journey: a physician's near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2014	G. Groth-Marnat	Insight versus illusion: An empiricist's view of the near-death experience	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
NDE	2014	A. Ghasemiann ejad	Investigating Iranian Shiite Muslim near-death experiences: Background, methodological considerations, and preliminary comments	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2014	Y. Dong	Near death experiences in end of life conditions: Need for nursing perspectives	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
NDE	2014	K. R. Nelson	Near-death experience: arising from the borderlands of consciousness in crisis	Review	REVIEW	Ann N Y Acad Sci
NDE	2014	J. Long	Near-death experience. Evidence for their reality	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2014	S. Khanna	Near-death experiences and spiritual well-being	C.S.	OR	Journal of Religion and Health
NDE	2014	W. Van Laack	Near-death experiences from a medical perspective	Review	REVIEW	Deutsche Medizinische Wochenschrift
NDE	2014	V. Charland-Verville	Near-death experiences in non-life-threatening events and coma of different etiologies	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
NDE	2014	R. A. Charman	Neural activity and the dying brain	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
NDE	2014	P. Charlier	Oldest medical description of a near death experience (NDE), France, 18th century	Letters	LETTERS	Resuscitation
NDE	2014	A. Palmieri	Reality of near-death-experience memories: evidence from a psychodynamic and electrophysiological integrated study	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
NDE	2014	M. J. Rush	Rejoinder to "Response to 'Critique of "A prospectively studied near-death experience with corroborated out-of-body perceptions and unexplained healing."'"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2014	P. Sartori	Response to "Critique of 'A prospectively studied near-death experience with corroborated out-of-body perceptions and unexplained healing.'"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2014	R. B. Gilbert	Review of Near-death experiences: The rest of the story. What they teach us about living, dying, and our true purpose	Review	REVIEW	Illness, Crisis, & Loss
NDE	2014	B. Greyson	Spiritual transformation after near-death experiences	C.S.	OR	Spirituality in Clinical Practice
NDE	2014	B. Mitchell-Yellin	The near-death experience argument against physicalism a critique	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
NDE	2014	V. Charland-Verville	The phenomenology of memories near death experiences can it be compared to memories of real events and imagined?	C.S.	OR	M S-Medecine Sciences
NDE	2014	R. H. Smit	When ideology overrules science	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
NDE	2015	E. Facco	Epistemological implications of near-death experiences and other non-ordinary mental expressions: Moving beyond the concept of altered state of consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
NDE	2015	D. Marteau	Have you encountered patients who had near-death experiences?	Letters	LETTERS	Nurs Stand
NDE	2015	M. C. Neal	Near death experience life-changing	Letters	LETTERS	Mo Med
NDE	2015	J. M. Leroy	Near Death Experience with Baclofen Poisoning and the Role of the Poison Center	Meeting	MEETING	Clinical Toxicology
NDE	2015	L. M. Konopka	Near death experience: neuroscience perspective	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Croatian Medical Journal
NDE	2015	S. Johnson	Near-Death Experience in Patients on Hemodialysis	Review	REVIEW	Nephrology Nursing Journal
NDE	2015	S. Khanna	Near-Death Experiences and Posttraumatic Growth	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
NDE	2015	V. Charland-Verville	Near-Death Experiences in patients with locked-in syndrome: Not always a blissful journey	C.S.	OR	Consciousness and Cognition
NDE	2015	J. C. Hagan	Near-death experiences--I hope you are comfortable with them by now!	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Mo Med
NDE	2015	K. Nelson	Near-death experiences--Neuroscience perspectives on near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2015	E. Alexander, 3rd	Near-death experiences: the last word	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2015	E. Alexander, 3rd	Near-death experiences. The Mind-body debate & the nature of reality	Review	REVIEW	Mo Med
NDE	2015	J. Agai	Reading the near-death experience from an african perspective	Review	REVIEW	HTS Theologiese Studies / Theological Studies
NDE	2015	R. Lange	Using computational linguistics to understand near-death experiences: Concurrent validity for the Near Death Experience Scale	C.S.	OR	Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice
NDE	2016	N. A. Tassell-Matamua	"I'm not afraid to die": the loss of the fear of death after a near-death experience	Review	REVIEW	Mortality
OBE	1938	S. Kitamura	Untersuchung über das autoskopische Erlebnis in dem Vorstellungsleben. I. [A study on autoscopic experience in visualization. I.]	Case Report	OR	Tohoku Psychologica Folia
OBE	1965	W. B. McConnell	The phantom double in pregnancy	C.S.	OR	Br J Psychiatry
OBE	1968	C. T. Tart	Psychophysiological study of out-of-body experiences in a selected subject	C.S.	OR	Journal of the

						American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1969	S. Craske	A case of "double autoscopy"	Letters	LETTERS	Br J Psychiatry
OBE	1970	C. T. Tart	Out-of-body experiences - green,ce	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1972	G. Nadeau	[A case of autoscopy. Louis Dantin at the Brussels convent]	Review	REVIEW	Union Med Can
OBE	1972	C. T. Tart	Sleep eeg study of out-of-body experiences	Meeting	MEETING	Psychophysiology
OBE	1972	F. A. Geldard	The cutaneous "rabbit": a perceptual illusion	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIA L	Science
OBE	1974	Ehrenwal,J	Out-of-body experiences and denial of death	Review	REVIEW	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	1974	J. Palmer	Esp and out-of-body experiences - exploratory study	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1974	R. L. Morris	Human-animal communication during out-of-body experiences	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1975	J. Palmer	The influence of psychological set on ESP and out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1975	M. Grosso	Plato and out-of body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1976	M. Grosso	Some varieties of out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1977	K. Osis	Physiological correlates of reported out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1978	J. Palmer	The out-of-body experience: A psychological theory	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
OBE	1978	R. L. Morris	Studies of communication during out-of-body experiences		BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1981	H. J. Irwin	Some psychological dimensions of the out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
OBE	1981	H. J. Irwin	The psychological function of out-of-body experiences. So who needs the out-of-body experience?	Review	REVIEW	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	1981	P. Smith	Out-of-body experiences, needs and the experimental approach: A laboratory study	C.S.	OR	Parapsychology Review
OBE	1982	A. Comfort	Out-of-body experiences and migraine	Letters	LETTERS	Am J Psychiatry
OBE	1982	D. S. Rogo	Psychological models of the out-of-body experience - a review and critical- evaluation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1982	R. D. Salley	Rem-sleep phenomena during out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1982	S. J. Blackmore	Out-of-body experiences, lucid dreams, and imagery: Two surveys	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1982	S. W. Twemlow	The out-of-body experience: A phenomenological typology based on questionnaire responses	C.S.	OR	Am J Psychiatry
OBE	1982	C. S. Alvarado	Out-of-body experiences - mitchell,jl		BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1982	M. Grosso	Out-of-body experiences - a handbook - mitchell,jl		BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1982	S. W. Twemlow	Out-of-body experiences and migraine - reply	Letters	LETTERS	Am J Psychiatry
OBE	1983	A. M. Cook	Visuospatial skills and the out-of-body experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1983	D. A. Counts	Near-death and out-of-body experiences in a Melanesian society	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1983	F. G. Greene	Multiple mind/body perspectives and the out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1983	G. R. Schmeidler	Interpreting reports of out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1983	S. A. Myers	Personality characteristics as related to the out-of-body experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1983	S. J. Blackmore	Are out-of-body experiences evidence for survival?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1984	C. S. Alvarado	Phenomenological aspects of out-of-body experiences - a report of 3 studies	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1984	D. S. Rogo	Researching the out-of-body experience: The state of the art	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1984	F. C. Jones	Psychological and demographic characteristics of persons reporting out- of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Hillside Journal of Clinical Psychiatry
OBE	1984	R. L. Menz	The denial of death and the out-of-the-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Religion and Health
OBE	1984	S. J. Blackmore	A psychological theory of the out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1984	E. W. Cook	Are out-of-body experiences evidence for survival?: Comment	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIA L	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1984	S. J.	Are out-of-body experiences evidence for survival?: Reply	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death

		Blackmore				Studies
OBE	1984	S. J. Blackmore	Accounting for out-of-body experiences	Meeting	MEETING	Bulletin of the British Psychological Society
OBE	1985	H. J. Irwin	The link between the out-of-body experience and proneness to lucid dreams: A meta-analysis	Review	REVIEW	PSI Research
OBE	1986	C. S. Alvarado	ESP during spontaneous out-of-body experiences: A research and methodological note	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1986	S. J. Blackmore	Out-of-body experiences in schizophrenia - a questionnaire survey	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	1986	P. Shaver	Flight of mind - a psychological-study of the out-of-body experience - irwin,hj		BOOK	Contemporary Psychology
OBE	1987	H. J. Irwin	Out-of-body experiences in the blind	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1987	J. J. Tobacyk	The out-of-body experience and personality adjustment	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	1987	J. J. Tobacyk	Out-of-body experience status as a moderator of effects of narcissism on paranormal beliefs	Review	REVIEW	Psychological Reports
OBE	1987	M. Olson	The out-of-body experience and other states of consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Archives of psychiatric nursing
OBE	1987	R. G. Stanford	The out-of-body experience as an imaginal journey - the developmental perspective	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1987	S. J. Blackmore	Where am I? Perspectives in imagery and the out-of-body experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Mental Imagery
OBE	1987	R. I. Anderson	Flight of mind - a psychological-study of the out-of-body experience - irwin,hj		BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1988	H. J. Irwin	Out-of-body experiences and attitudes to life and death	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1988	M. Olson	The incidence of out-of-body experiences in hospitalized patients	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1988	J. McGarry	Flight of mind - a psychological-study of the out-of-body experience - irwin,hj		BOOK	Australian Journal of Psychology
OBE	1988	N. Schnaper	Flight of mind - a psychological-study of the out-of-body experience - irwin,hj		BOOK	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	1989	C. T. Tart	Flight of mind - a psychological-study of the out-of-body experience - irwin,hj		BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1989	H. J. Irwin	Hypnotic induction of the out-of-body experience	C.S.	OR	Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis
OBE	1989	S. W. Twemlow	Clinical approaches to the out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1989	K. G. Hansen	I had an "out-of-body" experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Sygeplejersken
OBE	1990	R. Bhaskaran	Autoscopy in hemianopic field	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry
OBE	1991	D. S. Rogo	Have an out-of-body experience in 30 days - the free flight program - harary,k, weintraub,p		BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1992	C. S. Alvarado	The psychological approach to out-of-body experiences: A review of early and modern developments	Review	REVIEW	The Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied
OBE	1992	J. C. Pace	The phantom leaf effect and its implications for near-death and out-of-body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1992	W. H. McCulloch	A certain archway: autoscopy and its companions seen in Western writing	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
OBE	1993	C. E. Kimble	Social Psychology: An Out-of-Body Experience?		BOOK	PsycCritiques
OBE	1994	C. S. Alvarado	Onset and terminal sensations in out-of-body experiences	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	J Psychol
OBE	1994	M. B. Woodhouse	Out-of-body experiences and the mind-body problem	Review	REVIEW	New Ideas in Psychology
OBE	1994	R. G. Stanford	Developmental correlates of out-of-body experiences (obes) in specific states of consciousness: A replication failure	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1994	T. R. Denning	Autoscopic phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Br J Psychiatry
OBE	1994	M. B. Woodhouse	Discussion of out-of-body experiences and the mind-body problem: A reply to Braude, Grim, and Blackmore	Letters	LETTERS	New Ideas in Psychology
OBE	1994	S. J. Blackmore	Out-of-body experiences and confusion-ism: A response to Woodhouse	Letters	LETTERS	New Ideas in Psychology
OBE	1995	D. A. Jackson	Out-of-body experience in a patient emerging from anesthesia	Case Report	OR	Journal of post anesthesia nursing
OBE	1995	R. Van Quekelbergh e	Simulation of near-death and out-of-body experiences under hypnosis	C.S.	OR	Imagination, Cognition and Personality
OBE	1996	D. A. Mackenzie	An 'out-of-body' experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Western Journal of Medicine
OBE	1996	A. Hughes	Out of body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Psychodynamic Counselling
OBE	1996	H. J. Irwin	Childhood antecedents of out-of-body and Déjà Vu experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
OBE	1996	P. Brugger	Unilaterally felt "presences": The neuropsychiatry of one's invisible	Review	REVIEW	Neuropsychiatry

			doppelganger			Neuropsychology and Behavioral Neurology
OBE	1996	T. L. Hubbard	Consciousness and cognition beyond the body: Functionalist cognitive science and the possibility of out-of-body experiences and reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the American Society for Psychological Research
OBE	1997	C. S. Alvarado	Out-of-body experiences and sensations of "shocks" to the body	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
OBE	1997	C. S. Alvarado	Mapping the characteristics of out-of-body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the American Society for Psychological Research
OBE	1997	J. L. Saver	The neural substrates of religious experience	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences
OBE	1998	C. S. Alvarado	A study of the features of out-of-body experiences in relation to Sylvan Muldoon's claims	C.S.	OR	European Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1998	C. S. Alvarado	Out-of-body experiences: Alterations of consciousness and the five-factor model of personality	C.S.	OR	Imagination, Cognition and Personality
OBE	1998	C. T. Tart	Six studies of out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	1998	J. J. Tobacyk	Out-of-body experience and personality functioning	C.S.	OR	Psychological Reports
OBE	1999	C. S. Alvarado	Out-of-body experiences among readers of a Spanish new age magazine	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
OBE	1999	K. Podoll	Out-of-body experiences and related phenomena in migraine art	Review	REVIEW	Cephalalgia
OBE	1999	L. Levitan	Out-of-body experiences, dreams, and REM sleep	C.S.	OR	Sleep and Hypnosis
OBE	1999	U. Wolfradt	Deliberate out-of-body experiences, depersonalization, schizotypal traits, and thinking styles	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychological Research
OBE	1999	K. S. Dalton	Exploring out-of-body experiences, dissociation, absorption, and alterations of consciousness with a creative population in the ganzfeld	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	1999	M. Chaban	An evaluation of the research data behind near-death experiences, out of body experiences, and their relevance to clinical practice in thanatology	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Palliative Care
OBE	1999	M. Wilkinson	Out-of-body experiences in migraine art	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Cephalalgia
OBE	1999	R. Targ	Remote perceptions: Out-of-body experiences, remote viewing, and other natural abilities		BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	2000	H. J. Irwin	Mindsight: Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind		BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	2000	J. Houran	Mindsight: Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind		BOOK	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	2000	H. J. Irwin	The disembodied self: An empirical study of dissociation and the out-of-body experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	2000	M. Seelig	Astral dynamics: A new approach to out-of-body experiences	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Consciousness Studies
OBE	2000	P. Brugger	Re-duplicative paramnesias and autoscopic phenomena	Meeting	MEETING	Eur. J. Neurosci.
OBE	2001	C. S. Alvarado	Features of out-of-body experiences in relation to perceived closeness to death	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	2001	D. Arenz	Heautoscopy, a rare hallucination of doubles	Review	REVIEW	Nervenarzt
OBE	2001	J. Poynton	Challenges of out-of-body experience: Does psychical research fully meet them?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
OBE	2002	G. Buzzi	Near-death experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
OBE	2002	J. Butcher	Out-of-body experience produced	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	The Lancet Neurology
OBE	2002	W. Massing	Misconception of the reflected self, or autoscopic phenomenon?	Letters	LETTERS	Psychiatrische Praxis
OBE	2003	C. Martinez	Out-of-body experience and migraines	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of the Neurological Sciences
OBE	2003	D. Fontana	Review of Mindsight: Near-death and out-of-body experiences in the blind		BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychological Research
OBE	2003	E. Hutchinson	Out-of-body experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature Reviews Cancer
OBE	2003	E. Wilkinson	An out-of-body experience	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	The Lancet Oncology
OBE	2003	C. S. Alvarado	Exploring the factors related to the after-effects of out-of-body body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
OBE	2003	F. Tong	Out-of-body experiences: from Penfield to present	Review	REVIEW	Trends in Cognitive Sciences
OBE	2003	P. Brugger	Supernumerary phantoms: A comment on Grossi, et al.'s (2002) spare thoughts on spare limbs	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Perceptual and Motor Skills
OBE	2003	P. Brugger	[Neuropsychiatry and parapsychology of autoscopic phenomena]	Letters	LETTERS	Nervenarzt
OBE	2004	J. Meyerson	Therapeutic Utilization of Spontaneous Out-of-Body Experiences in Hypnotherapy	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Psychotherapy
OBE	2004	K. Gow	Fantasy proneness, paranormal beliefs and personality features in out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Contemporary Hypnosis
OBE	2004	O. Blanke	Out of body experiences and their neural basis	Letters	LETTERS	British Medical Journal
OBE	2005	C. D. Murray	Body image in respondents with and without prior out-of-body-experiences	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	2005	C. D. Murray	Dissociational body experiences: Differences between respondents with and without prior out-of-body-experiences	C.S.	OR	British Journal of Psychology
OBE	2005	C. D. Murray	The out-of-body experience and body image: Differences between experiencers and nonexperiencers	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis

OBE	2005	C. S. Alvarado	Ernesto Bozzano on the phenomena of bilocation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	2005	D. T. Bradford	Autoscopic hallucinations and disordered self-embodiment	Review	REVIEW	Acta Neuropsychologica
OBE	2005	R. Schönhammer	'Typical dreams' reflections of arousal	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
OBE	2005	S. Arzy	Why revelations have occurred on mountains?: Linking mystical experiences and cognitive neuroscience	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
OBE	2005	S. Arzy	Speaking with one's self - Autoscopic phenomena in writings from the ecstatic Kabbalah	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
OBE	2005	S. Buening	The out-of-body experience: precipitating factors and neural correlates	Review	REVIEW	Progress in Brain Research
OBE	2005	O. Blanke	Linking the out-of-body experience to self processing at the temporo-parietal junction	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience
OBE	2005	P. Brugger	From mirror neurons to mirror hallucinations: Gaps in our current understanding of autoscopic phenomena	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Acta Neuropsychologica
OBE	2005	S. Buening	Out-of-body experience, autoscopic hallucinations, and the mental transformation of one's own body	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience
OBE	2006	J. M. Bering	The cognitive science of souls: Clarifications and extensions of the evolutionary model	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Behavioral and Brain Sciences
OBE	2006	D. B. Terhune	Dissociative Alterations in Body Image Among Individuals Reporting Out-of-Body Experiences: A Conceptual Replication	C.S.	OR	Perceptual and Motor Skills
OBE	2006	D. Kemmerer	Six feet over: Out-of-body experiences and their relevance to the folk psychology of souls	Review	REVIEW	Behavioral and Brain Sciences
OBE	2006	J. M. Miner-Holden	Out-of-body experiences: All in the brain?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	2006	O. Blanke	Visuospatial neglect in Iovis corinth's self-portraits*	Review	REVIEW	International Review of Neurobiology
OBE	2006	S. Arzy	Neural basis of embodiment: Distinct contributions of temporo-parietal junction and extrastriate body area	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Neuroscience
OBE	2007	G. Miller	Out-of-body experiences enter the laboratory	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Science
OBE	2007	J. Allan Cheyne	The nature and varieties of felt presence experiences: A reply to Nielsen	Letters	LETTERS	Consciousness and Cognition
OBE	2007	K. R. Nelson	Out-of-body experience and arousal	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Neurology
OBE	2007	D. De Ridder	Visualizing out-of-body experience in the brain	Review	REVIEW	NEJM
OBE	2007	H. H. Ehrsson	The experimental induction of out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Science
OBE	2007	P. Marshall	Review of Irreducible mind: Toward a psychology for the 21st century	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Consciousness Studies
OBE	2008	B. Greyson	Visualizing out-of-body experience in the brain [10]	Letters	LETTERS	NEJM
OBE	2008	D. De Ridder	Visualizing out-of-body experience in the brain - Reply	Letters	LETTERS	NEJM
OBE	2008	C. S. Alvarado	Headaches and out-of-body experiences: A research note	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	2008	L. Schwabe	The vestibular component in out-of-body experiences: a computational approach	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
OBE	2008	Y. F. Tai	Visualizing out-of-body experience in the brain [9]	Letters	LETTERS	NEJM
OBE	2009	A. Nagy	Clonal pluralization as an interpretative delusion after autoscopic experience - an extremely rare psychopathological phenomenon	Meeting	MEETING	European Psychiatry
OBE	2009	C. Fere	Report on autoscopic or mirror hallucinations and altruistic hallucinations	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Epilepsy & Behavior
OBE	2009	G. Vallar	Commentary on Bonnier P. L'aschématie. Rev Neurol (Paris) 1905;13:605-9	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Epilepsy & Behavior
OBE	2009	A. Parra	Out-of-body experiences and hallucinatory experiences: A psychological approach	C.S.	OR	Imagination, Cognition and Personality
OBE	2009	D. J. Wilde	An interpretative phenomenological analysis of out-of-body experiences in two cases of novice meditators	C.S.	OR	Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
OBE	2009	J. Roisin	La sortie du corps et autres expériences extrêmes en situation de traumatisme. [Out-of-body withdrawal and other extreme subjective body experiences in traumatic situations.]	Review	REVIEW	Revue Francophone du Stress et du Trauma
OBE	2009	M. Mula	Report on autoscopic or mirror hallucinations and altruistic hallucinations	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Epilepsy & Behavior
OBE	2009	N. J. Wade	Beyond body experiences: Phantom limbs, pain and the locus of sensation	Review	REVIEW	Cortex
OBE	2009	R. C. Martin-Du-Pan	Out of body syndrome: Near-death experiences in laboratory studies	C.S.	OR	Revue Medicale Suisse
OBE	2009	T. Metzinger	Why are out-of-body experiences interesting for philosophers? The theoretical relevance of OBE research	Review	REVIEW	Cortex
OBE	2010	A. C. Cerqueira	[Out-of-body experience as a possible symptom of panic disorder]	Letters	LETTERS	Rev Bras Psiquiatr
OBE	2010	C. Nunn	Out of Body and Near-Death Experiences: Brain State Phenomena or Glimpses of Immortality?	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Consciousness Studies
OBE	2010	B. Andrieu	Externalisation of the self by sensorial disembodiment	Review	REVIEW	Evolution Psychiatrique
OBE	2010	C. S. Alvarado	Online resources for the history of out-of-body experiences and death-related phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	2010	D. H. Powell	Review of Psychological scientific perspectives on out-of-body and near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology

OBE	2010	D. Wilde	Interpreting the anomalous: Finding meaning in out-of-body and near-death experiences	Review	REVIEW	Qualitative Research in Psychology
OBE	2010	K. Saroka	Experimental elicitation of an out of body experience and concomitant cross-hemispheric electroencephalographic coherence	C.S.	OR	Neuroquantology
OBE	2010	M. A. Persinger	The harribance effect as pervasive out-of-body experiences: Neuroquantal evidence with more precise measurements	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
OBE	2010	N. L. Zingrone	Out-of-body experiences and physical body activity and posture: responses from a survey conducted in Scotland	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
OBE	2010	S. Arzy	The 'intrinsic' system in the human cortex and self-projection: A data driven analysis	Review	REVIEW	Neuroreport
OBE	2010	X. Jiang	Some additions in the algorithm for out of body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
OBE	2011	B. Wissmath	Being present in more than one place at a time? Patterns of mental self-localization	C.S.	OR	Consciousness and Cognition
OBE	2011	J. J. Braithwaite	Cognitive correlates of the spontaneous out-of-body experience (OBE) in the psychologically normal population: Evidence for an increased role of temporal-lobe instability, body-distortion processing, and impairments in own-body transformations	C.S.	OR	Cortex
OBE	2011	J. J. Braithwaite	New perspectives on perspective-taking mechanisms and the out-of-body experience	Review	REVIEW	Cortex
OBE	2011	K. O. Nakken	Epilepsi og religion	Review	REVIEW	Tidsskrift for den Norske Laegeforening
OBE	2011	L. K. Wilkins	Ketamine as a primary predictor of out-of-body experiences associated with multiple substance use	Review	REVIEW	Consciousness and Cognition
OBE	2011	M. Bova	Recollections of jimmy's out-of-body experiences	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
OBE	2011	V. M. Neppe	Models of the out-of-body experience: A new multi-etiological phenomenological approach	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
OBE	2011	T. Landis	The mystical brain: The neurology of illusory own-body and the out-of-body experiences	Meeting	MEETING	Schweizer Archiv fur Neurologie und Psychiatrie
OBE	2012	A. Ghaffarinejad	P-1235 - Effect of cultural themes on forming cotard's syndrome; reporting a case of cotard's syndrome with depersonalization and out of body experience symptoms	Meeting	MEETING	European Psychiatry
OBE	2012	A. Kearns	Promises much, delivers nothing Navigating the Out-of-Body Experience: Radical New Techniques	B.R.	BOOK	Psychologist
OBE	2012	H. A. Widdison	Review of Out-of-body and near-death experiences: Brain-state phenomena or glimpses of immortality?	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	2012	J. J. Braithwaite	Exploring embodiment and perspective-taking in reports of out-of-body experiences in the non-clinical population	Meeting	MEETING	Cognitive Processing
OBE	2012	A. De Foe	How should therapists respond to client accounts of out-of-body experience?	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Transpersonal Studies
OBE	2012	C. S. Alvarado	Explorations of the features of out-of-body experiences: An overview and critique of the work of Robert Crookall	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	2012	D. T. Bradford	A critique of neurotheology and an examination of spatial perception in mystical experience	Review	REVIEW	Acta Neuropsychologica
OBE	2012	L. K. Wilkins	Anomalous bodily-self experiences among recreational ketamine users	C.S.	OR	Cogn Neuropsychiatry
OBE	2012	M. Occhionero	Mind's eye: a case of out-of-body experiences	Review	REVIEW	J Clin Sleep Med
OBE	2012	M. Sperduti	A neurocognitive model of meditation based on activation likelihood estimation (ALE) meta-analysis	Review	REVIEW	Consciousness and Cognition
OBE	2012	M. Winkelman	Shamanism in cross-cultural perspective	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Transpersonal Studies
OBE	2012	M. Woźniak	Pictures of me: possibilities of shaping our body image through virtual reality	Review	REVIEW	Limes
OBE	2012	R. Schönhammer	Flying, falling, being chased - "Typical dreams" and perception	Review	REVIEW	Verhaltenstherapie und Verhaltensmedizin
OBE	2012	S. J. Sherwood	A web survey of the content, sensory modalities, and interpretation of hypnagogic and hypnopompic experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Psychology
OBE	2013	A. De Sousa	Towards an integrative theory of consciousness: Part 2 (An anthology of various other models)	Meeting	MEETING	Mens Sana Monographs
OBE	2013	O. Iborra	On the need to review carefully: Commentary on Cardeña and Marcusson-Clavertz: On the need to compare anomalous experience carefully	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Consciousness and Cognition
OBE	2013	A. Aujayeb	Out-of-Body Experience in the Karakorum	C.S.	OR	Wilderness Environ Med
OBE	2013	A. Berkovich-Ohana	Alterations in the sense of time, space, and body in the mindfulness-trained brain: A neurophenomenologically-guided MEG study	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Psychology
OBE	2013	A. De Foe	Floating sensations prior to sleep and out-of-body experiences	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
OBE	2013	G. Carruthers	Who am I in out of body experiences? Implications from obes for the explanandum of a theory of self-consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences
OBE	2013	J. J. Braithwaite	Evidence for elevated cortical hyperexcitability and its association with out-of-body experiences in the non-clinical population: New findings from a pattern-glare task	C.S.	OR	Cortex
OBE	2013	J. J. Braithwaite	Signs of increased cortical hyperexcitability selectively associated with spontaneous anomalous bodily experiences in a nonclinical population	C.S.	OR	Cogn Neuropsychiatry
OBE	2013	J. J. Braithwaite	Fractionating the unitary notion of dissociation: disembodied but not embodied dissociative experiences are associated with exocentric perspective-taking	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
OBE	2013	K.	Into the unknown: Using interpretative phenomenological analysis to	C.S.	OR	Journal of

		Drinkwater	explore personal accounts of paranormal experiences			Parapsychology
OBE	2013	M. Winkelman	Shamanic cosmology as an evolutionary neurocognitive epistemology	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Transpersonal Studies
OBE	2013	N. Murphy	Out-of-Body and Near-Death Experiences: Brain-State Phenomena or Glimpses of Immortality?	Review	REVIEW	Scottish Journal of Theology
OBE	2013	R. Hoepner	Ictal autoscopic phenomena and near death experiences: a study of five patients with ictal autoscopies	Case Report	OR	J Neurol
OBE	2013	S. A. Mota-Rolim	Neurobiology and clinical implications of lucid dreaming	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
OBE	2014	A. Raballo	Clinical phenomenology of anomalous subjective experiences: a guide for the perplexed	B.R.	BOOK	Early Intervention in Psychiatry
OBE	2014	H. V. Lankford	Out of body experiences	Letters	LETTERS	Wilderness Environ Med
OBE	2014	M. J. Rushinek	Critique of "A prospectively studied near-death experience with corroborated out-of-body perceptions and unexplained healing."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	2014	P. Sartori	Response to "Critique of 'A prospectively studied near-death experience with corroborated out-of-body perceptions and unexplained healing.'"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Near-Death Studies
OBE	2014	A. M. Smith	Voluntary out-of-body experience: An fmri study	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
OBE	2014	B. Greyson	Out-of-body experiences associated with seizures	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
OBE	2014	C. S. Alvarado	The term 'out-of-body experience'	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	2014	J. J. Braithwaite	Autonomic emotional responses to the induction of the rubber-hand illusion in those that report anomalous bodily experiences: evidence for specific psychophysiological components associated with illusory body representations	C.S.	OR	J Exp Psychol Hum Percept Perform
OBE	2014	W. Buhlman	Review of Navigating the out-of-body experience: Radical new techniques	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	2014	J. L. Cassaniti	The cultural kindling of spiritual experiences	Review	REVIEW	Current Anthropology
OBE	2014	O. Blanke	Neurological and robot-controlled induction of an apparition	C.S.	OR	Current Biology
OBE	2014	Y. De la Garza-Neme	Phenomenology and Neuroimaging Correlates of a Permanent Autocopy Case	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences
OBE	2015	R. Hoepner	Out-of-body experience and epilepsy	Letters	LETTERS	J Neurosurg Pediatr
OBE	2015	T. Fang	Out-of-body-experience and epilepsy Response	Letters	LETTERS	J Neurosurg Pediatr
OBE	2015	P. F. Craffert	When is an out-of-body experience (not) an out-of-body experience? Reflections about out-of-body phenomena in neuroscientific research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Cognition and Culture
OBE	2015	C. S. Alvarado	Features of out-of-body experiences: Relationships to frequency, wilfulness of and previous knowledge about the experience	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
OBE	2015	J. J. Braithwaite	Stimulating the aberrant brain: Evidence for increased cortical hyperexcitability from a transcranial direct current stimulation (tdcs) study of individuals predisposed to anomalous perceptions	C.S.	OR	Cortex
OBE	2015	J. W. Glazier	A phenomenological analysis of the relationship between grief, emotional stress and anomalous experiences	C.S.	OR	Mortality
OBE	2015	T. Rabeyron	Clinique des sorties hors du corps : trauma, réflexivité et symbolisation	C.S.	OR	L'Évolution Psychiatrique
OBE	2015	M. Kaliuzhna	Out-of-body experiences and other complex dissociation experiences in a patient with unilateral peripheral vestibular damage and deficient multisensory integration	C.S.	OR	Multisensory Research
MSP	1896	I. No authorship	Possession and Mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Popular Science Monthly
MSP	1898	J. H. Hyslop	The Problems of Immortality: Some Recent Mediumistic Phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Forum
MSP	1900	J. Jastrow	Des Indes à la Planète Mars. Etude sur un cas de somnambulisme avec glossolalie [From India to the planet Mars: A study of a case of somnambulism with glossolalia]	B.R.	BOOK	Psychological Review
MSP	1902	J. Jastrow	Nouvelles observations sur un cas de somnambulisme avec glossolalie	Descriptive	OR	Psychological Review
MSP	1904	N/A	The psychology of spiritualistic "mediums" and the dangers of "mediumship."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Lancet
MSP	1909	E. B. Huey	The International Congress of Psychology	Review	REVIEW	The American Journal of Psychology
MSP	1910	H. A. Ruger	Review of <em>Abstracts of Lectures on the Study of Individuality</em>	B.R.	BOOK	Psychological Bulletin
MSP	1910	W. Stern	Abstracts of lectures on the psychology of testimony and on the study of individuality	B.R.	BOOK	The American Journal of Psychology
MSP	1911	J. H. Hyslop	A mediumistic performance	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1912	J. R. Angell	Abnormal psychology	B.R.	BOOK	
MSP	1914	M. W. Calkins	Review of <em>Outline of a Study of the Self</em>	B.R.	BOOK	Psychological Bulletin
MSP	1915	J. H. Hyslop	Some mediumistic experiments	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1919	J. H. Hyslop	Chance coincidence and guessing in a mediumistic experiment	Descriptive	OR	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1921	W. F. Prince	A survey of American slate-writing mediumship	Descriptive	OR	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1921	W. F. Prince	Certain characteristics of veridical mediumistic phenomena compared with those of phenomena generally conceded to be telepathic	Descriptive	OR	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1922	C. E. Baddeley	On "The Modus Operandi of So-called Mediumistic Trance."	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research

MSP	1922	L. Troubridge	The Modus Operandi in So-called Mediumistic Trance	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1923	F. V. Schrenck-Notzing	Concerning the Possibility of Deception in Sittings with Eva C	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1923	G. Geley	Case of intellectual mediumship of Professor Santolequido	Descriptive	OR	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1923	W. F. Prince	A certain type of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1925	J. M. Bird	Dr. Mcdougall and the Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1925	L. R. G. Crandon	Dr. Mcdougall and the Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1925	M. W. Richardson	Impressions of the Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1925	M. W. Richardson	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1925	S. Alrutz	The psychology of the mediumistic trance	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1926	C. A. Ruckmick	A schematic classification of general psychology	Review	REVIEW	Psychological Review
MSP	1926	F. Kogelnik	The early days of the Willy Schneider mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	H. Carrington	The slate-writing mediumship of Mrs. Pruden	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	H. Price	The slate-writing mediumship of Mrs. Pruden	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	H. Price	Some early works on false mediumship	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	I. No authorship	The Margery mediumship: an experiment in fraud-proof control of a new type	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	I. No authorship	The slate-writing mediumship of Mrs. Pruden	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	J. M. Bird	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	L. R. G. Crandon	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	M. W. Richardson	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1926	W. Mcdougall	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Psyché
MSP	1927	A. H. Weston	Correspondence [from Arthur Weston]	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1927	C. Klinckowström	Der okkultische Komplex. Parallelen aus alterer und neuerer Zeit. [The occult complex. Parallels between ancient and modern times.]	Review	REVIEW	Psychologie und Medizin
MSP	1927	C. R. Wild	The mediumship of Mrs. Pruden	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1927	G. H. Breaker	A series of mediumistic experiments and their correlation with the facts	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1927	H. H. Keith	Correspondence [from Harriet Keith]	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1927	I. No authorship	A mediumistic experiment	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1927	J. B. Rhine	One evening's observation on the Margery mediumship	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1927	M. W. Richardson	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1927	S. De Costa	Besessenheit. [possession.]	Review	REVIEW	Zentralblatt für Okkultismus
MSP	1927	W. J. Vinton	The famous Schneider mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Psyché
MSP	1928	A. M. Robbins	Trance mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1928	A. Römer	Experimentalberichte. Religiosität eines Mediums (Selma Sigerus-Göllner). [Experimental report. Religiosity of a medium, Selma Sigerus-Göllner.]	Descriptive	OR	Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie
MSP	1928	A. Von Schrenck-Notzing	Berichte über Spontanphänomene. [Report on spontaneous phenomena.]	Descriptive	OR	Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie
MSP	1928	C. Von Klinckowström	Mediumismus und experimentelle Psychologie. [Mediumship and experimental psychology.]	Review	REVIEW	Monistische Monatshefte
MSP	1928	E. J. Dingwall	The evidential value of certain mediumistic phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Psyché
MSP	1928	L. J. Jones	Presidential address to the S. P. R., March 14, 1928	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1928	L. R. G. Crandon	Phenomena of the "Margery" mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1928	T. W. Mitchell	The phenomena of mediumistic trance	Review	REVIEW	Hibbert Journal
MSP	1930	H. F. Saltmarsh	A method of estimating the supernormal content of mediumistic communications	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical



						Research
MSP	1930	M. W. H. Salter	Some incidents occurring at sittings with Mrs. Leonard which may throw light on their modus operandi	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1930	W. S. Irving	Thoughts on Mr. Saltmarsh's report on a series of sittings	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1931	D. Gow	The personal factor in mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1931	H. Price	The R-101 disaster (case record). Mediumship of Mrs. Garrett	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1931	R. J. Tillyard	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1931	Schwab	Zur Entlarvung des Mediums Stanislava P. [The unmasking of the medium Stanislava P.]	Review	REVIEW	Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie
MSP	1931	V. J. Woolley	The visit of M. Pascal Forthuny to the Society in 1929	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1931	V. J. Woolley	The Margery mediumship, and the London sittings of December, 1929	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1931	W. Button	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1932	B. K. Thorogood	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1932	C. Hope	Appendix. Report of some sittings with Valiantine and Phoenix in 1927	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1932	D. Gow	The resources of trance mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1932	G. Lawton	The psychology of spiritualist mediums	Review	REVIEW	Psychoanalytic Review
MSP	1932	M. Crandon	The mediumship of Mrs. Eileen Garrett: I. Margery visits Mrs. Garrett	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1932	M. W. H. Salter	The history of George Valiantine	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1932	M. W. Richardson	The Margery mediumship: Apports and deports	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1932	T. Besterman	The mediumship of Rudi Schneider	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1932	W. H. Button	The "Margery" mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1933	A. V. Schrenck-Notzing	The development of occultism into parapsychology in Germany	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1933	C. D. Thomas	A considération of a series of proxy sittings	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1933	C. Hope	Further light on the Schneider mediumship [11]	Letters	LETTERS	Nature
MSP	1933	E. E. Dudley	Finger print demonstrations	Review	REVIEW	Boston Society for Psychic Research. Bulletin
MSP	1933	E. Servadio	L'ultima Hélène Smith. [The last Hélène Smith.]	Review	REVIEW	Ric. Psich.
MSP	1933	F. Kainz	Differentielle Psychologie und Aesthetik. [Differential psychology and esthetics.]	Review	REVIEW	Zeitschrift für Angewandte Psychologie
MSP	1933	H. Price	Further light on the Schneider mediumship [13]	Letters	LETTERS	Nature
MSP	1933	H. Price	An account of some further experiments with Rudi Schneider	Review	REVIEW	National Laboratory of Psychical Research. Bulletin IV
MSP	1933	J. Leigh	The human side of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Psychology Science
MSP	1933	L. C. Hope	Report of a series of sittings with Rudi Schneider	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1933	L. Rayleigh	A method of silhouette photography by infra-red rays for use in mediumistic investigation	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1933	O. Research	Illustrations of illegitimate types of controversy	Review	REVIEW	Boston Society for Psychic Research. Bulletin
MSP	1933	O. Research	Impossible and "supernormal."	Review	REVIEW	Boston Society for Psychic Research. Bulletin
MSP	1933	S. E. White	The process of mental mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1933	I. No authorship	The Schneider mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Nature
MSP	1934	B. K. Thorogood	The Margery mediumship. The "Walter" hands. A study of their dermatoglyphics	Review	REVIEW	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1934	C. Hope	A note on the recent experiments with Rudi Schneider	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the

						Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1934	E. R. Dodds	Why I do not believe in survival	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1934	F. Quade	Mediale Forschung in Hypnose. [Mediumship investigation in hypnosis.]	Review	REVIEW	Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie
MSP	1934	G. V. N. Dearborn	Review of <em>Extra-sensory perception</em>	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1934	H. Carrington	An instrumental test of the independence of a "spirit control."	Descriptive	OR	American Psychical Institute Bulletin
MSP	1934	J. B. Rhine	Extra-sensory perception of the clairvoyant type	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1934	L. W. Allison	Proxy sittings with Mrs. Leonard	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1934	S. De Brath	The Margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Psychology Science
MSP	1934	T. Besterman	Report of an investigation into the mediumship of Rudi Schneider	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1934	T. G. Hamilton	The Winnipeg group mediumship	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1935	C. D. Thomas	The word association test with Mrs. Osborne Leonard	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1935	C. D. Thomas	A proxy case extending over eleven sittings with Mrs. Osborne Leonard	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1935	C. E. Stuart	In reply to the Willoughby "critique."	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1935	E. O. Balfour	A study of the psychological aspects of Mrs. Willett's mediumship, and of the statements of the communicators concerning process	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1935	J. B. Rhine	Note on Professor Thouless's review of "Extra-Sensory Perception."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1935	J. B. Rhine	Telepathy and clairvoyance in the normal and trance states of a medium	Descriptive	OR	Character & Personality; A Quarterly for Psychodiagnostic & Allied Studies
MSP	1935	R. H. Thouless	Review: dr. J. B. Rhine, "extra-sensory perception."	B.R.	BOOK	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1935	R. R. Willoughby	A critique of Rhine's "Extra-Sensory Perception."	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1935	R. R. Willoughby	Prerequisites for a clairvoyance hypothesis	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Applied Psychology
MSP	1935	W. Brown	Sleep, hypnosis and mediumistic trance	Descriptive	OR	Character & Personality; A Quarterly for Psychodiagnostic & Allied Studies
MSP	1936	G. N. M. Tyrrell	Further research in extra-sensory perception	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1936	J. B. Rhine	Some selected experiments in extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1936	K. Richmond	Notes on the psychological formation of Leonard communications	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1936	K. Schmeißing	Gefühl und Wille im eidetischen und "okkulten" Erleben. [Emotion and volition in eidetic and "occult" experiences.]	Review	REVIEW	Bericht über den Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Jena
MSP	1936	M. Wachowski	Fragment psychograficzny wychowanka. [A fragment of the psychography of a foster child.]	Descriptive	OR	Kwartalnik Psychologiczny
MSP	1936	W. S. Cox	An experiment on extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Experimental Psychology
MSP	1937	B. M. Smith	The Tyrrell experiments	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	C. E. Kellogg	The problems of matching and sampling in the study of extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1937	E. M. Bond	General extra-sensory perception with a group of fourth and fifth grade retarded children	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	J. B. Rhine	Some basic experiments in extra-sensory perception	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	J. B. Rhine	The question of sensory cues and the evidence	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	J. B. Rhine	The effect of distance in ESP tests	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology

MSP	1937	J. D. Macfarland	Extra-sensory perception of normal and distorted symbols	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	J. G. Pratt	Clairvoyant blind matching	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	J. G. Pratt	The work of Dr. C. Hilton Rice in extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	J. L. Woodruff	Experiments in extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	K. H. Baker	Report of a minor investigation of extra-sensory perception	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Experimental Psychology
MSP	1937	L. E. Rhine	Some stimulus variations in extra-sensory perception with child subjects	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	L. Warner	A test case	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	L. Warner	The role of luck in ESP data	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	M. H. Pegram	Some psychological relations of extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	M. M. Price	Extra-sensory perception among the blind	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	O. L. Reiser	Emergence, dimensionality, and extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Psyche, London
MSP	1937	V. Sharp	Group tests for extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1937	V. W. Lemmon	Extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	The Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied
MSP	1938	C. E. Kellogg	A note in reply to Mr. Charles E. Stuart	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1938	C. E. Stuart	The effect of rate of movement in card matching tests of extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	C. E. Stuart	A review of certain proposed hypotheses alternative to extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology
MSP	1938	C. Leuba	Has recent research undermined the evidence for extra-sensory perception?	C.S.	OR	Journal of Applied Psychology
MSP	1938	C. P. Heinlein	Critique of the premises and statistical methodology of para-psychology	Review	REVIEW	The Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied
MSP	1938	D. L. Herr	A mathematical analysis of the experiments in extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Experimental Psychology
MSP	1938	D. L. Wolffe	A review of the work on extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	The American Journal of Psychiatry
MSP	1938	D. R. Martin	Studies in extra-sensory perception: II. An analysis of a second series of 25,000 trials	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	D. R. Martin	Studies in extra-sensory perception: I. An analysis of 25,000 trials	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	G. N. M. Tyrrell	The Tyrrell apparatus for testing extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	H. O. Gulliksen	Extra-sensory perception: What is it?	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Sociology
MSP	1938	H. Rogosin	Probability theory and extrasensory perception	Review	REVIEW	The Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied
MSP	1938	H. Rogosin	Telepathy, psychical research, and modern psychology	Review	REVIEW	Philosophy of Science
MSP	1938	I. Newton	A study of certain Leonard phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1938	J. B. Rhine	Extra-sensory perception	B.R.	BOOK	Sigma Xi Quarterly
MSP	1938	J. C. Crumbaugh	A questionnaire designed to determine the attitude of psychologists toward the field of extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	K. M. Goldney	Report on a series of experiments with Mrs. Eileen Garrett	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1938	L. Warner	A survey of psychological opinion on ESP	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	R. H. Oppermann	A handbook for testing extra-sensory perception: Arranged and edited by C. E. Stuart and J. G. Pratt, with a foreword by J. B. Rhine, accompanied by decks of cards and a record pad. 96 pages, 13 x 20 cms. New York, Farrar & Rinehart, Inc., 1937. Price \$1.75	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Franklin Institute
MSP	1938	R. M. Drake	An unusual case of extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	R. Shulman	An experiment in extra-sensory perception with sounds as stimuli	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1938	S. G. Soal	Reviews: Ernest Hunter Wright, The case for telepathy, Professor Chester E. Kellogg, New evidence (?) For "extra-sensory perception."	B.R.	BOOK	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1938	S. W. Fernberger	Extra-sensory perception or instructions?	C.S.	OR	Journal of Experimental

MSP	1938	S. W. Fernberger	Extra-sensory perceptions' or instructions?	Review	REVIEW	Psychology Journal of Experimental Psychology
MSP	1939	C. D. Thomas	A proxy experiment of significant success	Descriptive	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1939	C. Numerous	Symposium on ESP methods, at the meeting of the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	F. H. Lund	Extra-sensory-perception another name for free association?	C.S.	OR	Journal of General Psychology
MSP	1939	H. Rogosin	An evaluation of extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of General Psychology
MSP	1939	J. G. Pratt	Size of stimulus symbols in extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	J. L. Kennedy	A methodological review of extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Psychological Bulletin
MSP	1939	J. L. Kennedy	Experiments on the nature of extra-sensory perception. I. Repetitions of the Rhine experiments	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	J. L. Kennedy	Experiments on the nature of extra-sensory perception. II. A critical review of "Discrimination shown between experimenters by subjects," by J. D. McFarland	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	J. L. Kennedy	Experiments on the nature of extra-sensory perception. III. The recording error criticism of extra-chance scores	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	K. Dunlap	Adequate experimental testing of the hypothesis of "extra-sensory perception" based on card-sorting	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	L. Warner	Is "extra-sensory perception" extra-sensory?	Review	REVIEW	The Journal of Psychology: Interdisciplinary and Applied
MSP	1939	M. Hertzman	The merging procedure in experiments on extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of General Psychology
MSP	1939	O. L. Reiser	A theory of extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1939	R. H. Thouless	Report on Glasgow repetition of Dr. Rhine's experiments on extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1939	W. L. Stevens	Tests of significance for extra-sensory perception data	Review	REVIEW	Psychological Review
MSP	1940	C. Leuba	Review of <em>Extra-Sensory Perception After Six Years</em>	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Applied Psychology
MSP	1940	D. G. Ellson	Review of <em>Extra-sensory perception after sixty years</em>	B.R.	BOOK	Psychological Bulletin
MSP	1940	D. R. Martin	Studies in extra-sensory perception: III. A review of all University of Colorado experiments	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1940	E. A. Becknell	Probability: a function of ideology	Review	REVIEW	The American Journal of Psychology
MSP	1940	G. Redmayne	The isolation of the percipient in tests for extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1940	J. B. Rhine	Extra-sensory perception: a review	Review	REVIEW	Scientific Monthly, New York
MSP	1940	T. M. Davie	The mind of hitler	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
MSP	1940	W. Brown	The mind of hitler	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
MSP	1941	B. M. Humphrey	A comparison of five ESP test procedures	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1941	Beck	Review of <em>Extra-sensory perception after sixty years</em>	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Orthopsychiatry
MSP	1941	H. G. Baynes	Jung's conception of the structure of personality in relation to psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1941	H. Wallach	An experimental analysis of the law of effect	C.S.	OR	Journal of Experimental Psychology
MSP	1941	J. A. Greenwood	The statistics of salience ratios	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1941	J. B. Rhine	Terminal salience in ESP performance	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	B. K. Pillai	Psychical phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Indian Journal of Psychology
MSP	1942	B. M. Humphrey	A confirmatory study of salience in precognition tests	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	C. E. Stuart	A second study of the effect of tempo rates of matching	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	D. H. Pope	The ESP controversy	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	E. P. Gibson	Atmospheric pressure and ESP score averages	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	H. F. Saltmarsh	The nature of extrasensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	H. Woodworth	Report of investigations into an obscure function of the subconscious mind	C.S.	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1942	J. B. Rhine	Evidence of precognition in the covariation of salience ratios	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology

MSP	1942	J. B. Rhine	A transoceanic ESP experiment	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	J. G. Pratt	A check on salience relations in ESP data	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	M. P. Reeves	Exceptional scores in ESP tests and the conditions. I. The case of Lillian	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1942	R. H. Thouless	Experiments on paranormal guessing	C.S.	OR	British Journal of Psychology
MSP	1942	R. H. Thouless	Presidential address: The present position of experimental research into telepathy and related phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1942	W. R. Birge	Unusual types of persons tested for ESP. I. A professional medium	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1943	A. A. Foster	ESP tests with American Indian children; a comparison of methods	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1943	B. M. Humphrey	Patterns of success in an ESP experiment	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1943	C. D. Broad	Mr. H. F. Saltmarsh	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1943	E. Taves	A further report on the Midas touch	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1943	G. R. Schmeidler	Predicting good and bad scores in a clairvoyance experiment: a final report	C.S.	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1943	J. H. Rush	Some considerations as to a physical basis of ESP	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1943	R. K. Nabours	The masquerade of ESP	Review	REVIEW	Philosophy of Science
MSP	1943	R. W. Pickford	An hysterical 'medium.'	Descriptive	OR	Br J Med Psychol
MSP	1943	T. N. E. Greville	Frequency distributions of ESP scores for certain selected call-patterns	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1943	W. Russell	Examination of ESP records for displacement effects	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1944	C. E. Stuart	The Carington free-drawing approach to the ESP problem	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1944	G. R. Schmeidler	Position effects of psychological phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1944	J. B. Rhine	The contributions of Mr. H. F. Saltmarsh on the problem of survival	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1944	W. Carington	Experiments on the paranormal cognition of drawings. IV	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1945	H. A. Bruce	Mr. Sludge the Medium.	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1946	C. E. Stuart	An interest inventory relation to ESP scores	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1947	P. Dias Corrêa	A psicografia (escrita automática) à luz da psicologia médica. [Psychography (automatic writing) in the light of medical psychology.]	Review	REVIEW	Hospital (Rio de Janeiro)
MSP	1948	G. Murphy	What needs to be done in parapsychology	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1948	L. E. Hunt	A mechanical device for testing ESP	C.S.	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1949	S. G. Soal	The scientific evidence for extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Discovery
MSP	1949	W. T. Heron	A machine test for extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1950	G. M. Rudolf	The psycho-therapist and extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Br J Med Psychol
MSP	1950	J. Blaha	[Extra sensory perception in the blind]	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Napravna Pedagog
MSP	1951	A. E. Buck	Extra-sensory perception and medical research	Review	REVIEW	Practitioner
MSP	1951	E. Servadio	La perception extrasensorielle. [Extra-sensory perception.]	Review	REVIEW	Psyché
MSP	1951	L. Rose	Psi experiments with Australian aborigines	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1951	L. T. Bendit	La connaissance paranormale et sa place dans la psychologie. [Paranormal knowledge and its place in psychology.]	Review	REVIEW	Psyché
MSP	1952	J. L. Kennedy	An evaluation of extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society
MSP	1953	S. G. Soal	Statistical significance in psychical research	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1954	H. Müller-Eckhard	Teufelshalluzinationen eines Elfjährigen im Beichtstuhl. [Hallucinations of the devil by an 11-year old boy in confession.]	Case Report	OR	Praxis der Kinderpsychologie und Kinderpsychiatrie
MSP	1954	H. Hart	ESP projection: spontaneous cases and the experimental method	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1955	D. L. Scharmann	Contributions concerning psychological Biographical Research, Psychography of the fourth Life Decade of Men	Review	REVIEW	Psychologische Forschung
MSP	1955	N. Fodor	Far horizons	Review	REVIEW	Samiksa
MSP	1955	N. Tilly	Extra sensory perception	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Nursing
MSP	1956	K. G. Denbigh	Non-localisation as a model for telepathy	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research

MSP	1957	A. W. Bendig	Manifest anxiety, discrimination, and transposition	Review	REVIEW	The American Journal of Psychology
MSP	1958	H. J. Eysenk	Extrasensory perception: Ciba foundation symposium : Edited by G.E.W. Wolstenholme and E.C.P. Millar, J. And A. Churchill, Ltd. 240 pp., 27s.6d	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Psychosomatic Research
MSP	1959	C. E. Hansel	Experimental evidence for extra-sensory-perception	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1959	E. P. Gibson	The 6th sense - an inquiry into extra-sensory perception - heywood,r	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1960	C. E. M. Hansel	Experimental evidence for extra-sensory perception	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1960	C. E. M. Hansel	Experimental evidence for extra-sensory perception (reply)	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1960	E. J. Dingwall	The case for extra-sensory perception	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1960	G. W. Fisk	Review of M. C. Marsh's Rhodes experiment: Linkage in extra-sensory perception	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1960	H. H. Price	Mediumship and human survival	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1960	J. Fitzherbert	The role of extra-sensory perception in early childhood	C.S.	OR	Journal of Mental Science
MSP	1960	J. G. Pratt	Methods of evaluating verbal material	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1960	S. G. Soal	Experimental evidence for extra-sensory perception	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1960	W. G. Roll	The contribution of studies of mediumship to research on survival after death	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1961	D. J. West	Man: The known and unknown: John Langdon-Davies: Secker and Warburg, London, 1960. Pp. 226, 21s	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Psychosomatic Research
MSP	1961	J. Fitzherbert	Extra-sensory perception in early childhood	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1961	N. H. Pronko	A classroom demonstration of extra sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Psychological Record
MSP	1961	N. H. Pronko	A Classroom demonstration of "extra sensory perception."	Review	REVIEW	The Psychological Record
MSP	1962	C. T. K. Chari	Paranormal cognition, survival, and reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1962	G. R. Schmeidler	Beyond the reach of sense - an inquiry into extra-sensory perception - heywood,r	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Psychology
MSP	1962	G. R. Schmeidler	Parapsychology--english style	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
MSP	1962	H. Rogosin	Psychical parascience	Review	REVIEW	Psycritiques
MSP	1963	A. Assailly	Psychophysiological correlates of mediumistic faculties	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1964	F. C. Dommeyer	How stands the case for survival?	Review	REVIEW	Research Journal of Philosophy & Social Sciences
MSP	1964	I. No authorship	The mediumship of leonard - smith,s	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Psychiatric Quarterly
MSP	1965	C. E. Green	The effect of birth order and family size on extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1965	R. G. Medhurst	A large-scale experiment to discover agents and percipients for ESP testing	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1966	C. Burt	Parapsychology and its implications	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Neuropsychiatry
MSP	1966	C. E. Green	Birth order, family size and extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	Br J Soc Clin Psychol
MSP	1966	G. R. Schmeidler	Two horns of a dilemma in relating ESP to personality	Review	REVIEW	Corrective Psychiatry & Journal of Social Therapy
MSP	1966	K. Osis	Linkage experiments with mediums	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1966	M. Scriven	Extra-sensory perception - rhine,jb	B.R.	BOOK	Contemporary Psychology
MSP	1966	M. Scriven	Reasonable and Unreasonable Belief	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
MSP	1967	A. Assailly	Thoughts on psychophysiological components which may play a role in the mediumistic state	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1967	C. E. M. Hansel	Rhine,jb - extra-sensory perception after 60 years	B.R.	BOOK	American Scientist
MSP	1967	H. H. Wieck	[On the concept of complete recollection with an introduction to psychography]	Review	REVIEW	Fortschr Neurol Psychiatr
MSP	1967	H. J. Eysenck	Personality and extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1967	I. Stevenson	New method for evaluating verbal material in mediumistic communication	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1967	M. Victoria	[Van Gogh's psychography]	Review	REVIEW	Rev Neuropsychiatr
MSP	1967	R. Hodgson	On malobservation and lapse of memory	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1968	E. H. Cleobury	The theory of selective telepathy	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1968	I. Stevenson	Analysis of a mediumistic session by a new method	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1968	R. A. Hicks	Meaningfulness of studies measuring effects of extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Indian Journal of

			variables			Psychology
MSP	1969	A. D. Cornell	A "ghost" on television	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1969	C. E. M. Hansel	ESP: Deficiencies of experimental method [29]	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Nature
MSP	1969	E. C. Frankel	I spike with the dead	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	The American Journal of Nursing
MSP	1970	D. S. Rogo	The transference of mediumistic control	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1970	I. Stevenson	Strange visitor - mediumistic seance with unknown communication	Descriptive	OR	Zeitschrift für Parapsychologie
MSP	1971	D. S. Rogo	The Faunus Message: A review and new interpretation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1971	R. A. White	Extra-sensory perception - rhine,jb	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1972	Anonymous	New horizons in the investigation of physical phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1972	C. B. Nash	Medical parapsychology	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1973	C. T. Chari	Regurgitation, mediumship and yoga	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1973	J. I. Teoh	Chinese spirit-mediumship: its socio-cultural interpretation and psychotherapeutic aspects	Review	REVIEW	Singapore Medical Journal
MSP	1974	H. Kanthamani	A study of memory ESP relationships using linguistic forms	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1974	I. Stevenson	Xenoglossy: A review and report of a case	Case Report	OR	Proc. Soc. Psy. Res. (Amer.)
MSP	1974	M. H. Coleman	William Crookes to Charles Blackburn: Another letter	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1974	W. Rauscher	Mentalism and extra-sensory perception	Review	REVIEW	Psychic
MSP	1975	H. Hitson Weidman	Trance, healing and hallucination: by F.D. Goodman, J. H. Henney and E. Pressel. John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1974. 388 pp. \$12.50	B.R.	BOOK	Soc Sci Med
MSP	1975	J. Ehrenwald	Hitler: Shaman, schizophrenic, medium?	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1975	J. Palmer	Some recent trends in survival research	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1976	E. Servadio	On the psychology of mediumistic states	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1976	J. B. Rhine	Parapsychology and psychology: The shifting relationship today	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1976	J. Ehrenwald	Six vignettes on the interface of psychiatry and psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1976	J. Hillman	Some early background to Jung's ideas: Notes on G. Jung's Medium by Stephanie Zumstein-Preiswerk	Review	REVIEW	Spring
MSP	1976	H. T. Hunt	A test of the psychedelic model of altered states of consciousness. The role of introspective sensitization in eliciting unusual subjective reports	C.S.	OR	Archives of General Psychiatry
MSP	1977	A. Gregory	Mediumship of schneider,r	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1977	G. F. Solfvin	A psychophysiological study of mediumistic communicators	C.S.	OR	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1977	I. Stevenson	Reply to the comments of Dr. Lief and Dr. Ullman	Letters	LETTERS	J Nerv Ment Dis
MSP	1978	V. Dacostarodrigues	Extra-sensory perception - a topic and a problem	Review	REVIEW	Arquivos Brasileiros De Psicologia Aplicada
MSP	1979	M. Morlino	Psychopathology and mediumistic qualities (introduction to the study of a medium)	C.S.	OR	Ospedale Psichiatrico
MSP	1979	P. J. Claus	Spirit possession and spirit mediumship from the perspective of Tulu oral traditions	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
MSP	1979	S. Blackmore	Mediumship of the tape-recorder - ellis,dj	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1980	E. R. Gruber	Mediumistic and psychopathological pictorial expression: An introductory comparative study	C.S.	OR	Confinia Psichiatrica
MSP	1980	R. G. Locke	Trance mediumship and the ecology of consciousness	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1980	Rao, K. Ramakrishna	Southeastern regional parapsychological association conference	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1981	C. L. Sargent	Extraversion and performance in extra-sensory perception tasks	C.S.	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	1981	C. L. Sargent	Extraversion and performance in "extra-sensory perception" tasks	Review	REVIEW	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	1981	S. Mauskopf	Obituary: joseph banks rhine (1895-1980)	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	American Psychologist
MSP	1981	V. M. Neppe	Psi, genetics and the temporal lobe	REVIEW	REVIEW	Parapsychological Journal of South Africa
MSP	1982	A. Gregory	Investigating macro-physical phenomena	C.S.	OR	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1982	C. S. Alvarado	Note on séances with Eusapia Palladino after 1910	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1982	R. Anderson	Swedenborg on the modus operandi of spirit communication	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review

MSP	1982	R. Sheldrake	Morphic resonance, memory and psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychological Journal of South Africa
MSP	1983	A. M. Ludwig	The psychobiological functions of dissociation	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
MSP	1983	C. S. Alvarado	A century of psychical research: Comments on Renée Haynes's The Society for Psychical Research, 1882-1982: A History	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1983	J. R. Haule	The care of souls: Psychology and religion in anthropological perspective	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Psychology and Theology
MSP	1983	M. Cassirer	Palladino at Cambridge	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1983	V. M. Neppe	Temporal lobe symptomatology in subjective paranormal experiments	C.S.	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1984	E. W. Cook	Mediumship and survival - a century of investigations - gauld,a	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1984	R. Anderson	Psychometry or survival? I	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1984	R. Marchesan	Un caso di termogenesi risolto con ipnoterapia. [A case of spontaneous combustion resolved by hypnotherapy.]	Case Report	OR	Rivista Internazionale di Psicologia e Ipnosi
MSP	1984	W. G. Roll	Survival after death: Alan Gauld's examination of the evidence	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1984	V. M. Neppe	The temporal lobe and anomalous experience	REVIEW	REVIEW	Parapsychological Journal of South Africa
MSP	1985	A. Isidori	Psicografia terapeutica. L'utilizzazione del reperto grafico in psicoterapia. [Psychographological therapy: Report of the usefulness of graphology in psychotherapy.]	Review	REVIEW	Rivista Internazionale di Psicologia e Ipnosi
MSP	1985	A. S. Berger	The early history of the ASPR: Origins to 1907	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1985	I. Grattan-Guinness	Is psi intrinsically non-linguistic? Some preliminary considerations	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1985	R. I. Anderson	Current trends in survival research	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1986	C. R. Brandão	Religious identity as a symbolic strategy: Brazilian dimensions	Review	REVIEW	Social Science Information/sur les sciences sociales
MSP	1986	E. Servadio	Mysticism and parapsychology	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
MSP	1986	P. V. Giesler	GESP testing of shamanic cultists: Three studies and an evaluation of dramatic upsets during testing	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1987	B. Inglis	Continued debate on the margery mediumship	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1987	D. Wood	I don't feel that about environmental psychology today. But I want to	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Environmental Psychology
MSP	1987	E. Haraldsson	Does geomagnetic activity effect extrasensory perception?	C.S.	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	1987	E. Haraldsson	The Iyengar-Kirti case: An apparitional case of the bystander type	Case Report	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1987	G. A. Goldschmidt	Lampe,riedo, a psychography - french - badoux,e	B.R.	BOOK	Quinzaine Litteraire
MSP	1987	J. Schultz	The reason of the fathers - psychography of middle-class mentality and enlightenment in germany - german - wild,r	B.R.	BOOK	Komparatistische Hefte
MSP	1987	S. M. Greenfield	The return of Dr Fritz: Spiritist healing and patronage networks in urban, industrial Brazil	Descriptive	OR	Soc Sci Med
MSP	1987	T. R. Tietze	Continued debate on the margery mediumship - reply	Letters	LETTERS	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1987	W. E. Cox	Continued debate on the margery mediumship	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1988	J. Hoskins	The drum is the shaman, the spear guides his voice	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
MSP	1988	S. E. Braude	Mediumship and multiple personality	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1989	B. L. Beyerstein	What ever possessed you...?	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
MSP	1989	B. Stollberggrilinger	The good sense of fathers - on the psychography of the middle-class mentality and the enlightenment in germany based on the example of their childrens-literature - german - wild,r	B.R.	BOOK	Zeitschrift Fur Historische Forschung
MSP	1989	C. B. Nash	Intra-experiment and intra-subject scoring declines in "Extra-sensory perception after sixty years."	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1989	C. S. Alvarado	ESP displacement effects: A review of pre-1940 concepts and qualitative observations	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1989	K. M. Hearne	A questionnaire and personality study of self-styled psychics and mediums	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1989	P. A. Wright	The nature of the shamanic state of consciousness: a review	Review	REVIEW	J Psychoactive Drugs
MSP	1990	L. Tarazi	An unusual case of hypnotic regression with some unexplained contents	Case Report	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1990	P. Brugger	A "sheep-goat" effect in repetition avoidance: Extra-sensory perception as an effect of subjective probability?	C.S.	OR	British Journal of Psychology
MSP	1990	P. Brugger	A sheep goat effect in repetition avoidance - extra-sensory perception as an effect of subjective-probability	Review	REVIEW	British Journal of Psychology
MSP	1990	R. I. Anderson	Robert Hare's contribution to psychical research	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.



MSP	1991	C. S. Alvarado	Iatrogenesis and dissociation: A historical note	Review	REVIEW	Dissociation
MSP	1991	C. W. Nuckolls	Deciding how to decide: possession-mediumship in Jalari divination	Review	REVIEW	Med Anthropol
MSP	1991	H. F. Ellenberger	The story of Helene Preiswerk: A critical study with new documents	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
MSP	1991	L. M. Williams	A study of paranormal belief, magical ideation as an index of schizotypy and cognitive style	Review	REVIEW	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	1991	V. Skultans	Women and affliction in Maharashtra: a hydraulic model of health and illness	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
MSP	1992	D. J. Hufford	Paranormal experiences in the general population: Commentary	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	J Nerv Ment Dis
MSP	1992	E. Haraldsson	Effects of perceptual defensiveness, personality and belief on extrasensory perception tasks	C.S.	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	1992	M. M. Richeport	The interface between multiple personality, spirit mediumship, and hypnosis	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
MSP	1993	H. L. Edge	The medium as healer and clown: An interpretation of Balinese mediumship	Descriptive	OR	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1994	A. P. De Carvalho	Mediumship, psychodynamics and ESP: The case of Cristina	Case Report	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1994	E. W. Cook	The subliminal consciousness - myers,f.w.h - approach to the problem of survival	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	1994	J. M. O. Wheatley	Multiple personality, identity, and survival - an examination of braude,stephen,e. 1st-person-plural	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1994	L. A. Sharp	Exorcists, psychiatrists, and the problems of possession in northwest Madagascar	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
MSP	1994	R. L. Anderson	Inner eye, listening ear - an exploration into mediumship - beard,p	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1994	W. Vollmoeller	Problems of 'mediumistic psychoses'. A case report	Case Report	OR	Nervenarzt
MSP	1995	M. M. Carvalho	A healing journey in Brazil: A case study in spiritual surgery	Descriptive	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1995	R. I. Anderson	When is Uvani?: Commentary	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1995	W. Huckenbeck	Faithhealers on tours: Serological elucidation of a mediumistic surgery	Review	REVIEW	Romanian Journal of Legal Medicine
MSP	1997	I. Hacking	From mesmer to freud: Magnetic sleep and the roots of psychological healing: Adam Crabtree. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1993. X + 413pp	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Psychosomatic Research
MSP	1997	W. Schaffner	Mediumistic powers of signs - Determining the role of signs in the formation of an idea	Meeting	MEETING	Weimarer Beitrage
MSP	1998	C. Scharfetter	[Occultism, parapsychology and the esoteric from the perspective of psychopathology]	Letters	LETTERS	Fortschr Neurol Psychiatr
MSP	1998	E. Taylor	Jung before Freud, not Freud before Jung: the reception of Jung's work in American psychoanalytic circles between 1904 and 1909	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of Analytical Psychology
MSP	1998	J. H. M. Whiteman	Dream and dreamlike states seen as kinds of possession: Implications for mediumship, ESP and survival	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	1998	J. Mcclenon	Icelandic spiritualism: Mediumship and modernity in Iceland	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	1999	J. M. Decuypere	Channelling—Sick or scientific?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2000	J. Goodwin	Commentary on Braude's "Dissociation and latent abilities: The strange case of Patience Worth."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
MSP	2000	J. Radden	Commentary on Braude's "Dissociation and latent abilities: The strange case of Patience Worth."	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
MSP	2000	L. Storm	A paradigm shift away from the ESP-PK dichotomy: The theory of psychopraxia	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2000	S. E. Braude	Dissociation and latent abilities: The strange case of Patience Worth	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
MSP	2000	J. Fox	Paranormal belief, experience, and the Keirseley Temperament Sorter	C.S.	OR	Psychological Reports
MSP	2000	N. S. Don	Trance surgery in Brazil	Case Report	OR	Altern Ther Health Med
MSP	2001	B.-Y. Rhi	CULTURE, SPIRITUALITY, AND MENTAL HEALTH: The Forgotten Aspects of Religion and Health	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatric Clinics of North America
MSP	2001	J. Walliss	Continuing bonds: Relationships between the living and the dead within contemporary Spiritualism	Review	REVIEW	Mortality
MSP	2001	M. Keen	The scole investigation: A study in critical analysis of paranormal physical phenomena	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2001	R. A. White	Review of Dream Telepathy: Experiments in Nocturnal Extra-Sensory Perception (3rd ed)	B.R.	BOOK	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	2002	C. S. Alvarado	Dissociation in Britain during the late nineteenth century: The society for psychical research, 1882-1900	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
MSP	2002	J. Ten Berge	Jekyll and Hyde revisited: Paradoxes in the appreciation of drug experiences and their effects on creativity	Review	REVIEW	J Psychoactive Drugs
MSP	2002	P. J. Negro Jr	Do religious mediumship dissociative experiences conform to the sociocognitive theory of dissociation?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
MSP	2002	R. Wiseman	The Mind Machine: A mass participation experiment into the possible existence of extra-sensory perception	C.S.	OR	British Journal of Psychology
MSP	2002	Y. S. Vagreicha	Purvaj Syndrome: A culture bound reaction to stress and a psychotherapeutic device	C.S.	OR	Psychological Studies
MSP	2003	A. Moreira-Almeida	Methodological guidelines to explore altered states of consciousness and anomalous experiences	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica

MSP	2003	C. M. Moreman	A re-examination of the possibility of chance coincidence as an alternative explanation for mediumistic communication in the cross-correspondences	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2003	C. S. Alvarado	The concept of survival of bodily death and the development of parapsychology	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2003	C. Williams	Exploratory comparisons of energy metaphors in the discourses of two psychics, a healer, and an aura reader	Review	REVIEW	J. Amer. Soc. Psych. Res.
MSP	2003	D. Fontana	Apparent post-mortem communications from professor Arthur Ellison	Descriptive	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2003	G. E. Schwartz	Evidence of anomalous information retrieval between two mediums: Replication in a double-blind design	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2003	J. L. Randall	Francis Ward Monck and the problems of physical mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2003	W. J. Hanegraaff	How magic survived the disenchantment of the world	Review	REVIEW	Religion
MSP	2003	B. Palmer	A controlled analysis of subjective paranormal experiences in temporal lobe dysfunction in a neuropsychiatric population	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2004	A. Hergovich	The effect of pseudo-psychic demonstrations as dependent on belief in paranormal phenomena and suggestibility	C.S.	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	2004	A. Moreira-Almeida	Mediumship seen by some pioneers of mental health	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clínica
MSP	2004	H. T. Hunt	Review of "Alterations of Consciousness: An Empirical Analysis for Social Scientists"	B.R.	BOOK	Canadian Psychology
MSP	2004	J. L. Randall	Letter to the Editor: Comment	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2004	P. A. Mccue	Methodological problems with the 'Robertson-Roy Protocol': Comment	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2004	R. A. White	Review of The PK Zone: A Cross-Cultural Review of Psychokinesis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2004	T. J. Robertson	Results of the Application of the Robertson-Roy Protocol to a Series of Experiments with Mediums and Participants	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2005	A. Cardoso	David Ellis and his 'The Mediumship of the Tape Recorder'	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2005	A. Moreira-Almeida	Spiritist views of mental disorders in Brazil	Review	REVIEW	Transcult Psychiatry
MSP	2005	A. Moreira-Almeida	History of 'Spiritist madness' in Brazil	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
MSP	2005	C. O'Keeffe	Testing alleged mediumship: Methods and results	C.S.	OR	British Journal of Psychology
MSP	2005	C. S. Alvarado	Review of Experiencing the next world now	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
MSP	2005	D. Ellis	David Ellis replies	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2005	E. Bragdon	Spiritist Healing Centers in Brazil	Review	REVIEW	Seminars in Integrative Medicine
MSP	2005	J. Rousseau	The spellchecker case: Computer-mediated mediumship?	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2005	M. R. Barrington	The case of Iris Farczády--A stolen life: Correction	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2005	P. Mulacz	Physical mediumship: Open questions from the past, a challenge for the future	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2005	R. Reinsel	Physical mediumship, macro-PK and the autonomic nervous system	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2005	R. Seligman	From Affliction to Affirmation: Narrative Transformation and the Therapeutics of Candomblé Mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Transcult Psychiatry
MSP	2005	R. Seligman	Distress, Dissociation, and Embodied Experience: Reconsidering the Pathways to Mediumship and Mental Health	Review	REVIEW	Ethos
MSP	2005	R. Wiseman	Testing alleged mediumship: Methods and results	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2005	S. Sharma	Quantum states of mind: Ordinary perception to extra-ordinary perception	Review	REVIEW	Psychol Stud
MSP	2006	A. Moreira-Almeida	Review of Is there Life After Death? An Examination of the Empirical Evidence	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Near-Death Studies
MSP	2006	A. Moreira-Almeida	Dissociative and Psychotic Experiences in Brazilian Spiritist Mediums	C.S.	OR	Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics
MSP	2006	C. S. Alvarado	Human radiations: Concepts of force in mesmerism, spiritualism and psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2006	D. Ellis	David Ellis replies	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2006	P. Rogers	Belief in the paranormal, coping and emotional intelligence	C.S.	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	2007	A. A. Silva De Almeida	Brazilian psychiatrists' approaches on trance and possession phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clínica
MSP	2007	B. Markwick	Results of the application of the Robertson-Roy protocol to a series of experiments with mediums and participants: Comment	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2007	C. Moyer	Mediumship, consciousness, and the brain	Letters	LETTERS	EXPLORE
MSP	2007	C. S. Alvarado	Historical perspectives of the influence of mediumship on the construction of psychological and psychiatric ideas	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clínica
MSP	2007	G. E. Schwartz	Mediumship, consciousness, and the brain - In response	Letters	LETTERS	EXPLORE
MSP	2007	G. P. Hansen	Results of the application of the Robertson-Roy protocol to a series of experiments with mediums and participants: Comment	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2007	I. Barušs	An experimental test of instrumental transcommunication	C.S.	OR	JSE

MSP	2007	J. Beischel	Contemporary methods used in laboratory-based mediumship research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2007	J. Beischel	Anomalous information reception by research mediums demonstrated using a novel triple-blind protocol	C.S.	OR	EXPLORE
MSP	2007	R. Wooffitt	Communication and laboratory performance in parapsychology experiments: demand characteristics and the social organization of interaction	C.S.	OR	Br J Soc Psychol
MSP	2007	S. Stahl	On a linear assignment permutation test applied to parapsychological data--Computational enhancements and additional applications	Review	REVIEW	European Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2007	T. J. Robertson	Results of the application of the Robertson-Roy protocol to a series of experiments with mediums and participants: Commentary reply	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2007	A. Raballo	Mapping silent spectrum predisposition: anomalous subjective experiences and schizotypy in unaffected genetic high-risk subjects	Meeting	MEETING	European Psychiatry
MSP	2007	A. Raballo	Anomalous subjective experiences as a tentative new direction for a youth-targeted psychometric high-risk approach	Meeting	MEETING	European Psychiatry
MSP	2007	K. Schofield	Paranormal experiences and mental health: Schizotypy as an underlying factor	C.S.	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
MSP	2007	R. G. Jahn	Science of the subjective	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
MSP	2007	R. G. Jahn	The PEAR proposition	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
MSP	2008	A. Moreira-Almeida	Comparison of Brazilian spiritist mediumship and dissociative identity disorder	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
MSP	2008	A. Parker	The Ingeborg Dahl case revisited	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2008	C. S. Alvarado	Note on Online Books and Articles About the History of Dissociation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
MSP	2008	C. S. Alvarado	Note on Charles Richet's "La suggestion mentale et le calcul des probabilités" (1884)	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2008	E. Haraldsson	Ian Stevenson's contributions to the study of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2008	R. Noakes	The 'world of the infinitely little': connecting physical and psychical realities circa 1900	Review	REVIEW	Studies in History and Philosophy of Science
MSP	2008	R. Wooffitt	Discourse, rhetoric, and the accomplishment of mediumship in stage demonstrations	Review	REVIEW	Mortality
MSP	2008	S. Krippner	Review of "Extraordinary knowing: Science, skepticism and the inexplicable powers of the human mind"	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
MSP	2009	Adam J. Rock	Is there madness in our mediumship methods? A response to roxburgh and roe	Letters	LETTERS	JSE
MSP	2009	B. J. Dotzler	[Knowledge in stories. On the mutual lucidation of literature, media, and science]	Review	REVIEW	Ber Wiss
MSP	2009	C. G. Jensen	A controlled long-distance test of a professional medium	C.S.	OR	European Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2009	C. S. Alvarado	Analyzing mediumistic mentation	Letters	LETTERS	JSE
MSP	2009	C. S. Alvarado	Ambrose August Liébeault and psychic phenomena	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
MSP	2009	E. Kraepelin	Kraepelin-fraud syndrome	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
MSP	2009	E. Robinson	Extra-sensory perception—A controversial debate	Review	REVIEW	The Psychologist
MSP	2009	H. Wolffram	In the laboratory of the Ghost-Baron: parapsychology in Germany in the early 20th century	Review	REVIEW	Endeavour
MSP	2009	J. Beischel	Addressing the survival versus psi debate through process-focused mediumship research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2009	M. Sudduth	Super-psi and the survivalist interpretation of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2009	S. E. Braude	Perspectival awareness and postmortem survival	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2009	S. Mauskopf	Review of Unbelievable: Investigations into ghosts, poltergeists, telepathy, and other unseen phenomena, from the Duke Parapsychology Laboratory	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2009	C. Simmonds-Moore	Exploring how gender role and boundary thinness relate to paranormal experiences, beliefs and performance on a forced-choice clairvoyance task	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2009	C. Simmonds-Moore	Sleep patterns, personality, and subjective anomalous experiences	C.S.	OR	Imagination, Cognition and Personality
MSP	2010	A. Giuditta	The 1907 psychokinetic experiments of professor filippo bottazzi	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2010	A. Parra	Correlational examination between paranormal/anomalous experiences, dissociation, absorption and fantasy proneness: survey on a undergraduate student sample	C.S.	OR	Revista Iberoamericana de Diagnostico y Evaluacion Psicologica
MSP	2010	C. S. Alvarado	Investigating mental mediums: Research suggestions from the historical literature	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2010	C. S. Alvarado	'Divisions of personality and spiritism' by Alfred Binet (1896)	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
MSP	2010	C. S. Alvarado	Nineteenth century pioneers in the study of dissociation: William James and psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
MSP	2010	C. Treitel	Review of The stepchildren of science: Psychical research and parapsychology in Germany c. 1870-1939	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences
MSP	2010	D. E. Santo	'Who else is in the drawer?' Trauma, personhood and prophylaxis among Cuban scientific spiritists	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
MSP	2010	D. Espirito Santo	Spiritist boundary-work and the morality of materiality in Afro-Cuban religion	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Material Culture
MSP	2010	D. M. Beck	Review of The sympathetic medium: Feminine channeling, the occult, and communication technologies, 1859-1919	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Gender Studies

MSP	2010	E. Aspren	A nice arrangement of heterodoxies: William mcdougall and the professionalization of psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences
MSP	2010	E. Bonilla	Mind-body connection, parapsychological phenomena and spiritual healing. A Review	Review	REVIEW	Investigacion Clinica
MSP	2010	E. Haraldsson	Fire in Copenhagen and Stockholm Indridason's and Swedenborg's "Remote viewing" Experiences	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2010	E. Maraldi	Importance of a psychosocial approach for a comprehensive understanding of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2010	E. W. Kelly	Some directions for mediumship research	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2010	G. E. Schwartz	William James and the search for scientific evidence of life after death: Past, present, and possible future	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
MSP	2010	J. T. Lamiell	Why was there no place for personalistic thinking in 20th century psychology?	Review	REVIEW	New Ideas in Psychology
MSP	2010	M. Grosso	Advantages of being multiplex	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2010	R. Wooffitt	Introspection as institutional practice: Reflections on the attempt to capture conscious experience in a parapsychology experiment	Review	REVIEW	Qualitative Research in Psychology
MSP	2010	T. Rabeyron	Clinical approach of exceptional experiences: From trauma to paranormal solution	Review	REVIEW	Evolution Psychiatrique
MSP	2011	A. Jung	The grandfather	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Analytical Psychology
MSP	2011	A. Menezes Jr	Mental health of mediums and differential diagnosis between mediumship and mental disorders	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2011	A. Moreira-Almeida	Differential diagnosis between non-pathological psychotic and spiritual experiences and mental disorders: a contribution from Latin American studies to the ICD-11	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
MSP	2011	C. S. Alvarado	Eusapia palladino: An autobiographical essay	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2011	E. C. Roxburgh	A survey of dissociation, boundary-thinness, and psychological wellbeing in spiritualist mental mediumship	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2011	E. W. Kelly	Mediumship research response	Letters	LETTERS	J Nerv Ment Dis
MSP	2011	E. W. Kelly	An Investigation of Mediums Who Claim to Give Information About Deceased Persons	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
MSP	2011	J. Beischel	Mediumship research	Letters	LETTERS	J Nerv Ment Dis
MSP	2011	J. H. Hageman	Across cultural boundaries: Psychophysiological responses, absorption, and dissociation comparison between Brazilian Spiritists and advanced meditators	C.S.	OR	Neuroquantology
MSP	2011	J. Hunter	Talking with the spirits: Anthropology and interpreting spirit communications	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2011	J. Mack	Healing words: becoming a spirit-host in Madagascar	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
MSP	2011	M. Bova	Jimmy's Out-of-Body Experiences	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
MSP	2011	M. Nahm	Thoughts about thought bundles: A commentary on Jürgen Keil's paper "questions of the reincarnation type"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	JSE
MSP	2011	S. K. A. E. K. Zahran	Some personal and social variables that affect extra sensory perception (sixth sense)	C.S.	OR	Psychology
MSP	2011	V. M. Neppe	Ensuring Homogeneous Data Collection for Present and Future Research on Possible Psi Phenomena by Detailing Subjective Descriptions, Using the Multi-Axial A to Z SEATTLE Classification	REVIEW	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
MSP	2012	A. Menezes Jr	Sociodemographic and anomalous experiences profile in subjects with psychotic and dissociative experiences in religious groups	C.S.	OR	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
MSP	2012	A. Moreira-Almeida	Assessing clinical implications of spiritual experiences	Review	REVIEW	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
MSP	2012	A. Sommer	Policing epistemic deviance: Albert Von Schrenck-Notzing and Albert Moll(1)	Review	REVIEW	Med Hist
MSP	2012	A. Sommer	Psychical research and the origins of American psychology: Hugo Münsterberg, William James and Eusapia Palladino	Review	REVIEW	History of the Human Sciences
MSP	2012	C. S. Alvarado	The psychic sciences in france: Historial notes on the annales des sciences psychiques	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2012	C. S. Alvarado	Notes on early interpretations of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2012	C. S. Alvarado	'The Pathology and Treatment of Mediomania', by Frederic Rowland Marvin (1874)	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
MSP	2012	E. Avdibegović	Contemporary concepts of dissociation	Meeting	MEETING	Psychiatria Danubina
MSP	2012	E. Cardeña	Review of The message: Kunst und Okkultismus (art and occultism)	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2012	E. Haraldsson	Further facets of Indridi Indridason's mediumship, including 'transcendental' music, direct speech, xenoglossy and light phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2012	J. Beischel	A quarter century of applied research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2012	J. F. P. Peres	Neuroimaging during Trance State: A Contribution to the Study of Dissociation	C.S.	OR	Plos One
MSP	2012	M. Cella	How psychotic-like are paranormal beliefs?	C.S.	OR	Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry
MSP	2012	P. F. Cunningham	The content-source problem in modern mediumship research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2012	R. Devisch	Of divinatory conaissance in South-Saharan Africa: the bodiliness of perception, inter-subjectivity and inter-world resonance	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
MSP	2012	V. Sierpina	Exploring Frontiers of the Mind-Brain Relationship, Alexander Moreira-Almeida, Franklin Santana Santos. Springer (2012)	B.R.	BOOK	EXPLORE

MSP	2012	A. Parra	Dissociation, absorption, fantasy proneness and sensation-seeking in psychic claimants	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MSP	2013	A. Delorme	Electrocortical activity associated with subjective communication with the deceased	C.S.	OR	Frontiers in Psychology
MSP	2013	A. Moreira-Almeida	Scientific research on mediumship and mind-brain relationship: reviewing the evidence	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
MSP	2013	A. Moreira-Almeida	Implications of spiritual experiences to the understanding of mind-brain relationship	Review	REVIEW	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
MSP	2013	C. S. Alvarado	Psychic phenomena and the mind-body problem: historical notes on a neglected conceptual tradition	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
MSP	2013	C. S. Alvarado	Nineteenth century psychical research in mainstream journals: The revue philosophique de la France et de l'Étranger	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2013	E. D. Maraldi	A Biopsychosocial Approach to Creative Dissociation: Remarks on a Case of Mediumistic Painting	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
MSP	2013	G. Lucchetti	Historical and cultural aspects of the pineal gland: comparison between the theories provided by Spiritism in the 1940s and the current scientific evidence	Review	REVIEW	Neuro Endocrinol Lett
MSP	2013	J. F. P. Peres	Neuroimaging and mediumship: a promising research line	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
MSP	2013	J. T. Lamiell	A needed clarification: In response to a review of William Stern (1871-1938): A Brief Introduction to His Life and Works	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology
MSP	2013	J. T. Lamiell	Statisticism in personality psychologists' use of trait constructs: What is it? How was it contracted? Is there a cure?	Review	REVIEW	New Ideas in Psychology
MSP	2013	P. Le Malefan	Spiritist delusions and spiritism in the nosography of French psychiatry (1850-1950)	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
MSP	2013	R. Wooffitt	Self-identity, authenticity and the Other: The spirits and audience management in stage mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Language & Communication
MSP	2013	V. M. Neppe	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2013	V. Steffen	Crisis as deferred closure—Clairvoyant counselling in contemporary Danish society	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
MSP	2013	W. R. Woodward	Review of William Stern (1871-1938): A brief introduction to his life and works	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology
MSP	2014	A. B. Newberg	The neuroscientific study of spiritual practices	Review	REVIEW	Frontiers in Psychology
MSP	2014	A. C. Rocha	Investigating the fit and accuracy of alleged mediumistic writing: a case study of Chico Xavier's letters	C.S.	OR	EXPLORE
MSP	2014	A. Graus	Hypnosis in Spain (1888-1905): From spectacle to medical treatment of mediumship	Review	REVIEW	Studies in History and Philosophy of Science
MSP	2014	Adam J. Rock	Discarnate readings by claimant mediums: Assessing phenomenology and accuracy under beyond double-blind conditions	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2014	C. S. Alvarado	Mediumship, psychical research, dissociation, and the powers of the subconscious mind	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
MSP	2014	C. S. Alvarado	G. Stanley hall on "mystic or borderline phenomena"	Review	REVIEW	JSE
MSP	2014	D. Lukoff	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-body relationship	B.R.	BOOK	The Journal of transpersonal psychology
MSP	2014	E. C. Roxburgh	Reframing voices and visions using a spiritual model. An interpretative phenomenological analysis of anomalous experiences in mediumship	C.S.	OR	Mental Health, Religion and Culture
MSP	2014	E. Walsh	Using suggestion to model different types of automatic writing	Review	REVIEW	Consciousness and Cognition
MSP	2014	I. J. Kidd	Was Sir William Crookes epistemically virtuous?	Review	REVIEW	Studies in History and Philosophy of Science
MSP	2014	K. Nuttavuthisit	How consumers as aesthetic subjects co-create the aesthetic experience of the retail environment	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services
MSP	2014	M. T. Brancaccio	Enrico Morselli's Psychology and "Spiritism": psychiatry, psychology and psychical research in Italy in the decades around 1900	Review	REVIEW	Stud Hist Philos Biol Biomed Sci
MSP	2014	M. Valášek	Testing the implicit processing hypothesis of precognitive dream experience	C.S.	OR	Consciousness and Cognition
MSP	2014	R. Noakes	Haunted thoughts of the careful experimentalist: Psychical research and the troubles of experimental physics	Review	REVIEW	Studies in History and Philosophy of Science
MSP	2015	G. A. Hitchman	The Relationship Between Latent Inhibition and Performance at a Non-intentional Precognition Task	C.S.	OR	EXPLORE
MSP	2015	G. Osborne	The working life of a medium: a qualitative examination of mediumship as a support service for the bereaved	C.S.	OR	Mental Health, Religion and Culture
MSP	2015	J. Beischel	Anomalous Information Reception by Research Mediums Under Blinded Conditions II: Replication and Extension	C.S.	OR	EXPLORE
MSP	2015	J. Li	The craziness for extra-sensory perception: qigong fever and the science-pseudoscience debate in china	Review	REVIEW	Zygon
MSP	2015	G. A. M. Hitchman	The Relationship Between Latent Inhibition and Performance at a Non-intentional Precognition Task	C.S.	OR	EXPLORE
MSP	2015	A. L. G. Lucchetti	Spiritual treatment for depression in brazil: an experience from spiritism	Case Report	OR	EXPLORE
MSP	2015	G. Osborne	The working life of a medium: a qualitative examination of mediumship as a support service for the bereaved	C.S.	OR	Mental Health, Religion and Culture
MSP	2015	A. Parra	Exploring Psychomanteum as a Psi-Conducive State of Consciousness	C.S.	OR	Neuroquantology
MSP	2015	S. Rasmussen	An Ambiguous Spirit Dream and Tuareg-Kunta Relationships in Rural Northern Mali	Case Report	OR	Anthropological Quarterly

MSP	2015	C. S. Alvarado	Note on the reception of Théodore Flournoy's Des Indes à la Planète Mars	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
MSP	2015	S. Shamdasani	'S.W.' and C.G. Jung: Mediumship, psychiatry and serial exemplarity	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
MSP	2015	Bastos M.A.V, Jr.	Mediumship: Review of quantitative studies published in the 21st century	Review	REVIEW	Revista de Psiquiatria Clinica
MSP	2015	P. Mu	The invisible and the visible: Communicating with the yin world	C.S.	OR	Asian Ethnology
PSP	1961	A. Kiev	Spirit possession in Haiti	Review	REVIEW	Am J Psychiatry
PSP	1964	E. D. Witthower	Spirit possession in haitian voodoo ceremonies	Review	REVIEW	Acta Psychother Psychosom
PSP	1966	S. A. Freed	Spirit possession as illness in a north indian village	Descriptive	OR	International Journal of Parapsychology
PSP	1968	R. Giel	Faith-healing and spirit-possession in Ghion, Ethiopia	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1970	E. D. Witthower	Trance and possession states	Review	REVIEW	Int J Soc Psychiatry
PSP	1970	A. I. Malcolm	Trance and possession states - prince,r	B.R.	BOOK	Canadas Mental Health
PSP	1971	C. Nelson	Self, spirit possession and world view: an illustration from Egypt	Review	REVIEW	Int J Soc Psychiatry
PSP	1971	I. Atkin	Ecstatic religion - anthropological study of spirit possession and shamanism - lewis,im	B.R.	BOOK	British Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	1973	C. L. Teoh	Spirit possession in an Indian family. A case report	Case Report	OR	Singapore Medical Journal
PSP	1973	H. H. Figge	On the development and stabilization of secondary-personalities within the framework of possession cults. [On the development and stabilization of secondary-personalities within the framework of possession cults.]	Review	REVIEW	Confinia Psychiatrica
PSP	1974	Bourgeoi. M	Hysteria and pentecostalism (ritual possession and hysterodimonopathic trance)	Review	REVIEW	Annales Medico-Psychologiques
PSP	1974	O. Gollnhofer	Phenomenology of possession among the Mitsogho: Psychosocial aspects. [Phenomenology of possession among the Mitsogho: Psychosocial aspects.]	Review	REVIEW	Psychopathologie Africaine
PSP	1975	H. H. Figge	Spirit possession and healing cult among the Brazilian Umbanda	Review	REVIEW	Psychother Psychosom
PSP	1975	J. D. Koss	Therapeutic aspects of Puerto Rican cult practices	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry
PSP	1975	H. Hitson Weidman	Trance, healing and hallucination: by F.D. Goodman, J. H. Henney and E. Pressel. John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1974. 388 pp. \$12.50	B.R.	BOOK	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1976	C. P. Wijesinghe	Possession trance in a semi-urban community in Sri Lanka	C.S.	OR	Aust N Z J Psychiatry
PSP	1976	H. Graham	The social image of pregnancy: pregnancy as spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	Sociol Rev
PSP	1976	J. Ehrenwald	Six vignettes on the interface of psychiatry and psychical research	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
PSP	1976	S. Suwanlert	Neurotic and psychotic states attributed to Thai "Phii Pob" spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	Aust N Z J Psychiatry
PSP	1976	T. H. Woon	Psychotherapeutic management of a potential spirit medium	Review	REVIEW	Aust N Z J Psychiatry
PSP	1978	G. E. Swanson	Trance and possession - studies of charismatic influence	Review	REVIEW	Review of Religious Research
PSP	1978	S. Suwanlert	Psychiatric treatment in Thai spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	J Med Assoc Thai
PSP	1979	E. Corin	A possession psychotherapy in an urban setting: Zebola in Kinshasa	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1979	H. H. Weidman	Falling-out: A diagnostic and treatment problem viewed from a transcultural perspective	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1979	P. J. Claus	Spirit possession and spirit mediumship from the perspective of Tulu oral traditions	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1979	P. J. Kinloch	Samoan spirit possession: Case report	Case Report	OR	New Zealand Medical Journal
PSP	1979	M. Dhadphale	Attitude of a group of Zambian females to spirit possession (ngulu)	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	East Afr Med J
PSP	1980	H. K. Heggenhougen	Bomohs, doctors and sinsehs—Medical pluralism in Malaysia	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1980	M. Cramer	Psychopathology and shamanism in rural Mexico: A case study of spirit possession	Case Report	OR	British Journal of Medical Psychology
PSP	1980	R. C. Ness	The impact of indigenous healing activity: An empirical study of two fundamentalist churches	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1980	R. Garfias	Role of dreams and spirit possession in the mbira-dza-vadzimu music of the shona people of zimbabwe	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Altered States of Consciousness
PSP	1981	C. Ward	Spirit possession and neuroticism in a West Indian Pentecostal community	C.S.	OR	British Journal of Clinical Psychology
PSP	1981	M. G. Kenny	Multiple personality and spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry
PSP	1981	J. Apeldoorn	Spirit possession in the cook islanders	Letters	LETTERS	New Zealand Medical Journal
PSP	1982	A. Zempleni	Music and the trance - outline of a general-theory of the relationships of music and of possession - french - rouget,g	Review	REVIEW	Psychopathologie Africaine
PSP	1982	E. F. Kelly	Pre-literate societies	Review	REVIEW	Parapsychology Review
PSP	1982	L. H. Connor	Ships of fools and vessels of the divine: Mental hospitals and madness, a case study	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1982	R. L. Mckee	Psi related beliefs among the rural people of Swaziland	C.S.	OR	Parapsychology Review
PSP	1983	A. Seltzer	Psychodynamics of spirit possession among the Inuit	Descriptive	OR	Can J Psychiatry
PSP	1983	D. J. Spencer	Psychiatric dilemmas in Australian aborigines	Review	REVIEW	Int J Soc Psychiatry

PSP	1983	R. N. Rapoport	The process of change: by Maxwell Jones. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1982	B.R.	BOOK	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1983	K. A. Zeno	Shamans, mystics and doctors: by Sudhir Kakar. Knopf, New York, 1982. 306 pp. \$15.00	B.R.	BOOK	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1984	E. C. Green	Traditional healers in Swaziland: Toward improved cooperation between the traditional and modern health sectors	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1984	F. Magnussen	Handbook of clinical psychobiology and pathology: Vols 1 and 2, by Sanford I. Cohen and Robert N. Ross. Hemisphere, Washington, DC, 1983. Vol. 1, 417 pp. Vol. 2, 342 pp. No price given	B.R.	BOOK	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1984	Y. Nakagawa	Illness and healing among the Sakalin Ainu, a symbolic interpretation: by Emiko Ohnuki-Tierney. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1981. 245 pp. \$34.50	B.R.	BOOK	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1985	D. Pedersen	Health and traditional medicine cultures in Latin America and the Caribbean	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1985	P. Constantinides	Women heal women: spirit possession and sexual segregation in a Muslim society	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1985	P. De Silva	Behavior therapy in Sri Lanka	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry
PSP	1985	P. Fry	Male homosexuality and spirit possession in Brazil	Review	REVIEW	J Homosex
PSP	1985	P. V. Giesler	Differential micro-PK effects among Afro-Brazilian cultists: Three studies using trance-significant symbols as targets	C.S.	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
PSP	1986	E. H. Kua	A cross-cultural study of the possession-trance in Singapore	C.S.	OR	Aust N Z J Psychiatry
PSP	1986	WINKELMAN, M.	Trance states: A theoretical model and cross-cultural analysis	Review	REVIEW	Ethos
PSP	1986	Shirali, K. A	Life stress, demographic variables and personality (TAT) in eleven cases of possession (trance-medium) in Shimla Tehsil	C.S.	OR	Personality Study & Group Behaviour
PSP	1987	T. J. Csordas	Health and the holy in African and Afro-American spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1987	W. M. Melia	Spirit possession and bewitchment presenting as physical illness: report of four cases in Nepalese males	Case Report	OR	J R Army Med Corps
PSP	1988	B. Parker	Ritual coordination of medical pluralism in highland Nepal: Implications for policy	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1988	B. Pfeleiderer	The semiotics of ritual healing in a North Indian Muslim shrine	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1988	G. T. Haar	Spirit possession and healing in modern Zambia: an analysis of letters to Archbishop Milingo	Review	REVIEW	Afr Aff (Lond)
PSP	1988	K. Safa	Reading Saedi's Ahl-e Hava: pattern and significance in spirit possession beliefs on the southern coasts of Iran	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1988	L. Alonso	Mental illness complicated by the Santeria belief in spirit possession	Case Report	OR	Hospital and Community Psychiatry
PSP	1988	L. Kendall	Healing thyself: A Korean shaman's afflictions	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1988	Peters, L.G.	Borderline personality disorder and the possession syndrome: An ethnopschoanalytic perspective	Review	REVIEW	Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review
PSP	1988	R. K. Dentan	Ambiguity, synecdoche and affect in semai medicine	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1988	S. J. Stein	Spirit possession and popular religion - from the camisards to the shakers - garrett,c	B.R.	BOOK	American Historical Review
PSP	1988	J. G. Dickinson	Spirit possession in Nepal	Letters	LETTERS	J R Army Med Corps
PSP	1989	P. A. Wright	The nature of the shamanic state of consciousness: A review	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Psychoactive Drugs
PSP	1990	E. Witztum	Summoning a punishing angel: treatment of a depressed patient with dissociative features	Case Report	OR	Bull Menninger Clin
PSP	1990	L. A. Sharp	Possessed and dispossessed youth: spirit possession of school children in northwest Madagascar	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1990	S. E. Braude	The infinite boundary - a psychic look at spirit possession, madness, and multiple personality - rogo,ds	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
PSP	1990	W. R. Ward	Spirit possession and popular religion from the camisards to the shakers - garrett,c	B.R.	BOOK	English Historical Review
PSP	1991	D. C. Goff	The delusion of possession in chronically psychotic-patients	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
PSP	1991	V. Skultans	Women and affliction in Maharashtra: A hydraulic model of health and illness	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1991	L. G. Peters	Ecstatic religion - a study of shamanism and spirit possession, 2nd edition - lewis,im	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
PSP	1992	C. Li	Trance states, altered states of consciousness, and related issues. [Trance states, altered states of consciousness, and related issues.]	Review	REVIEW	Chinese Mental Health Journal
PSP	1992	E. Cardeña	Trance and possession as dissociative disorders	Review	REVIEW	Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review
PSP	1992	L. K. Suryani	Psychiatrist, traditional healer and culture integrated in clinical practice in Bali	Review	REVIEW	Med Anthropol
PSP	1992	M. M. Richeport	The interface between multiple personality, spirit mediumship, and hypnosis	Review	REVIEW	Am J Clin Hypn
PSP	1992	R. Lewis-Fernández	The proposed DSM-IV trance and possession disorder category: Potential benefits and risks	Review	REVIEW	Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review
PSP	1993	E. H. Kua	Spirit possession and healing among Chinese psychiatric patients	C.S.	OR	Acta Psychiatr Scand
PSP	1993	G. Schulte-	[Trance states--a case report]	Case	OR	Z Kinder

		Korne		Report		Jugendpsychiatr
PSP	1993	J. Leavitt	Are trance and possession disorders?	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review
PSP	1993	R. Noll	Exorcism and possession: The clash of worldviews and the hubris of psychiatry	Review	REVIEW	Dissociation
PSP	1994	E. Cardeña	Dissociative trance disorder, amnesia, and fugue - new proposals	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PSP	1994	H. El Guindy	The Zar: An ancient dance of healing	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Dance Therapy
PSP	1994	H. S. Wilson	Special report: DSM-IV: Overview and examination of major changes	Review	REVIEW	Archives of Psychiatric Nursing
PSP	1994	J. Boddy	Spirit possession revisited - beyond instrumentality	Review	REVIEW	Annual Review of Anthropology
PSP	1994	N. P. Spanos	Multiple identity enactments and multiple personality-disorder - a sociocognitive perspective	Review	REVIEW	Psychological Bulletin
PSP	1994	P. Heine	The gnawa cult - spiritual trances, exorcism, and possession in morocco - german - welte,fm	Review	REVIEW	Islam-Zeitschrift Fur Geschichte Und Kultur Des Islamischen Orients
PSP	1994	R. J. Castillo	Spirit possession in South Asia, dissociation or hysteria? Part 2: Case histories	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1994	R. J. Castillo	Spirit possession in South Asia, dissociation or hysteria? Part 1: Theoretical background	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1995	E. G. Howaida	The Zar: An ancient dance of healing: Erratum	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Dance Therapy
PSP	1995	E. Hegeman	Groups and the mediation of dissociative experience - a western and nonwestern comparison	Review	REVIEW	Group
PSP	1995	L. G. Peters	Karga puja: a transpersonal ritual of healing in tamang shamanism	Review	REVIEW	Altern Ther Health Med
PSP	1995	L. Maurizio	Anthropology and spirit possession: a reconsideration of the Pythia's role at Delphi	Review	REVIEW	J Hell Stud
PSP	1995	M. Azaunce	Is it schizophrenia or spirit possession?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Social Distress & the Homeless
PSP	1995	W. J. Ray	Dissociative experiences in a college-age population - follow-up with 1190 subjects	Prospective	OR	Personality and Individual Differences
PSP	1996	D. Halperin	Trance and possession: Are they the same?	Review	REVIEW	Transcult Psychiatry
PSP	1996	JHM Whiteman	A firsthand experiential view of "multiple personality" and possession	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
PSP	1996	S. Ferracuti	Dissociative trance disorder: clinical and Rorschach findings in ten persons reporting demon possession and treated by exorcism	C.S.	OR	J Pers Assess
PSP	1996	S. Satoh	A case of possessive state with onset influenced by 'door-to-door' sales	Case Report	OR	Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences
PSP	1997	A. Al-Krenawi	Spirit possession and exorcism in the treatment of a bedouin psychiatric patient	Case Report	OR	Clinical Social Work Journal
PSP	1997	E. Somer	Paranormal and dissociative experiences in Middle-Eastern Jews in Israel: Diagnostic and treatment dilemmas	C.S.	OR	Dissociation
PSP	1997	J. H. Crook	The indigenous psychiatry of Ladakh, part I: Practice theory approaches to trance possession in the Himalayas	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
PSP	1997	PJ Alexander	Limited utility of ICD-10 and DSM-IV classification of dissociative and conversion disorders in India	Review	REVIEW	Acta Psychiatr Scand
PSP	1997	U. Wolfradt	Dissociative experiences and paranormal beliefs: A German-Venezuelan comparative study	C.S.	OR	Zeitschrift fur Klinische Psychologie, Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie
PSP	1998	F. Orengo-Garcia	On the anatomophysiological basis of trances and dissociation	Review	REVIEW	Actas Luso-Espanolas De Neurologia Psiquiatria Y Ciencias Afines
PSP	1998	J. H. Crook	The indigenous psychiatry of Ladakh, part II: Narrative and metanarrative in the cultural control of dissociative states in the Himalayas	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
PSP	1998	M. Piñeros	An epidemic of collective conversion and dissociation disorder in an indigenous group of Colombia: its relation to cultural change	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	1998	R. Ducornet	A woman's weapon: Spirit possession in the 'Tale of Genji'	B.R.	BOOK	American B.R.
PSP	1998	R. Lewis-Fernández	A cultural critique of the DSM-IV dissociative disorders section	Review	REVIEW	Transcult Psychiatry
PSP	1998	S. Krippner	Spirit possession and personhood among the Kel Ewey Tuareg	Review	REVIEW	Am J Clin Hypn
PSP	1998	U. Trangkasombat	Risk Factors for Spirit Possession among School Girls in Southern Thailand	C.S.	OR	J Med Assoc Thai
PSP	1999	A. Martinez-Taboas	A case of spirit possession and glossolalia	Case Report	OR	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	1999	H. Rin	Spirit possession in southern Taiwan. [Spirit possession in southern Taiwan.]	Review	REVIEW	Seishin Igaku (Clinical Psychiatry)
PSP	2000	B.-Y. Ng	Phenomenology of trance states seen at a psychiatric hospital in Singapore: A cross-cultural perspective	Descriptive	OR	Transcult Psychiatry
PSP	2000	E. Somer	Stambali: Dissociative possession and trance in a tunisian healing dance	Review	REVIEW	Transcult Psychiatry
PSP	2000	Michele	Shamanism, psychosis and autonomous imagination	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry



		Stephen				
PSP	2000	S. N. Chiu	Historical, religious, and medical perspectives of possession phenomenon	Review	REVIEW	Hong Kong Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	2001	G. Onchev	Heterogeneity of the possession experiences: A case study from Pemba	Case Report	OR	European Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	2001	N. Kawai	Catecholamines and opioid peptides increase in plasma in humans during possession trances	C.S.	OR	Neuroreport
PSP	2002	B.-Y. Ng	Personality profiles of patients with dissociative trance disorder in Singapore	C.S.	OR	Comprehensive Psychiatry
PSP	2002	J. G. Snodgrass	Imitation is far more than the sincerest of flattery: The mimetic power of spirit possession in Rajasthan, India	Review	REVIEW	Cultural Anthropology
PSP	2002	P. F. Dell	Dissociative phenomenology of dissociative identity disorder	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
PSP	2002	R. De la Fuente	The study of consciousness: Present state	Review	REVIEW	Salud Mental
PSP	2002	S. Basu	Trance and possession like symptoms in a case of CNS lesion: a case report	Case Report	OR	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	2002	T. Oohashi	Electroencephalographic measurement of possession trance in the field	C.S.	OR	Clinical Neurophysiology
PSP	2002	Y. S. Vagreicha	Purvaj Syndrome: A culture bound reaction to stress and a psychotherapeutic device	C.S.	OR	Psychological Studies
PSP	2003	R. J. Castillo	Trance, functional psychosis, and culture	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry-Interpersonal and Biological Processes
PSP	2003	T. Nakanishi	Dissociative stupor, trance and possession disorders	Review	REVIEW	Ryōkibetsu shōkōgun shirizu
PSP	2003	R. Willis	Review of The hammer and the flute: Women, power, and spirit possession	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Gender Studies
PSP	2004	B.-Y. Ng	Psychosocial stressors that precipitate dissociative trance disorder in Singapore	Descriptive	OR	Aust N Z J Psychiatry
PSP	2004	D. M. Wegner	Précis of The illusion of conscious will	Review	REVIEW	Behavioral and Brain Sciences
PSP	2004	E. Somer	Trance Possession Disorder in Judaism: Sixteenth-Century Dybbuks in the Near East	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
PSP	2004	J. G. Hoyersten	[The berserks--what was wrong with them?]	Review	REVIEW	Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen
PSP	2004	R. Littlewood	Possession states	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry
PSP	2004	S. Ferracuti	Ritual homicide during dissociative trance disorder	Case Report	OR	International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology
PSP	2004	Domhoff, G. William	Is "Scientism" the "Authentic Science" After All?	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
PSP	2004	HT Hunt	Review of "Alterations of Consciousness: An Empirical Analysis for Social Scientists"	B.R.	BOOK	Canadian Psychology/Psychologie canadienne
PSP	2005	A. Moreira-Almeida	History of 'Spiritist madness' in Brazil	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
PSP	2005	M. Halliburton	Just some spirits: the erosion of spirit possession and the rise of "tension" in South India	Review	REVIEW	Med Anthropol
PSP	2005	C. P. Szabo	Dissociative trance disorder associated with major depression and bereavement in a South African female adolescent	Letters	LETTERS	Aust N Z J Psychiatry
PSP	2006	E. S. Bowman	Why Conversion Seizures Should Be Classified as a Dissociative Disorder	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatric Clinics of North America
PSP	2006	E. Somer	Culture-bound dissociation: A comparative analysis	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatric Clinics of North America
PSP	2006	E. Wohlfart	The search for the open doors. An ethnopsychiatric/ethnopschoanalytic case report about the phenomenon of spirit possession	Case Report	OR	Psyche
PSP	2006	F. H. Previc	The role of the extrapersonal brain systems in religious activity	Review	REVIEW	Consciousness and Cognition
PSP	2006	K. G. Way	How Metaphors Shape the Concept and Treatment of Dissociation	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatric Clinics of North America
PSP	2006	M. Kianpoor	Djinnati, a possession state in Baloochistan, Iran	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Trauma Practice
PSP	2006	S. Lepastier	Toward a reevaluation of Charcot and Richer's Great Hysteria (Grande Hystérie)	Review	REVIEW	Annales Medico-Psychologiques
PSP	2007	A. A. Silva De Almeida	Brazilian psychiatrists' approaches on trance and possession phenomena	C.S.	OR	Rev Bras Psiquiatr
PSP	2007	A. Moreira-Almeida	Dissociative and psychotic experiences in Brazilian spiritist mediums	C.S.	OR	Psychother Psychosom
PSP	2008	D. Lederer	Believe Not Every Spirit: Possession, Mysticism, and Discernment in Early Modern Catholicism	B.R.	BOOK	American Historical Review
PSP	2008	E. Cohen	When minds migrate: Conceptualizing spirit possession	C.S.	OR	Journal of Cognition and Culture
PSP	2008	E. Cohen	What is spirit possession? Defining, comparing, and explaining two possession forms	Review	REVIEW	Ethnos
PSP	2008	J. C. Waller	In a spin: the mysterious dancing epidemic of 1518	Review	REVIEW	Endeavour
PSP	2008	L. Herbst	[Sequence of a trance: psychopathological disorders following religious experiences]	Review	REVIEW	Vertex
PSP	2008	R. Prakash	Possession states precipitated by nortriptyline	Case Report	OR	Aust N Z J Psychiatry

PSP	2008	R. Seligman	Dissociative experience and cultural neuroscience: Narrative, metaphor and mechanism	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	2008	R. Shubha	Spirit possession: Professional perceptions and lay experiences	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Psychology
PSP	2009	A. A. Guenedi	Investigation of the cerebral blood flow of an Omani man with supposed spirit possession associated with an altered mental state: A case report	Case Report	OR	Journal of Medical Case Reports
PSP	2009	A. De Menezes	Differential diagnosis between spiritual experiences and mental disorders of religious content	Review	REVIEW	Rev Bras Psiquiatr
PSP	2009	A. Weber	Believe Not Every Spirit: Possession, Mysticism, and Discernment in Early Modern Catholicism	B.R.	BOOK	Catholic Historical Review
PSP	2009	T. Alberts	Believe Not Every Spirit: Possession, Mysticism and Discernment in Early Modern Catholicism	B.R.	BOOK	English Historical Review
PSP	2009	S. Thakur	Mental health and cognitive representations of people experiencing spirit possession	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Indian Academy of Applied Psychology
PSP	2009	M. S. Chong	PO17-TU-13 Possession by malign spirits? An organic explanation for bizarre behaviour in 2 young women	Meeting	MEETING	Journal of the Neurological Sciences
PSP	2010	A. E. Cavanna	Epileptic seizures and spirit possession in Haitian culture: Report of four cases and review of the literature	Case Report	OR	Epilepsy & Behavior
PSP	2010	A. Staniloiu	Psychogenic amnesia – A malady of the constricted self	Review	REVIEW	Consciousness and Cognition
PSP	2010	M. Lambek	How to make up one's mind: Reason, passion, and ethics in spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	University of Toronto Quarterly
PSP	2010	M. Sharma	Symbols of empowerment: Possession, ritual and healers in Himachal Himalaya (North India)	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Asian and African Studies
PSP	2010	M. Van Duijl	Dissociative Symptoms and Reported Trauma Among Patients with Spirit Possession and Matched Healthy Controls in Uganda	C.S.	OR	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	2010	V. Igreja	The epidemiology of spirit possession in the aftermath of mass political violence in Mozambique	Review	REVIEW	Soc Sci Med
PSP	2010	S. Timimi	Review of The devil's children. From spirit possession to witchcraft: New allegations that affect children	B.R.	BOOK	British Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	2011	A. Moreira-Almeida	Differential diagnosis between non-pathological psychotic and spiritual experiences and mental disorders: a contribution from Latin American studies to the ICD-11	Review	REVIEW	Rev Bras Psiquiatr
PSP	2011	C. A. Ross	Possession experiences in dissociative identity disorder: A preliminary study	C.S.	OR	Journal of Trauma & Dissociation
PSP	2011	E. H. During	A critical review of dissociative trance and possession disorders: Etiological, diagnostic, therapeutic, and nosological issues	Review	REVIEW	Can J Psychiatry
PSP	2011	H. Sidky	The State Oracle of Tibet, Spirit Possession, and Shamanism	Review	REVIEW	Numen-International Review for the History of Religions
PSP	2011	J. G. Snodgrass	Magical Flight and Monstrous Stress: Technologies of Absorption and Mental Wellness in Azeroth	Review	REVIEW	Cult Med Psychiatry
PSP	2011	J. Hunter	Talking with the spirits: Anthropology and interpreting spirit communications	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
PSP	2011	K. Tajima-Pozo	Practicing exorcism in schizophrenia	Case Report	OR	BMJ Case Reports
PSP	2011	T. Jans	Dissociative disorders in children and adolescents: Clinical features, assessment, and treatment	Review	REVIEW	Kindheit und Entwicklung
PSP	2011	L. S. Rasooli	Zar: spirit possession over the body, distress and healing	Meeting	MEETING	Annals of Behavioral Medicine
PSP	2011	D Spiegel	Dissociative disorders in DSM-5	Meeting	MEETING	Depression and Anxiety
PSP	2012	A. Moreira-Almeida	Assessing clinical implications of spiritual experiences	Review	REVIEW	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	2012	C. G. Fine	Cognitive Behavioral Hypnotherapy for Dissociative Disorders	Review	REVIEW	Am J Clin Hypn
PSP	2012	F. Neuner	Haunted by ghosts: Prevalence, predictors and outcomes of spirit possession experiences among former child soldiers and war-affected civilians in Northern Uganda	Descriptive	OR	Soc Sci Med
PSP	2012	J. Wedel	Involuntary mass spirit possession among the Miskitu	Descriptive	OR	Anthropol Med
PSP	2012	L. Berger	Learning possession trance and evaluating oracles' truthfulness in jinè cults of bèlèdugu Mali	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Cognition and Culture
PSP	2012	M. Soler	Costly signaling, ritual and cooperation: evidence from Candomblé, an Afro-Brazilian religion	Review	REVIEW	Evolution and Human Behavior
PSP	2012	N. D'Amore	Death in Life: a Zombie Waitress and Her Boss Called "Corporate"	Review	REVIEW	Filozofski Vestnik
PSP	2012	P. F. Cunningham	The content-source problem in modern mediumship research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
PSP	2013	M. Van Duijl	Are symptoms of spirit possessed patients covered by the DSM-IV or DSM-5 criteria for possession trance disorder? A mixed-method explorative study in Uganda	C.S.	OR	Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology
PSP	2013	N. M. Bakhshani	Djinnati syndrome: Symptoms and prevalence in rural population of Baluchistan (southeast of Iran)	C.S.	OR	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
PSP	2013	R. Reis	Children enacting idioms of witchcraft and spirit possession as a response to trauma: Therapeutically beneficial, and for whom?	Descriptive	OR	Transcult Psychiatry
PSP	2013	V. P. Goncalves	A nosology for supernatural phenomena and the construction of the 'possessed' brain in the nineteenth century	Review	REVIEW	Historia Ciências Saude-Manguinhos
PSP	2014	B. Leistle	From the alien to the other: Steps toward a phenomenological theory of spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	Anthropology of Consciousness
PSP	2014	Barnard, G. William	Exploring the unseen worlds of consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
PSP	2014	G. W.	Exploring the Unseen Worlds of Consciousness	Review	REVIEW	Journal of

		Barnard				Consciousness Studies
PSP	2014	H. Basu	Listening to disembodied voices: Anthropological and psychiatric challenges	Review	REVIEW	Anthropol Med
PSP	2014	M. Jedidi	Fatal exorcism: About an observation at autopsy	Review	REVIEW	Journal de Medecine Legale Droit Medical
PSP	2014	M. Van Duijl	Unravelling the spirits' message: A study of help-seeking steps and explanatory models among patients suffering from spirit possession in Uganda	C.S.	OR	Int J Ment Health Syst
PSP	2014	R. M. Kinson	Possession Trance, Epilepsy, and Primary Psychosis: the Challenges in Diagnosis and Management	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences
PSP	2014	T. M. Luhrmann	Spirit Possession and Trance: New Interdisciplinary Perspectives	Review	REVIEW	Numen-International Review for the History of Religions
PSP	2014	M. Potts	Review of The science of spirit possession: A 21st-century approach for research and intervention within the conceptual approach of F. W. H. Myers	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
PSP	2015	E. Somer	Dissociative disorders and possession experiences in Israel: A comparison of opiate use disorder patients, Arab women subjected to domestic violence, and a nonclinical group	C.S.	OR	Transcult Psychiatry
PSP	2015	G. Goslinga	Fertile Disorder: Spirit Possession and Its Provocation of the Modern	B.R.	BOOK	International Journal of Hindu Studies
PSP	2015	S. Venkatesan	Fertile disorder: spirit possession and its provocation of the modern	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute
PSP	2015	S. Ranganathan	A space to "eat, trance, and sleep": the healing power of Mahanubhav temples in Maharashtra (India)	Review	REVIEW	Mental Health, Religion and Culture
PSP	2015	C. J. Tully	Dropping Ecstasy? Minoan Cult and the Tropes of Shamanism	Review	REVIEW	Time & Mind-the Journal of Archaeology Consciousness and Culture
PSP	2015	T. Hecker	Global mental health and trauma exposure: the current evidence for the relationship between traumatic experiences and spirit possession	Review	REVIEW	Eur J Psychotraumatol
PSP	2015	M. G. Nasuruddin	Healing through Trance: Case Study of a Kuda Kepang Performance in Batu Pahat, Johor	Meeting	MEETING	Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences
PSP	2015	A. L. G. Lucchetti	Spiritual Treatment for Depression in Brazil: An Experience From Spiritism	Case Report	OR	EXPLORE
PSP	2015	B. Peter	Hypnotizability, Personality Style, and Attachment: An Exploratory Study, Part 1-General Results	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PSP	2015	G. Scimeca	Extrasensory perception experiences and childhood trauma: A rorschach investigation	C.S.	OR	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
PSP	2015	T. Stolovy	Dissociation and the experience of channeling: Narratives of israeli women who practice channeling	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PSP	2015	T. Stolovy	Dissociation: Adjustment or Distress? Dissociative Phenomena, Absorption and Quality of Life Among Israeli Women Who Practice Channeling Compared to Women with Similar Traumatic History	C.S.	OR	Journal of Religion and Health
PSP	2015	P. F. Craffert	What does it mean to be possessed by a spirit or demon? Some phenomenological insights from neuro-anthropological research	Review	REVIEW	HTS Theologiese Studies / Theological Studies
PSP	2015	D. Espirito Santo	Turning Outside In: Infolded Selves in Cuban Creole Espiritismo	Review	REVIEW	Ethos
PSP	2015	B. Hendrickson	Neo-Shamans, curanderismo and scholars : Metaphysical blending in contemporary Mexican American folk healing	Review	REVIEW	Nova Religio
PSP	2015	M. Landry	Hypnosis and Imaging of the Living Human Brain	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PSP	2015	A. Parker	The jungle of hypnotic PSI: Part 2. Research on relationships between PSI and hypnosis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
PSP	2015	R. J. Pekala	Hypnosis as a "State of Consciousness": How Quantifying the Mind Can Help Us Better Understand Hypnosis	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PSP	2015	K. Rowan	Demonic possession and deliverance in the diaspora: phenomenological descriptions from Pentecostal deliverers	Review	REVIEW	Mental Health, Religion and Culture
PSP	2015	M. Rytovaara	Demons, voices and virtual realities in adolescence-an exploration of zeitgeist, culture and cultural complexes	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Analytical Psychology
PSP	2015	A. P. Scrutton	Schizophrenia or Possession? A Reply to Kemal Irmak and Nuray Karanci	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Religion and Health
PLM	1911	J. H. Hyslop	Reincarnation and Psychic Research	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1914	J. J. Putnam	Dream interpretation and the theory of psychoanalysis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Abnormal Psychology
PLM	1932	L. F. Kent	Some intimations of reincarnation?	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1943	B. L. Atreya	Supernormal factors in human personality	B.R.	BOOK	Indian Journal of Psychology
PLM	1956	F. Gabrieli	The previous lives of buddha - french - foucher,a	B.R.	BOOK	Scientia
PLM	1961	I. Stevenson	Methods of investigating some alleged cases of reincarnation in india	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	1962	C. T. K. Chari	Paranormal cognition, survival, and reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy.

						Res.
PLM	1962	I. Stevenson	A case of responsive xenoglossy suggestive of reincarnation or discarnate influence	Case Report	OR	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	1966	I. Stevenson	Cultural patterns in cases suggestive of reincarnation among the Tlingit Indians of southeastern Alaska	C.S.	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1966	L. E. Rhine	20 cases suggestive of reincarnation - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	1967	F. Story	Case of reincarnation type in ceylon	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1967	Ehrenwal,J	Stevenson,i - 20 cases suggestive of reincarnation	B.R.	BOOK	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1967	R. W. Laidlaw	Stevenson,i - 20 cases suggestive of reincarnation	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	1967	D. J. West	Stevenson,i - 20 cases suggestive of reincarnation	B.R.	BOOK	British Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	1970	I. Stevenson	Case of reincarnation type in ceylon - case of samarasinghe,d	Case Report	OR	Journal of Asian and African Studies
PLM	1970	I. Stevenson	Characteristics of cases of the reincarnation type in turkey and their comparison with cases in two other cultures	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Comparative Sociology
PLM	1972	I. Stevenson	Cathars and reincarnation - guirdham,a	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1972	I. Stevenson	Some new cases suggestive of reincarnation .1. Case of shah,r	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1973	G. Murphy	A Caringtonian approach to Ian Stevenson's Twenty cases suggestive of reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1973	I. Stevenson	Some new cases suggestive of reincarnation .3. Case of suleyman andary	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1973	I. Stevenson	Some new cases suggestive of reincarnation .4. Case of ampan petcherat	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1973	I. Stevenson	Caringtons psychon theory as applied to cases of reincarnation type - reply to gardner murphy	Letters	LETTERS	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1974	I. Stevenson	Some new cases suggestive of reincarnation .5. Case of indika guneratne	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1974	I. Stevenson	Some questions related to cases of reincarnation type	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1975	J. Parejko	100 Cases of reincarnation?	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the American Institute of Hypnosis
PLM	1975	J. Bieri	Review of Readings in the essentials of abnormal psychology	B.R.	BOOK	Psycrcritiques
PLM	1975	J. Parejko	100 Cases of reincarnation? II	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of the American Institute of Hypnosis
PLM	1975	J. Hick	Evil, karma, and reincarnation: NAYAK, G. C., Visva-Bharati: Centre of Advanced Study in Philosophy, 1973, pp. X + 176, 34 Rupees	B.R.	BOOK	Religion
PLM	1975	K. R. Rao	Reincarnation and science - reyna,r	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	1976	J. F. Mcharg	Cases of reincarnation type .1. 10 cases in india - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1976	I. G. Sarason	Artificial Reincarnation and Education	B.R.	BOOK	Psycrcritiques
PLM	1977	I. Stevenson	The belief in reincarnation and cases of the reincarnation type among the Haida	C.S.	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1977	I. Stevenson	The explanatory value of the idea of reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1977	S. Pasricha	Three cases of the reincarnation type in India	Case Report	OR	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	1977	E. B. Brody	Research in reincarnation and editorial responsibility: an editorial	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1978	A. M. Turi	La teoria della reincarnazione alla luce della parapsicologia. [The reincarnation theory in the light of parapsychology.]	Review	REVIEW	Rassegna Italiana di Ricerca Psichica
PLM	1978	S. Pasricha	Examination of the claims of reincarnation in a psychotic condition	C.S.	OR	Indian Journal of Clinical Psychology
PLM	1978	G. M. Carstairs	Sri-lanka - cases of reincarnation type - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	British Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	1978	S. R. Dean	Cases of reincarnation type .2. 10 cases in srilanka - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	1979	D. R. Barker	What next in survival research: IV. From guesses to enumeration: Plans for a census of reincarnation type cases in India	C.S.	OR	Journal of Indian Psychology
PLM	1979	D. R. Barker	Reincarnation cases in fatehabad - a systematic survey in north india	C.S.	OR	Journal of Asian and African Studies
PLM	1979	I. Stevenson	What next in survival research: VI. The search for the less than perfect case of the reincarnation type	Descriptive	OR	Journal of Indian Psychology
PLM	1979	J. M. Wheatley	Reincarnation, astral bodies, and psi-components	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1979	E. B. Brody	Cases of the reincarnation type, vol 2, 10 cases in sri-lanka	B.R.	BOOK	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1979	D. A. Cook	Reincarnation - phoenix fire mystery - east-west dialog on death and rebirth - head,j, cranston,sl	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1979	M. Pasfield	Past lives therapy - netherton,m, shiffrin,n	B.R.	BOOK	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	1980	I. Stevenson	A preliminary report on an unusual case of the reincarnation type with xenoglossy	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1980	L. S. Cousins	Reincarnation: The phoenix fire mystery: Joseph Head and S. L. Cranston, New York, Crown 1977. Xix + 620 pp. \$10.00	B.R.	BOOK	Religion

PLM	1981	P. O. Ebigbo	Der Glaube an Reinkarnation (das OGBA NJE-Phänomen) und seine Bedeutung für die Psychotherapie in Nigeria. [The belief in reincarnation (the OGBA NJE Phenomenon) and its significance for psychotherapy in Nigeria.]	Review	REVIEW	Zeitschrift für Psychosomatische Medizin und Psychoanalyse
PLM	1981		Cases of the reincarnation type, vol 3, 12 cases in lebanon and turkey - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	Psychological Medicine
PLM	1981	A. R. G. Owen	Cases of the reincarnation type, vol 3, 12 cases in lebanon and turkey - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1982	R. A. Baker	The effect of suggestion on past-lives regression	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PLM	1982	R. Turco	The influence of previous life events and developmental experiences on the resolution of grief as developed in psychotherapy	C.S.	OR	Psychiatric Quarterly
PLM	1983	E. W. Cook	A review and analysis of "unsolved" cases of the reincarnation type: 1. Introduction and illustrative case reports	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1983	E. W. Cook	A review and analysis of unsolved cases of the reincarnation type .2. Comparison of features of solved and unsolved cases	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1983	H. Cladder	Drie jaar ervaringen met reïncarnatietherapie. [Three years of experience with reincarnation therapy.]	C.S.	OR	Tijdschrift voor Psychotherapie
PLM	1983	H. Cladder	Three years experience with reincarnation therapy	Review	REVIEW	Tijdschrift voor Psychotherapie
PLM	1983	I. Stevenson	American children who claim to remember previous lives	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1983	J. K. Onwubalili	Sickle-cell anaemia: an explanation for the ancient myth of reincarnation in Nigeria	Review	REVIEW	Lancet
PLM	1983	S. J. Edelstein	Sickle cell anaemia and reincarnation beliefs in Nigeria	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
PLM	1983	J. K. Onwubalili	Sickle cell anaemia and reincarnation beliefs in Nigeria	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
PLM	1984	B. Goldberg	Treating dental phobias through past life therapy. A case report	Case Report	OR	Journal of the Maryland State Dental Association
PLM	1984	J. Marriott	Hypnotic regression and past lives therapy: Fantasy or reality?	Review	REVIEW	Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis
PLM	1985	I. Stevenson	The belief in reincarnation among the igbo of nigeria	C.S.	OR	Journal of Asian and African Studies
PLM	1985	A. Gauld	Cases of the reincarnation type, vol 4, 12 cases in thailand and burma - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1985	E. Haraldsson	Cases of the reincarnation type, vol 4 - 12 cases in thailand and burma - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1985	H. Nogrady	Reincarnation - the claims investigated - wilson,i	B.R.	BOOK	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	1986	B. Ivanova	Reincarnation and healing	Review	REVIEW	PSI Research
PLM	1986	F. Landers	Past lives therapy: A metaphor from the subconscious	Review	REVIEW	Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis
PLM	1986	I. Stevenson	Characteristics of cases of the reincarnation type among the igbo of nigeria	C.S.	OR	Journal of Asian and African Studies
PLM	1986	J. Venn	Hypnosis and the reincarnation hypothesis: A critical review and intensive case study	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1986	C. Perry	Hypnosis and reincarnation	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	1986	W. H. Smith	Spontaneous regression to past lives - reincarnation or displacement	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	1987	S. Pasricha	Indian cases of the reincarnation type two generations apart	Case Report	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
PLM	1987	S. Raymond	Perinatal memories as a diagnostic psychotherapeutic tool	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Prenatal & Perinatal Psychology & Health
PLM	1987	R. I. Anderson	The search for yesterday - a critical-examination of the evidence for reincarnation - rogo,ds	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1988	A. Mills	A preliminary investigation of cases of reincarnation among the Beaver and Gitksan Indians	C.S.	OR	Anthropologica
PLM	1988	I. Stevenson	Deception and self-deception in cases of the reincarnation type: Seven illustrative cases in Asia	Case Report	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1988	I. Stevenson	Three new cases of the reincarnation type in Sri Lanka with written records made before verification	Case Report	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1988	J. Conn	Hypnosis and reincarnation experiences	Review	REVIEW	Md Med J
PLM	1988	N. K. Chadha	Two correlates of violent death in cases of the reincarnation type	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychological Research
PLM	1988	P. O. Ebigbo	The problem of student involvement in the mermaid cult: A variety of belief in reincarnation (Ogba Nje) in a Nigerian secondary school	Descriptive	OR	Journal of African Psychology
PLM	1988	R. I. Anderson	Reincarnation - a new horizon in science, religion, and society - cranston,s, williams,c	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1988	P. K. Bock	Children who remember previous lives - a question of reincarnation - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Anthropological Research

PLM	1989	J. G. Matlock	Age and stimulus in past life memory cases: A study of published cases	C.S.	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1990	I. Stevenson	Can children be stopped from speaking about previous lives? Some further analyses of features in cases of the reincarnation type	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
PLM	1990	S. Pasricha	Three conjectured features of reincarnation-type cases in North India: Responses of persons unfamiliar with actual cases	C.S.	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1990	B. Goldberg	The clinical use of hypnotic regression and progression in psychotherapy	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Psychology: A Journal of Human Behavior
PLM	1990	D. A. Kendel	Maintaining medical competence after reincarnation	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Canadian Family Physician
PLM	1990	R. M. Almeder	Children who remember previous lives - a question of reincarnation - stevenson,i	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1991	R. I. Anderson	Claims of reincarnation - an empirical-study of cases in india - pasricha,s	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1991	F. Asso	Previous lives - french - mace,g	B.R.	BOOK	Quinzaine Litteraire
PLM	1991	R. Blin	Previous lives - french - mace,g	B.R.	BOOK	Nouvelle Revue Francaise
PLM	1991	G. Bocholier	Previous lives - french - mace,g	B.R.	BOOK	Nouvelle Revue Francaise
PLM	1992	E. E. Fetz	Saving the baby - towards a meaningful reincarnation of single-unit data - authors response	Letters	LETTERS	Behavioral and Brain Sciences
PLM	1992	S. E. Braude	Claims of reincarnation - an empirical-study of cases in india - pasricha,s	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	1992	A. Roberts	Previous lives - french - mace,g	B.R.	BOOK	World Literature Today
PLM	1993	A. D. Wells	Reincarnation beliefs among near-death experiencers	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
PLM	1993	I. Stevenson	On novels and reincarnation memories	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1993	V. V. Akolkar	On novels and reincarnation memories - response	Letters	LETTERS	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1993	R. I. Anderson	On novels and reincarnation memories	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1994	A. Mills	Nightmares in Western children: An alternative interpretation suggested by data in three cases	C.S.	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1994	A. Mills	Replication studies of cases suggestive of reincarnation by three independent investigators	C.S.	OR	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1994	E. F. Loftus	Near-natal memories, past-life memories, and other memory myths	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PLM	1994	I. Stevenson	A case of the psychotherapist's fallacy: Hypnotic regression to "previous lives."	Case Report	OR	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PLM	1994	J. L. Gelb	Reality revisited	Review	REVIEW	Australasian Psychiatry
PLM	1994	N. P. Spanos	Past-life identities, UFO abductions, and satanic ritual abuse: The social construction of memories	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	1994	P. Ramster	Past lives and hypnosis	C.S.	OR	Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis
PLM	1995	E. Haraldsson	Personality and abilities of children claiming previous-life memories	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1995	Z. Knight	The healing power of the unconscious: How can we understand past life experiences in psychotherapy?	Review	REVIEW	South African Journal of Psychology
PLM	1995	S. E. Clark	The Psychological Pay Dirt of Space Alien Abduction Memories	B.R.	BOOK	Psychological Bulletin
PLM	1996	M. A. Persinger	Feelings of past lives as expected perturbations within the neurocognitive processes that generate the sense of self: Contributions from limbic lability and vectorial hemisphericity	C.S.	OR	Perceptual and Motor Skills
PLM	1996	S. Pasricha	Phobias in cases of the reincarnation type	C.S.	OR	NIMHANS Journal
PLM	1996	T. L. Hubbard	Consciousness and cognition beyond the body: Functionalist cognitive science and the possibility of out-of-body experiences and reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1997	J. M. Wheatley	Reincarnation - How it stands, what it entails: Reflections on Paul Edwards' Reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1997	R. Kastenbaum	Reincarnation and biology: A contribution to the etiology of birthmarks and birth defects	B.R.	BOOK	OMEGA
PLM	1997	T. A. Kletz	The Hazards of Life and All That: A Look at Some Accidents and Safety Curiosities Past and Present, John Bond. Institute of Physics Publishing Ltd (1996), ISBN: 0 7503 0360 3	B.R.	BOOK	Process Safety and Environmental Protection
PLM	1998	J. M. Wheatley	Zen physics: The science of death, the logic of reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1998	S. A. Schouten	Does the socio-psychological hypothesis explain cases of the reincarnation type?	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	1998	S. Pasricha	Children who claimed to remember previous lives with major change in religion	Case Report	OR	Nimhans Journal
PLM	1998	J. L. Geller	Children's past lives: How past life memories affect your child	B.R.	BOOK	Psychiatric Services
PLM	1998	M. Levin	Reincarnation and biology: A contribution to the etiology of birthmarks and birth defects	B.R.	BOOK	J. Of Amer. Soc. Psy. Res.
PLM	1998	W. G. Roll	Where reincarnation and biology intersect	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	1999	B. S. Barnum	Healers in complementary medicine	Review	REVIEW	Complementary Health Practice Review

PLM	1999	S. Robertson	Do fantasy proneness and personality affect the vividness and certainty of past-life experience reports?	C.S.	OR	Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	1999	I. Stevenson	Past lives of twins	Letters	LETTERS	Lancet
PLM	1999	D. B. Chamberlain	Babies remember birth: A synopsis	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Prenatal & Perinatal Psychology & Health
PLM	2000	E. Haraldsson	Psychological characteristics of children who speak of a previous life: A further field study in Sri Lanka	C.S.	OR	Transcultural Psychiatry
PLM	2000	I. Stevenson	Unusual play in young children who claim to remember previous lives	Case Report	OR	JSE
PLM	2000	I. Stevenson	The phenomenon of claimed memories of previous lives: Possible interpretations and importance	Review	REVIEW	Medical Hypotheses
PLM	2000	J. B. Tucker	A scale to measure the strength of children's claims of previous lives: Methodology and initial findings	C.S.	OR	JSE
PLM	2000	S. Pasricha	Twins who claimed to remember previous lives	Case Report	OR	NIMHANS Journal
PLM	2000	L. A. Harb	Sexual abuse during childhood: Liberation of trauma through past lives regressions	Meeting	MEETING	International Journal of Psychology
PLM	2000	P. G. McDonough	Re: The reincarnation of an old question	Letters	LETTERS	Fertil Steril
PLM	2000	S. Wolf	Review of Where reincarnation and biology intersect	B.R.	BOOK	Integrative Physiological & Behavioral Science
PLM	2001	E. Nzewi	Malevolent ogbanje: recurrent reincarnation or sickle cell disease?	C.S.	OR	Soc Sci Med
PLM	2001	G. Svensson	Just-in-time: The reincarnation of past theory and practice	Review	REVIEW	Management Decision
PLM	2001	I. Stevenson	Ropelike birthmarks on children who claim to remember past lives	Case Report	OR	Psychological Reports
PLM	2001	M. N. Viñar	Siluetas o formas de la memoria y el olvido. [Silhouettes or forms of remembering and forgetting.]	Review	REVIEW	Revista Uruguaya de Psicoanálisis
PLM	2001	R. Littlewood	Social institutions and psychological explanations: Druze reincarnation as a therapeutic resource	Descriptive	OR	British Journal of Medical Psychology
PLM	2001	T. Murphy	The structure and function of near-death experiences: An algorithmic reincarnation hypothesis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
PLM	2001	E. Haraldsson	Erratum: Psychological characteristics of children who speak of a previous life: A further field study in Sri Lanka (Transcultural Psychiatry (2000) 37 4)	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Transcultural Psychiatry
PLM	2002	E. Haraldsson	Development of certainty about the correct deceased person in a case of the reincarnation type in Lebanon: The case of Nazih Al-Danaf	C.S.	OR	JSE
PLM	2002	S. Ferracuti	Rorschach measures during depth hypnosis and suggestion of a previous life	C.S.	OR	Perceptual and Motor Skills
PLM	2002	R. Almeder	Children who remember previous lives: A question of reincarnation	B.R.	BOOK	JSE
PLM	2002	W. Bernet	Children Who Remember Previous Lives: A Question of Reincarnation, Revised Edition	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry
PLM	2002	I. Stevenson	Children who remember previous lives: A question of reincarnation, Revised edition	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry
PLM	2003	A. Mills	Are children with imaginary playmates and children said to remember previous lives cross-culturally comparable categories?	C.S.	OR	Transcultural Psychiatry
PLM	2003	E. Haraldsson	Children who speak of past-life experiences: Is there a psychological explanation?	C.S.	OR	Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice
PLM	2003	M. Levin	Review of Physics of the soul: The quantum book of living, dying, reincarnation, and immortality	B.R.	BOOK	J Am Soc Psych Res
PLM	2004	A. Mills	Inferences from the case of Ajendra Singh Chauhan: The effect of parental questioning, of meeting the "previous life" family, an aborted attempt to quantify probabilities, and the impact on his life as a young adult	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2004	D. Lester	Subself Theory and Reincarnation/Possession	Review	REVIEW	Perceptual and Motor Skills
PLM	2004	E. Haraldsson	Three Randomly Selected Lebanese Cases of Children Who Claim Memories of a Previous Life	C.S.	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
PLM	2004	M. L. Howe	Demystifying the beginnings of memory	Review	REVIEW	Developmental Review
PLM	2004	P. Sharma	Cases of the Reincarnation Type with Memories from the Intermission Between Lives	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
PLM	2004	K. D. Farcnik	European cases of the reincarnation type	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Journal of Psychosomatic Research
PLM	2004	H. S. Verbrugh	Reincarnation therapists' beliefs about the effects of their work	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	International Journal of Psychology
PLM	2004	K. D. Farcnik	Review of European Cases of the Reincarnation Type	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Psychosomatic Research
PLM	2004	S. R. Thorp	B.R.: Science and Pseudoscience in Clinical Psychology	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Psychosomatic Research
PLM	2005	A. A. Drewes	Life before life: A scientific investigation of children's memories of	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of

			previous lives			Parapsychology
PLM	2005	H. H. J. Keil	Children who claim to remember previous lives: Cases with written records made before the previous personality was identified	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2005	J. R. Davidson	Beliefs in karma and reincarnation among survivors of violent trauma. A community survey	C.S.	OR	Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology
PLM	2005	R. C. A. Weatherley-White	Perceptions, expectations, and reactions to cleft lip and palate surgery in native populations: A pilot study in rural India	C.S.	OR	Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Journal
PLM	2005	S. Pasricha	Some bodily malformations attributed to previous lives	C.S.	OR	JSE
PLM	2005	R. J. Cadoret	Review of European Cases of the Reincarnation Type	B.R.	BOOK	The American Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	2005	A. A. Drewes	Review of Life before life: A scientific investigation of children's memories of previous lives	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	2005	C. R. Rosenthal	Autobiographical memory: the past imperfect	B.R.	BOOK	Trends in Cognitive Sciences
PLM	2006	A. Bennett	Reincarnation, sect unity, and identity among the Druze	Review	REVIEW	Ethnology
PLM	2006	A. Tomlinson	Beyond past lives and into the soul memories between lives: Applications of hypnosis	Review	REVIEW	European Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PLM	2006	E. Haraldsson	Popular psychology, belief in life after death and reincarnation in the Nordic countries, Western and Eastern Europe	C.S.	OR	Nordisk Psykologi
PLM	2006	M. Dwairy	The psychosocial function of reincarnation among druze in Israel	Descriptive	OR	Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry
PLM	2006	R. Butziger	A Scientific Look at Reincarnation	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
PLM	2007	E. Haraldsson	Ian Stevenson (1918-2007)	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Parapsychology
PLM	2007	Edelmann, Jonathan	Setting criteria for ideal reincarnation research	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Consciousness Studies
PLM	2007	J. B. Tucker	Children who claim to remember previous lives: Past, present, and future research	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2007	M. J. V. Peters	The false fame illusion in people with memories about a previous life	C.S.	OR	Consciousness and Cognition
PLM	2008	E. Haraldsson	Persistence of past-life memories: Study of adults who claimed in their childhood to remember a past life	C.S.	OR	JSE
PLM	2008	J. B. Tucker	Children's Reports of Past-Life Memories: A Review	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
PLM	2008	J. B. Tucker	Ian Stevenson and cases of the reincarnation type	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2008	J. F. Hutchinso	Karma, reincarnation, and medicine: Hindu perspectives on biomedical research	Review	REVIEW	Genomic Med
PLM	2008	L. Dossey	Transplants, cellular memory, and reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
PLM	2008	N. Hunt	Memory and meaning: Individual and social aspects of memory narratives	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Loss and Trauma
PLM	2009	A. A. Gadit	Myth of reincarnation: a challenge for mental health profession	Review	REVIEW	J Med Ethics
PLM	2009	A. Zahi	Spiritual-transpersonal hypnosis	Review	REVIEW	Contemporary Hypnosis
PLM	2009	C. A. Meyersburg	False Memory Propensity in People Reporting Recovered Memories of Past Lives	C.S.	OR	Journal of Abnormal Psychology
PLM	2009	J. C. Harris	Bernagchen mahakala	Review	REVIEW	Archives of General Psychiatry
PLM	2009	P. Ramster	Past lives and hypnosis: A research paper	C.S.	OR	Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis
PLM	2009	P. W. Schenk	Family systems therapy in the fourth dimension: A theoretical model for therapy of the past life type	Review	REVIEW	Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	2009	Y. D. Pyun	Experimental Production of Past-Life Memories in Hypnosis	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	2009	L. Duncan	Editorial	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis
PLM	2010	M. A. Cook	Ruminations on life beyond death	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
PLM	2010	A. Parra	Correlational examination between paranormal/ anomalous experiences, dissociation, absorption and fantasy proneness: Survey on a undergraduate student sample	C.S.	OR	Revista Iberoamericana de Diagnostico y Evaluacion Psicologica
PLM	2010	D. A. Gallo	False memories and fantastic beliefs: 15 years of the DRM illusion	Review	REVIEW	Memory and Cognition
PLM	2010	J. C. Gibbs	Near-death experiences, deathbed visions, and past-life memories: A convergence in support of van Lommel's Consciousness beyond life	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
PLM	2010	J. Keil	A case of the reincarnation type in Turkey suggesting strong paranormal information involvements	Case Report	OR	JSE
PLM	2010	J. Keil	Questions of the reincarnation type	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2010	V. M. Visoni	How to improve the study and documentation of cases of the reincarnation type? A reappraisal of the case of Kemal Atasoy	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2010	J. Romney	Uncle boonmee who can recall his past lives	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	Sight and Sound
PLM	2010	H. H. J. Keil	Response to how to improve the study and documentation of cases of the reincarnation type? A reappraisal of the case of Kemal Atasoy	Letters	LETTERS	JSE
PLM	2011	C. A.	Reduced death distress and greater meaning in life among individuals	C.S.	OR	Personality and



		Meyersburg	reporting past life memory			Individual Differences
PLM	2011	E. Somer	Beliefs in reincarnation and the power of fate and their association with emotional outcomes among bereaved parents of fallen soldiers	C.S.	OR	Journal of Loss and Trauma
PLM	2011	S. Pasricha	Do attitudes of families concerned influence features of children who claim to remember previous lives?	C.S.	OR	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	2011	S. Pasricha	Relevance of para-psychology in psychiatric practice	Review	REVIEW	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	2011	M. Nahm	Thoughts about thought bundles: A commentary on Jürgen Keil's paper "questions of the reincarnation type"	Ed., Comm.	EDITORIAL	JSE
PLM	2011	J. Keil	Reply to the Nahm and Hassler commentary on Jürgen Keil's paper "questions of the reincarnation type"	Letters	LETTERS	JSE
PLM	2011	P. D. Shenefelt	Review of Clinical & meditative hypnotherapy: A spiritual and quantum approach	B.R.	BOOK	American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
PLM	2012	E. Haraldsson	Persistence of "Past-Life" Memories in Adults Who, in Their Childhood, Claimed Memories of a Past Life	C.S.	OR	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	2012	I. E. Ukpokolo	Memories in photography and rebirth: Toward a psychosocial therapy of the metaphysics of reincarnation among traditional Esan people of Southern Nigeria	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Black Studies
PLM	2012	J. F. Peres	Should psychotherapy consider reincarnation?	Review	REVIEW	J Nerv Ment Dis
PLM	2012	R. J. McNally	Explaining "memories" of space alien abduction and past lives: An experimental psychopathology approach	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Experimental Psychopathology
PLM	2012	S. Slavoutski	Is the reincarnation hypothesis advanced by Stevenson for spontaneous past-life experiences relevant for the understanding of the ontology of past-life phenomena?	Review	REVIEW	International Journal of Transpersonal Studies
PLM	2012	V. K. Hui	Do reincarnation beliefs protect older adult Chinese Buddhists against personal death anxiety?	C.S.	OR	Death Studies
PLM	2012	S. Swain	Responding to "Forgotten Australians": historians and the legacy of out-of-home "care"	Letters	LETTERS	Journal of Australian Studies
PLM	2012	A. J. Gray	Review of In case of spiritual emergency: Moving successfully through your awakening	B.R.	BOOK	The Psychiatrist
PLM	2013	A. K. Nagaraj	The mystery of reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
PLM	2013	D. Hassler	A new European case of the reincarnation type	Case Report	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
PLM	2013	G. Lucchetti	Rare Medical Conditions and Suggestive Past-Life Memories: A Case Report and Literature Review	Case Report	OR	EXPLORE
PLM	2013	J. C. Harris	Lives of the Buddha: Vessantara the charitable prince: Thai school	Review	REVIEW	JAMA Psychiatry
PLM	2013	M. L. Daxhelet	The experience of child soldiers. Psychic evolution and identity transformations	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatrie De L Enfant
PLM	2013	O. Masayuki	A case of a Japanese child with past-life memories	Case Report	OR	JSE
PLM	2013	S. H. Carson	The truth is out there	B.R.	BOOK	Psycritiques
PLM	2013	V. M. Neppe	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	J Parapsychol
PLM	2013	J. Wade	Review of Awakening past lives: A step-by-step guide to self-exploration	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Transpersonal Psychology
PLM	2013	Z. Weaver	Review of The big book of reincarnation: Examining the evidence that we have all lived before	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
PLM	2014	C. A. Meyersburg	Creative histories: Memories of past lives and measures of creativity	C.S.	OR	Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice
PLM	2014	E. Haraldsson	Memories of a previous life?	C.S.	OR	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica
PLM	2014	J. B. Tucker	Psychological evaluation of American children who report memories of previous lives	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2014	O. Masayuki	Facial features of Burmese with past-life memories as Japanese soldiers	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2014	O. Masayuki	Children with life-between-life memories	Review	REVIEW	JSE
PLM	2014	J. Klasios	Evolutionary psychology and design reincarnation: A reply to Peters	Letters	LETTERS	Theory & Psychology
PLM	2014	D. Lukoff	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-body relationship	B.R.	BOOK	The Journal of Transpersonal Psychology
PLM	2014	Y. Rabaia	Review of Not who we are	B.R.	BOOK	Intervention
PLM	2015	G. Mark	The holographic principle theory of mind - Revised	Review	REVIEW	Dynamical Psychology
PLM	2015	L. Dossey	Birthmarks and Reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
PLM	2015	L. Patihis	False Memories in Therapy and Hypnosis Before 1980	Review	REVIEW	Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice
PLM	2015	Y. D. Pyun	Creating Past-Life Identity in Hypnotic Regression	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis
PLM	2015	E. Bonilla	Evidence that suggest the reality of reincarnation	Review	REVIEW	Investigacion Clinica
PLM	2015	L. Patihis	False memories in therapy and hypnosis before 1980	Review	REVIEW	Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice
PLM	2015	C. White	Establishing personal identity in reincarnation: Minds and bodies reconsidered	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Cognition and Culture
PLM	2015	A. Barua	Revisiting the rationality of reincarnation talk	C.S.	OR	International Journal

						of Philosophy and Theology
PLM	2015	E. Wardle	Memories of the holocaust and questions of past lives	C.S.	OR	African Journal of Psychiatry (South Africa)
PLM	2015	C. White	Establishing Personal Identity in Reincarnation: Minds and Bodies Reconsidered	C.S.	OR	Journal of Cognition and Culture
PLM	2015	G. Mark	The holographic principle theory of mind - Revised	Review	REVIEW	Dynamical Psychology
PLM	2015	S. Prigent	These children who remember their previous lives: Convoking the deceased and forming ties of partnership in Thnaot Chum (Cambodia)	Review	REVIEW	Homme (France)
ELE	1972	W. F. Matchett	Repeated hallucinatory experiences as a part of the mourning process among Hopi Indian women	Review	REVIEW	Psychiatry: Journal for the Study of Interpersonal Processes
ELE	1977	K. Osis	Deathbed observations by physicians and nurses: A cross-cultural survey	C.S.	OR	Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research
ELE	1979	K. Osis	What next in survival research: III. Deathbed visions and the afterlife hypothesis	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Indian Psychology
ELE	1979	I. Stevenson	Review of At the hour of death	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
ELE	1981	I. Stevenson	Comments on "The psychology of life after death."	Editorial	EDITORIAL	American Psychologist
ELE	1983	R. K. Siegel	Bozzano and the first classification of deathbed visions: A historical note and translation	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
ELE	1997	J. Houran	Hallucinations that comfort: Contextual mediation of deathbed visions	C.S.	OR	Perceptual and Motor Skills
ELE	2000	J. Houran	Toward a psychology of "entity encounter experiences."	Review	REVIEW	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
ELE	2001	M. De Lima	One last hug before i go	Editorial	EDITORIAL	AORN Journal
ELE	2002	D. J. Leonard	Cultural and religious experiences at the end of life	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Journal of Palliative Care
ELE	2005	A. M. Ethier	Death-related sensory experiences	Review	REVIEW	J Pediatr Oncol Nurs
ELE	2006	S. Brayne	Deathbed phenomena and their effect on a palliative care team: A pilot study	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2006	L. S. Betty	Are they hallucinations or are they real? The spirituality of deathbed and near-death visions	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
ELE	2006	J. Greenberg	Souls do not live by cognitive inclinations alone, but by the desire to exist beyond death as well	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Behavioral and Brain Sciences
ELE	2007	P. Fenwick	End of life experiences and their implications for palliative care	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Environmental Studies
ELE	2008	D. Arcangel	Placement of apparitions	C.S.	OR	Journal of Near-Death Studies
ELE	2008	S. Brayne	The case for training to deal with end-of-life experiences	C.S.	OR	European Journal of Palliative Care
ELE	2008	S. Brayne	End-of-life experiences and the dying process in a Gloucestershire nursing home as reported by nurses and care assistants	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2008	E. Cardeña	One to keep you	Review	REVIEW	PsycCritiques
ELE	2009	A. D. Macleod	Lightening up before death	Case Report	OR	Palliative & Supportive Care
ELE	2009	M. Nahm	Terminal lucidity in people with mental illness and other mental disability: An overview and implications for possible explanatory models	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Near-Death Studies
ELE	2009	M. Nahm	Terminal Lucidity in Patients With Chronic Schizophrenia and Dementia A Survey of the Literature	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
ELE	2009	T. Borneman	Improving the end-of-life experience	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Oncology (Williston Park)
ELE	2010	P. Fenwick	Comfort for the dying: five year retrospective and one year prospective studies of end of life experiences	Prospective	OR	Arch Gerontol Geriatr
ELE	2010	S. Muthumana	Deathbed visions from India: A study of family observations in northern Kerala	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
ELE	2010	P. Fenwick	Non Local Effects in The Process of Dying: Can Quantum Mechanics Help?	Review	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
ELE	2010	A. Mazarino-Willett	Deathbed Phenomena: Its Role in Peaceful Death and Terminal Restlessness	Review	REVIEW	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2011	P. Fenwick	End-of-life experiences: Reaching out for compassion, communication, and connection-meaning of deathbed visions and coincidences	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2011	A. Kellehear	Deathbed visions from the Republic of Moldova: A contest analysis of family observations	C.S.	OR	OMEGA
ELE	2012	M. Nahm	Terminal lucidity: a review and a case collection	Case Report	OR	Arch Gerontol Geriatr
ELE	2012	A. Banas	Dreams/visions experienced with advancing illness (707)	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Journal of Pain and Symptom Management
ELE	2012	A. Fountain	On prevalence disparities in recent empirical studies of deathbed visions	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Journal of Palliative Care
ELE	2012	P. Sridhar	End of life and life after death - Issues to be addressed	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Indian Journal of Palliative Care

ELE	2013	M. Lawrence	The Incidence of Deathbed Communications and Their Impact on the Dying Process	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2013	M. Nahm	The death of Anna Katharina Ehmer: a case study in terminal lucidity	Case Report	OR	Omega (Westport)
ELE	2013	G. E. Berrios	Sobre edmund gurney. [about edmund gurney.]	Review	REVIEW	Revista Latinoamericana de Psicopatologia Fundamental
ELE	2013	M. S. Rosenthal	The end-of-life experiences of 9/11 civilians: death and dying in the world trade center	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
ELE	2014	P. Grant	The significance of end-of-life dreams and visions	C.S.	OR	Nursing Times
ELE	2014	C. W. Kerr	End-of-Life Dreams and Visions: A Longitudinal Study of Hospice Patients' Experiences	Prospective	OR	Journal of Palliative Medicine
ELE	2014	A. Murdie	Case note: The spontaneous hallucination of a recognised person coincident with death	Case Report	OR	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
ELE	2014	C. S. Alvarado	'Visions of the Dying', by James H Hyslop (1907)	Review	REVIEW	History of Psychiatry
ELE	2014	I. B. Corless	Transitions: exploring the frontier	Review	REVIEW	Omega (Westport)
ELE	2014	F. W. Markham, Jr.	One Family: Two Very Different End-of-Life Experiences	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Journal of Palliative Medicine
ELE	2014	H. Zhang	A REM intrusion model for death bed visions: A palliative nursing perspective	REVIEW	REVIEW	Neuroquantology
ELE	2015	N. A. Heflick	Death awareness and body-self dualism: A why and how of afterlife belief	C.S.	OR	European Journal of Social Psychology
ELE	2015	M. Renz	Spiritual Experiences of Transcendence in Patients With Advanced Cancer	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2015	A. Kellehear	Is "healthy dying" a paradox? Revisiting an early Kastenbaum challenge	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
ELE	2015	C. L. Nosek	End-of-Life Dreams and Visions: A Qualitative Perspective From Hospice Patients	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2015	W. Duggleby	Indigenous people's experiences at the end of life	Review	REVIEW	Palliative & Supportive Care
ELE	2015	I. B. Corless	Transitions: Exploring the frontier	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
ELE	2015	A. Kellehear	Is "healthy dying" a paradox? Revisiting an early Kastenbaum challenge	Review	REVIEW	OMEGA
ELE	2015	Y. R. Shinar	Distressing Visions at the End of Life: Case Report and Review of the Literature	Case Report	OR	J Pastoral Care Counsel
ELE	2015	K. Broadhurst	A Thematic Literature Review: The Importance of Providing Spiritual Care for End-of-Life Patients Who Have Experienced Transcendence Phenomena	Review	REVIEW	Am J Hosp Palliat Care
ELE	2015	K. Devery	Deathbed phenomena reported by patients in palliative care: Clinical opportunities and responses	C.S.	OR	International Journal of Palliative Nursing
ELE	2015	M. Renz	Spiritual Experiences of Transcendence in Patients With Advanced Cancer	C.S.	OR	American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine
ELE	2015	K. St John	Meaningful and relaxing experiences at end of life	Editorial	EDITORIAL	Journal of Dementia Care
SD	2011	G. E. Schwartz	Photonic measurement of apparent presence of spirit using a computer automated system	Transversal	OR	EXPLORE
MBR	2012	R. C. Martin-Du Pan	Does dualistic conception of mind-brain relationship resist to neurosciences? Biopsychological diagnosis and treatments of depression	Review	REVIEW	Revue Medicale Suisse
MBR	2012	N. S. Da Rocha	Five reasons to read Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica
MBR	2012	N. S. D. Rocha	Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica
MBR	2012	V. Sierpina	Exploring Frontiers of the Mind-Brain Relationship, Alexander Moreira-Almeida, Franklin Santana Santos. Springer (2012)	B.R.	BOOK	EXPLORE
MBR	2012	C. G. Jensen	Entangled in the womb? A pilot study on the possible physiological connectedness between identical twins with different embryonic backgrounds	Case Report	OR	EXPLORE
TCM	2012	A. Cardoso	A Two-Year Investigation of the Allegedly Anomalous Electronic Voices or EVP	C.S.	OR	Neuroquantology
MBR	2013	G. A. Ascoli	The mind-brain relationship as a mathematical problem	Review	REVIEW	ISRN Neurosci
MBR	2013	T. A. Kato	Are microglia minding us? Digging up the unconscious mind-brain relationship from a neuropsychanalytic approach	Review	REVIEW	Frontiers in Human Neuroscience
MBR	2013	A. Moreira-Almeida	Scientific research on mediumship and mind-brain relationship: reviewing the evidence	Review	REVIEW	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica
MBR	2013	A. Moreira-Almeida	Exploring mind-brain relationship: reflections and guidelines	Review	REVIEW	Revista De Psiquiatria Clinica
MBR	2013	A. Moreira-Almeida	Implications of spiritual experiences to the understanding of mind-brain relationship	Review	REVIEW	Asian J Psychiatr
MBR	2013	R. Farmer	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	British Journal of Psychiatry
MBR	2013	V. M. Neppe	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of Parapsychology
MBR	2013	M. Potts	Review of Exploring frontiers of the mind-brain relationship	B.R.	BOOK	Journal of the Society for Psychical Research
MBR	2013	E. Cardeña	The neurophenomenology of neutral hypnosis	C.S.	OR	Cortex
SD	2014	X. Wang	On the differences of virtual presence with thinking, consciousness and spirit	Review	REVIEW	Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research

MBR	2015	V. M. Neppe	The concept of relative non-locality: Theoretical implications in consciousness research	Review	REVIEW	EXPLORE
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